

Contents

1. Introduction	1
1.1 The Discovery of High-Temperature Superconductivity	1
1.2 A New Class of Oxide Superconductors	5
1.3 General Properties of Oxide Superconductors	6
2. Crystal Structure	10
2.1 The Structure of $\text{Ba}_{1-x}\text{K}_x\text{BiO}_3$	10
2.2 $\text{La}_{1-x}\text{M}_x\text{CuO}_4$ Compounds	12
2.2.1 The Structure of $\text{La}_{2-x}\text{M}_x\text{CuO}_{4-y}$	14
2.2.2 A Phenomenological Theory of Structural Phase Transitions in La_2CuO_4 -Based Compounds	18
2.3 $\text{Nd}_{2-x}\text{Ce}_x\text{CuO}_4$ Compounds	21
2.4 Y-Ba-Cu-O-Based Compounds	23
2.4.1 The Structure of $\text{YBa}_2\text{Cu}_3\text{O}_{7-y}$	24
2.4.2 Modifications of the YBCO Structure	28
2.5 Bi-Ca-Sr-Cu-O and Tl-Ca-Ba-Cu-O Compounds	30
3. Antiferromagnetism in High-Temperature Superconductors	33
3.1 Antiferromagnetism in La_2CuO_4 Compounds	34
3.1.1 Magnetic Structure	34
3.1.2 A Phenomenological Theory of Magnetic Phase Transitions in La_2CuO_4	35
3.1.3 Spin Dynamics in $\text{La}_{2-x}\text{M}_x\text{CuO}_4$	37
3.2 Antiferromagnetism in $\text{YBa}_2\text{Cu}_3\text{O}_{6+x}$ Compounds	43
3.2.1 The Magnetic Phase Diagram	43
3.2.2 Spin Dynamics in $\text{YBa}_2\text{Cu}_3\text{O}_{6+x}$	45
3.2.3 Antiferromagnetism of Rare-Earth Ions in $\text{REBa}_2\text{Cu}_3\text{O}_{6+x}$	47
3.3 Spin Dynamics Studied by the NMR Method	48
3.3.1 The Knight Shift	51
3.3.2 Spin-Lattice Relaxation	55

4. Thermodynamic Properties of High-Temperature Superconductors	62
4.1 The Anisotropic Ginsburg–Landau Model	62
4.2 Specific Heat	67
4.3 Magnetic Properties	75
5. Electronic Properties of High-T_c Superconductors	84
5.1 Crystal Chemistry of Oxide Superconductors	84
5.2 The Effect of Impurity Substitution	87
5.3 Theoretical Electronic Band-Structure Studies	96
5.3.1 Electronic Band-Structure Calculations	97
5.3.2 Effective Hamiltonians in Models of La_2CuO_4	101
5.4 Experimental Studies of the Electronic Structure	107
5.4.1 High-Energy Scale Spectroscopy	107
5.4.2 Studies of the Fermi Surface	114
5.4.3 Optical Electron Spectroscopy	118
5.5 Transport Properties	127
5.5.1 Resistivity	129
5.5.2 Hall Effect	132
5.5.3 Thermopower and Heat Conductivity	136
5.6 Superconducting Gap	140
5.6.1 Tunneling Experiments	141
5.6.2 Other Experiments	143
6. Lattice Dynamics and Electron–Phonon Interaction	145
6.1 Phonon Spectra – Neutron Scattering	146
6.2 Optical Investigations	151
6.3 Theoretical Models	156
7. Theoretical Models of High-Temperature Superconductivity	163
7.1 Quasi-Particles in Models with Strong Correlation	163
7.1.1 Model Hamiltonians	165
7.1.2 The One-Hole Quasi-Particle Spectrum	169
7.1.3 Spin Fluctuation Spectrum	175
7.2 Superconductivity in Systems with Strong Correlations	181
7.2.1 Unconventional Ground States	181
7.2.2 Superconductivity in the t - J Model	184
7.2.3 Superconductivity in the p - d Model	188
7.3 Antiferromagnetism and Superconductivity	191
7.4 Electron–Phonon Mechanism	194
7.4.1 Isotope Effect	194
7.4.2 Strong Electron–Phonon Coupling	195
7.4.3 Anharmonic Model of a Superconductor	195
7.4.4 Polarons and Bipolaron Superconductivity	197

7.4.5	Weak Coupling in the Quasi-Two-Dimensional Lattice . .	199
7.4.6	Spin-Fluctuation and Electron–Phonon Interactions	200
7.5	Exciton Models	202
7.5.1	Plasmon Model	202
7.5.2	Jahn-Teller Excitations and the d - d Model	204
7.5.3	Coulomb Interaction in the Multiband Models	205
8.	Conclusion	207
	References	209
	Subject Index	225