

Contents

Acknowledgments — V

List of Figures — IX

List of Tables — XI

Line Cecilie Engh, Kristin B. Aavitsland, Karl G. Johansson, Jon Gunnar Jørgensen, Svein Harald Gullbekk, Hans Jacob Orning, Jón Viðar Sigurðsson

1 Introduction to Standardization in the Middle Ages — 1

Part 1: Rhythms

Geoffrey C. Bowker

2 Raising Standards — 21

Karl G. Johansson

3 Penning the Standard: Norms, Conventions, and Usage in the Scandinavian Middle Ages — 39

Hans Jacob Orning

4 Standardizing Violence in Norwegian Medieval Laws — 63

Jón Viðar Sigurðsson

5 Parish sizes in Hólar bishopric in the Middle Ages — 85

Part 2: Embodiment

Line Cecilie Engh, Mark Turner

6 Flexibility, Predictability, Standardization: The Difficult Art of Creating Stable Selves — 109

Kristin B. Aavitsland, Kaja M. Hagen

7 Setting the Standard: Devotional Measures in the Medieval North — 135

Line Cecilie Engh

8 The Soft Standards of Liturgical Senses: Edifying Cistercians in the North — 167

Svein H Gullbekk, Matthew J. Walsh, Marianne Moen

9 Standardization of Ritual Offerings: The Eucharist, Human Sacrifice and Monetization — 201

Jon Gunnar Jørgensen

10 Skaldic Poetry – Encrypted Communication — 229

Index — 251