

1	Introduction	1
2	Theory and State of the Art	9
2.1	Introduction to Redistributive Decisions	11
2.1.1	Rationality	11
2.1.2	Self-Interest and Social Preferences	13
2.2	Social Comparisons and Competition	14
2.2.1	Factors Influencing Comparisons and Competitiveness	16
2.2.1.1	Individual Factors	17
2.2.1.2	Situational Factors	19
2.2.2	Social Comparisons, Wealth, and Social Status	21
2.3	Distributive Justice	23
2.3.1	Social Comparisons and Distributive Justice Evaluations	24
2.3.2	Principles of Distributive Justice	27
2.3.2.1	Equality	30
2.3.2.2	Needs	34
2.3.2.3	Desert	41
2.3.2.4	Status- or Power-Dependent Characteristics	44
2.3.2.5	Large-Scale Studies on the Principles	48

2.3.3	No-Reranking: A New Principle?	58
2.3.4	No-Reranking and the Other Principles of Distributive Justice	70
2.4	Hypotheses on Equality, No-Reranking, and Need-Based Justice	73
3	Methodology	77
3.1	Experimental Research: Internal and External Validity	78
3.2	Within-Subjects Designs	80
3.3	Online Experiments and MTurk	82
3.3.1	MTurk Workers	82
3.3.2	Data Quality on MTurk	83
3.3.3	Dropouts in Online Games	86
3.3.4	Ethics in Online Experiments	87
3.4	Impartiality and Third-Party Dictator Games	88
4	The Experiment	93
4.1	The Redistribution Game	94
4.2	The Second Level	99
4.2.1	Motivations	99
4.2.2	Sociodemographics, Attitudes, and Traits	99
4.3	The Progression of the Experiment	105
4.4	Sample Size and Power Calculation	106
4.5	Implementation	107
5	Results	111
5.1	The Participants	112
5.1.1	Included and Excluded	112
5.1.2	Sociodemographics, Political Attitudes, and Traits	113
5.1.3	Ranking of Principles	115
5.2	General Acceptance of Redistribution	116
5.3	Acceptance by Treatments	117
5.3.1	Treatment Effects	118
5.3.2	Interaction Effect	118
5.3.3	Consistency of the Responses	122
5.3.4	Interaction Effect per Group	124
5.3.4.1	Sociodemographics	124
5.3.4.2	Political Attitudes	125

5.3.4.3	Social Comparison Orientation (SCO)	127
5.3.4.4	Ranking of the Principles	128
5.4	Further Analysis: Same Choosers	129
5.5	Summary and Discussion of the Results	130
6	Conclusions, Implications, and Recommendations	133
7	Preregistration and Published Data	139
	References	141