

Contents

Foreword IX

Preliminary Remarks XIII

1 Sciences of the Qur'ān 1

- I The Reading of the Qur'ān 1
 - A *Umayyad Period* 4
 - B *ʿAbbāsīd Period until c. 430AH* 5
- II Qur'ān Interpretation 14
 - A *Umayyad Period* 19
 - B *ʿAbbāsīd Period until c. 430AH* 29

2 Ḥadīth 42

- Introduction 42
- A *Umayyad Period* 67
- B *ʿAbbāsīd Period until c. 430AH* 72

3 Historiography 206

- I Introduction 206
- II History of Arab Antiquity 222
 - A *Umayyad Period* 222
 - B *ʿAbbāsīd Period until c. 430AH* 229
- III Biography of the Prophet 237
 - A *Umayyad Period* 237
 - B *ʿAbbāsīd Period until c. 430AH* 247
- IV Imperial and World History 261
 - A *Umayyad Period* 261
 - B *ʿAbbāsīd Period until c. 430AH* 267
- V Local and Urban History 294
 - A *Umayyad Period* 294
 - B *ʿAbbāsīd Period until c. 430AH* 297
 - 1 Local and Urban History in Central and Southern Arabia 297
 - 2 Local and Urban History in Syria 301
 - 3 Local and Urban History in Iraq 302
 - 4 Local and Urban History in Persia and the East 304
 - 5 Local and Urban History in Egypt and North Africa 307
 - 6 Local and Urban History in Spain 313

VI	Cultural and Literary History	316
A	<i>Umayyad Period</i>	316
B	<i>Abbāsīd Period until c. 430AH</i>	320
4	Fiqh	338
	Introduction	338
A	<i>Umayyad Period</i>	344
B	<i>Abbāsīd Period until c. 430AH</i>	350
1	The Four Orthodox Schools of Law	350
a)	<i>Ḥanafites</i>	350
b)	<i>Mālikites</i>	399
c)	<i>Shāfi'ites</i>	424
d)	<i>Ḥanbalites</i>	441
2	Independent Schools of Law	455
3	The Shī'a	462
a)	<i>Imāmites</i>	463
b)	<i>Zaydīs</i>	488
c)	<i>Ismā'īlīs</i>	507
d)	<i>Qarmaṭians</i>	517
e)	<i>Nuṣayrīs</i>	518
4	<i>Ibāḍīs</i>	519
5	Dogmatics	521
	Introduction	521
A	<i>Umayyad Period</i>	523
B	<i>Abbāsīd Period until c. 430AH</i>	529
1	Ahl al-sunna	529
2	Mu'tazila	542
6	Mysticism	556
	Introduction	556
A	<i>Umayyad Period</i>	558
B	<i>Abbāsīd Period until c. 430AH</i>	560
	Bibliography, Libraries and Collections of Arabic Manuscripts	601
	Index of Authors	702
	Index of Booktitles	769
	Index of Modern Authors, Publishers, Editors	827
	Addenda	836
	Corrigenda	840