

Contents

Preface — V

Diego De Brasi, Amphilochios Papathomas, Theofanis Tsiampokalos
Fake News in Ancient Greece: Why Does It Matter? — 1

Ancient Philosophical Discussions on Truth, Falsehood, Opinion, and ‘Half-Truths’

Benedikt Strobel

The Seventh Division of Plato’s *Sophist* as a Guide to Understanding the Nature of Fake News — 27

Diego De Brasi

***Alethes Logos* and *Eikos Mythos*: Thoughts on Plato’s Distinction in the *Timaeus* — 47**

Pia De Simone

Lies as *pharmaka* in Plato’s Political Philosophy — 65

Fake News in Ancient Greek Fictional Texts

Aikaterini Koroli

Fake News in Euripidean Drama — 81

Nikoletta Kanavou

‘Fake News’ in the Novels of Chariton and Achilles Tatius — 99

Katerina Carvounis

Persuasion and Manipulation in Nonnus’ *Dionysiaca*: the Case of Semele — 115

Fake News in Ancient Greek Science

Athena Bazou

Fake News and Pandemics in Greco-Roman Antiquity — 131

Oliver Hellmann

Aristotle and Myths about Animals — 149

Marianna Thoma

Fake News in Paradoxography of Imperial Times: The Case of Phlegon's *Book of Marvels* — 169

Fake News in Ancient Greek Historiography

Ioannis M. Konstantakos

Fake News from the Eastern Front: Herodotus and the Trojan War — 187

Vassilios P. Vertoudakis

Fake News and Misinformation During War or Civil Conflict: Some Case Studies from Greek Historiography — 213

Theofanis Tsiampokalos

'Fake News' as a Moralising Context: Rumours, Slanders and the Unmaking of a Political Career in Plutarch's *Kimon* — 221

Frank Daubner

Forged Letters in Greek and Roman History and Historiography: Fake News as Stratagem — 241

Patrick Reinard

Marcus Aurelius is Dead: Reflections on False News and on the Usurpation of Avidius Cassius — 251

Christian Rollinger

#notmyemperor: Theodosios (III), the Son of Maurice, and a Heraclian Disinformation Effort — 269

Ancient Greek Fake News and its Socio-Political Implications

Rosalia Hatzilambrou

Fake News in the Public Discourse of Fourth-Century Athens — 305

Andreas Serafim

As in a Game of Minesweeper: Fakeness, Imprecision, and Truth about the Body in Attic Oratory — 321

Spyridoula Bounta
**‘Fake News’ in Documentary Papyri from the Greco-Roman Period of Egypt:
The Case of Calumny — 343**

Amphilochios Papathomas
**Condemnation of Memory in the Greek Documentary Papyri:
State-Sponsored Distribution of “Fake News” — 353**

Grammatiki Karla
Fake News in Libanius’ Imperial Speeches: The Battle at Singara — 373

Anastasia Petropoulou
**Fake News as a Literary *Topos*: The Case of Biblical and Hagiographical
Texts — 389**

Index — 401