

Contents

Acknowledgements	v
List of Tables, Figures and Maps	xi
Abbreviations	xii
1 Language owners and speakers	1
1.1 Location and contact history of Gaagudju language owners and speakers	1
1.2 Previous work	5
1.3 Consultants	6
1.4 Languages spoken in the area	9
1.5 Linguistics relationships of Gaagudju	15
2 Segmental phonology	17
2.1 Phonemic inventory and orthography	17
2.1.1 Palatals	18
2.1.2 Glottal stop	20
2.2 Phonological variation and phonological analysis	21
2.3 Consonantal variation and contrasts	23
2.3.1 Length and voicing in stops	23
2.3.2 Apical contrasts	25
2.3.3 Retroflexion	26
2.3.4 Lenition and fortition of the apicals	28
2.3.5 Lateral stopping	31
2.3.6 Lenition of the velar stop	33
2.3.7 Lenition of the palatal stop	40
2.3.8 Lenition of the velar nasal	42
2.3.9 Palatal continuant	43
2.3.10 Labial continuant	47
2.4 Vocalic variation and contrasts	49
2.4.1 Vowel contrasts	49
2.4.2 Vowel grade	50
2.4.3 Vowel length and stress	51
2.5 Intonation	53
2.6 Placement and history of stress	55

2.7	Realisation patterns of the long vowels	64
2.8	Realisation patterns of short vowels	73
2.8.1	Schwa realisations	76
2.8.2	High front vowel realisations	80
2.8.3	Mid back vowel realisations	85
2.9	Overview and history of vowel realisations.	87
2.10	Reduction of unstressed syllables at word boundaries	91
3	Phonotactics and morphophonology	93
3.1	Affixation, clisis, and phonological words	93
3.2	Syllable structures	100
3.3	Morpheme initial and final segments	101
3.4	Morpheme-medial consonant clusters and intervocalic onsets	102
3.5	Inter-morphemic biconsonantal clusters	106
3.6	Homorganic nasal-stop clusters	113
3.7	Triconsonantal clusters	122
4	Nominals	126
4.1	Parts of speech	126
4.2	Nominal parts-of-speech	127
4.3	Nominal compounding and derivation	131
4.4	Nominal reduplication	142
4.5	Adjectives and gender marked nouns	144
4.6	Noun class membership	148
4.7	Agreement superclassing	153
4.8	Personal pronouns	157
4.8.1	Base and prominence pronoun paradigms	161
4.8.2	- <i>yirri</i> 'self' and - <i>gaduwa</i> 'alone' pronoun paradigms	163
4.9	Kin nouns and kinship terminology	166
4.10	Demonstratives	177
4.10.1	Definite demonstratives	177
4.10.2	Indefinite/interrogative demonstratives	187
4.11	The history of noun class marking	194
4.12	Locationals	201
4.13	Temporals	204

5 Verbs	207
5.1 Verbal predicate structures	207
5.2 The verbal complex	209
5.3 Compound verbs	211
5.3.1 Derived compound verbs	216
5.4 Unproductive phrasal verbs	218
5.5 The prefix complex	223
5.6 The directional prefixes	226
5.6.1 <i>ga-</i> 'here'	226
5.6.2 <i>ba-</i> 'there'	228
5.7 Pronominal prefixes	231
5.8 Conjugational groupings	235
5.9 Tense, aspect, and mood categories	236
5.9.1 Past perfective and past imperfective	241
5.9.2 Past irrealis	246
5.9.3 Present	248
5.9.4 Future and evitative	250
5.10 Hortative	252
5.11 Positive imperative	254
 6 Clitics and phrasal compounds	 259
6.1 Clitics	259
6.2 Argument marking	260
6.3 Indirect object clitics	261
6.4 Dative and locative clitics	263
6.5 Quantification	268
6.5.1 Number clitics	268
6.5.2 Unit augmented clitics	269
6.5.3 Augmented clitics	273
6.5.4 Number marking in transitive verbs	280
6.5.5 <i>geegirr</i> 'all'	284
6.5.6 Cardinal and ordinal numerals	286
6.5.7 Reference and scope of the number clitics	290
6.5.8 = <i>godo</i> durative	293
6.6 The ordering of clitics	295
6.7 Phrasal compound structures	296
6.7.1 Inchoatives and new verbal predicates	296
6.7.2 Misfortune ascriptives with <i>warra</i> 'to die, to suffer'	299

6.7.3	Incorporation	300
6.7.4	Malefactives	307
6.8	Part-whole relationships	310
7	Syntax	315
7.1	Word order, proposition classes and clause types	315
7.2	The noun phrase	315
7.3	Negation	320
7.3.1	Negative imperatives	323
7.3.2	Indicative verbal negation	324
7.3.3	Nominal negation	329
7.4	Grammatical relations	333
7.5	Lexicalised cross-reference patterns	339
7.6	Transitivity	349
7.7	Detransitivisation	350
7.7.1	Detransitivisers	354
7.8	Causatives	357
7.9	Ascriptive, equational and existential propositions	358
7.10	Possessive propositions	367
7.11	Interclausal Relations.	369
7.11.1	Subordination	371
7.11.2	Sequential and evitative relationships	373
7.11.3	Causal relationships	376
7.12	Particles.	379
Appendices		386
1	Nominals and particles : Gaagudju – English	386
2	Verbs : Gaagudju – English.	404
3	English – Gaagudju finderlist for nominals and particles.	468
4	English – Gaagudju finderlist for verbs.	477
5	Mandanenj gerramaana, the crying orphan story.	481
References		486
Author index		490
Land and language index		491
Subject index		493