Contents

| Preface to the 1 st edition [2000] — VII Preface to the 2 nd edition [2002] — XX Preface to the 3 rd edition [2005] — XXI Preface to the 4 th edition [2023] — XXII Abbreviations — XXVII Introduction — 1 Chapter 1 Kant on Problem-Solving and Scientific Research — 7 1 The Kantian system of pure philosophy — 7 2 The critique as a problem-solving theory — 11 3 Metaphysics of nature as a program of scientific research — 22 Chapter 2 | |
|--|------|
| Preface to the 3 rd edition [2005] — XXI Preface to the 4 th edition [2023] — XXII Abbreviations — XXVII Introduction — 1 Chapter 1 Kant on Problem-Solving and Scientific Research — 7 1 The Kantian system of pure philosophy — 7 2 The critique as a problem-solving theory — 11 3 Metaphysics of nature as a program of scientific research — 22 Chapter 2 | |
| Preface to the 4 th edition [2023] — XXII Abbreviations — XXVII Introduction — 1 Chapter 1 Kant on Problem-Solving and Scientific Research — 7 1 The Kantian system of pure philosophy — 7 2 The critique as a problem-solving theory — 11 3 Metaphysics of nature as a program of scientific research — 22 Chapter 2 | |
| Abbreviations — XXVII Introduction — 1 Chapter 1 Kant on Problem-Solving and Scientific Research — 7 1 The Kantian system of pure philosophy — 7 2 The critique as a problem-solving theory — 11 3 Metaphysics of nature as a program of scientific research — 22 Chapter 2 | |
| Introduction — 1 Chapter 1 Kant on Problem-Solving and Scientific Research — 7 1 The Kantian system of pure philosophy — 7 2 The critique as a problem-solving theory — 11 3 Metaphysics of nature as a program of scientific research — 22 Chapter 2 | |
| Chapter 1 Kant on Problem-Solving and Scientific Research — 7 1 The Kantian system of pure philosophy — 7 2 The critique as a problem-solving theory — 11 3 Metaphysics of nature as a program of scientific research — 22 Chapter 2 | |
| Kant on Problem-Solving and Scientific Research — 7 The Kantian system of pure philosophy — 7 The critique as a problem-solving theory — 11 Metaphysics of nature as a program of scientific research — 22 Chapter 2 | |
| The Kantian system of pure philosophy — 7 The critique as a problem-solving theory — 11 Metaphysics of nature as a program of scientific research — 22 Chapter 2 | |
| The critique as a problem-solving theory — 11 Metaphysics of nature as a program of scientific research — 22 Chapter 2 | |
| Metaphysics of nature as a program of scientific research —— 22 Chapter 2 | |
| • | |
| | |
| Kantian Philosophical Methods —— 25 | |
| 1 Philosophical methods in the pre-critical writings —— 25 | |
| The old method of analysis and synthesis —— 27 | |
| Philosophical methods in critical writings — 31 | |
| An example: Kant's solution to the fundamental problem of transcender | ıtal |
| philosophy by the method of analysis and synthesis —— 37 | |
| 5 The starting point of analysis —— 42 | |
| 6 Analysis properly speaking — 44 | |
| 7 The problem of the resolution —— 46 | |
| 8 The metaphysical deduction — 47 | |
| 9 The transcendental deduction — 52 | · : |
| Construction and proof of the principles of the understanding produced | ın |
| the synthesis —— 54 11 Further remarks on Kant's solution to the fundamental problem of | |
| 11 Further remarks on Kant's solution to the fundamental problem of transcendental philosophy —— 57 | |



| Chapter | ² 3 |
|-----------|--|
| The Kar | ntian Problem-Solver 60 |
| 1 | A general characterization of the Kantian theory of theoretical |
| | reason —— 60 |
| 2 | Theoretical reason as a system directed towards ends —— 61 |
| 3 | Operations that produce ends —— 68 |
| 4 | The two branches of the faculty of knowledge —— 70 |
| 5 | Receptivity —— 71 |
| 6 | Spontaneity —— 75 |
| 7 | Cognitive operations — 76 |
| 8 | The control of operations through rules and maxims —— 82 |
| 9 | Definition of cognitive rule —— 84 |
| 10 | Constitutive rules of the understanding —— 85 |
| 11 | Merely regulative rules of reason —— 87 |
| 12 | Rules of the faculty of judgment —— 88 |
| 13 | The problem of proof theory —— 89 |
| 14 | Theoretical objects as values of transcendental unknowns —— 91 |
| 15 | Training a human problem-solver —— 99 |
| Chapter | 4 |
| Intuitive | e Data 103 |
| 1 | The problem of the constitution of intuitive knowledge —— 103 |
| 2 | Some methodological aspects of Kant's theory of intuitive |
| | knowledge —— 105 |
| 3 | Collective synthetic unity of intuitive representations —— 110 |
| 4 | Affinity of intuitive representations —— 113 |
| 5 | External relations among percepts —— 115 |
| 6 | Constructing extensive and intensive <i>quanta</i> — 116 |
| 7 | Figures —— 119 |
| 8 | Some problems pertaining to the construction of extensive <i>quanta</i> —— 123 |
| 9 | The problem of the continuity of the outcomes of coalitions —— 127 |
| Chapter | 5 |
| Referen | ce and Meaning —— 130 |
| 1 | Elements of Kant's theory of concepts —— 130 |
| 2 | Definitions —— 134 |
| 3 | Concepts of perception —— 137 |
| 4 | Concepts of experience —— 140 |
| 5 | Mathematical concepts —— 141 |
| 6 | Concepts of pure understanding —— 142 |

| 7 | The domains of interpretation of possible concepts —— 143 | | | | | |
|---------|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| 8 | The constitution of the domain of interpretation of empirical | | | | | |
| | concepts —— 145 | | | | | |
| 9 | The constitution of the domain of interpretation of mathematical | | | | | |
| | concepts —— 150 | | | | | |
| 10 | The constitution of the domain of interpretation of the categories —— 153 | | | | | |
| Chapte | er 6 | | | | | |
| Truth - | 155 | | | | | |
| 1 | The Kantian idea of an <i>a priori</i> semantic theory of truth —— 155 | | | | | |
| 2 | Judgments of perception —— 158 | | | | | |
| 3 | Judgments of experience and judgments of mathematics —— 160 | | | | | |
| 4 | Transcendental truth and empirical truth —— 161 | | | | | |
| 5 | A priori objective interpretation of the quantity of judgments —— 166 | | | | | |
| 6 | The objective <i>a priori</i> interpretation of the quality of judgments —— 170 | | | | | |
| 7 | The <i>a priori</i> objective interpretation of relation —— 172 | | | | | |
| 8 | The principle of the excluded middle and the reductio ad absurdum —— 187 | | | | | |
| 9 | Observations on Kant's phenomenalism —— 190 | | | | | |
| Chapte | er 7 | | | | | |
| Object | Problems —— 192 | | | | | |
| 1 | Empirical object problems —— 192 | | | | | |
| 2 | The principles of the understanding as an a priori framework for empirical | | | | | |
| | research —— 193 | | | | | |
| 3 | Mathematical object problems —— 198 | | | | | |
| 4 | Postulates as mathematical problem-solving procedures —— 200 | | | | | |
| Chapte | er 8 | | | | | |
| Systen | n Problems —— 206 | | | | | |
| 1 | Origin and nature of the system problems —— 206 | | | | | |
| 2 | The method of the ideas —— 209 | | | | | |
| 3 | Relative presupposition —— 212 | | | | | |
| 4 | Schematism by analogy and symbolization —— 214 | | | | | |
| 5 | The rules of reflection transferred —— 217 | | | | | |
| 6 | An example: schematism by analogy of forces —— 220 | | | | | |
| 7 | Objects of schematized ideas and the noumena —— 223 | | | | | |
| 8 | Kant's research program for rational psychology —— 224 | | | | | |
| 9 | The research program for rational cosmology —— 226 | | | | | |
| 10 | The research program for the study of absolute empirical totalities —— 229 | | | | | |
| 11 | Metaphysics transformed into methodology —— 229 | | | | | |
| | | | | | | |

XXVI — Contents

| Cha | pter | 9 |
|-----|------|---|
|-----|------|---|

| Kant's Dynamic Theory | of | Matter | as | a | Research | Program | 232 |
|-----------------------|----|--------|----|---|----------|----------------|-----------------|
|-----------------------|----|--------|----|---|----------|----------------|-----------------|

- 1 Dynamic definition of matter —— 232
- 2 Ideal mathematics 234
- 3 Dynamic explanations —— 237
- 4 Choosing between rival research programs —— 239

Afterword —— 243

References —— 246

Index —— 251