Contents

Acknowledgements —— IX Abbreviations —— XIII List of figures —— XVII Introduction: Anthropocene and 'historical ecosystems' —— 1			
		1	The problem of defining the Anthropocene —— 3
		2	The chronological problem —— 7
		2.1	The first dating hypothesis: the 'Great Acceleration' —— 8
2.2	Second dating hypothesis: the 'Industrial Revolution' —— 9		
2.3	The third dating hypothesis: the 'unification' between Holocene		
	and Anthropocene —— 10		
3	Historical ecosystems —— 13		
4	Ancient environmental sensitivity —— 21		
Chapter 1			
-	ental depletion 27		
1	The ecology of 'common sense' —— 30		
2	'Environmental crimes' and local governments —— 35		
3	Kallos/decus and publica salubritas —— 46		
4	The 'theory of <i>decorum</i> ' —— 50		
5	Publica salubritas 56		
5.1	Publica salus et utilitas at Antioch —— 61		
6	Cato Maior: salus, decus, luxus 65		
7	Luxus and 'unscrupulous' building —— 77		
Chapter 2			
Economy	and environment —— 97		
1	The forest and its meanings —— 98		
2	The use of woods and forests —— 104		
3	Deforestation —— 116		
4	Conservation and protection: the coppice —— 124		
5	The protection of forests: Hadrian and the woods of Lebanon —— 136		
6	Effects of deforestation —— 140		



XII — Contents

Index of subjects ---- 277

7 Lost natural species, recovered natural species: the 'story' of balsam — 144 Appendix: Commiphora opobalsamum phases of economic control --- 158 Chapter 3 Ancient knowledge and 'biodiversity' — 159 1 Strabo and the ecosystems of the Pontus — 161 2 The honey 'of madness' —— 171 3 Pliny, bees, and 'biodiversity' —— 177 4 Lexical aspects in the Naturalis Historia: natio, situs, tractus —— 183 5 Habitat and plant species in Theophrastus —— 194 6 Dioscorides: the 'use' of biodiversity —— 199 7 Between past and present: the deli bal --- 206 Concluding remarks —— 211 Bibliography ---- 219 Index of ancient sources —— 257 Index of names --- 269 Index of places --- 273