## **CONTENTS**

## CHAPTER 1 FUNDAMENTALS OF RADIATIVE TRANSFER

1

- 1.1 The Electromagnetic Spectrum; Elementary Properties of Radiation 1
- 1.2 Radiative Flux 2

Macroscopic Description of the Propagation of Radiation 2 Flux from an Isotropic Source-The Inverse Square Law 2

1.3 The Specific Intensity and Its Moments 3

Definition of Specific Intensity or Brightness 3

Net Flux and Momentum Flux 4

Radiative Energy Density 5

Radiation Pressure in an Enclosure Containing an Isotropic Radiation Field 6

Constancy of Specific Intensity Along Rays in Free Space 7

Proof of the Inverse Square Law for a Uniformly Bright Sphere 7

## X Contents

1.4	Radiative Transfer 8	
	Emission 9	
	Absorption 9	
	The Radiative Transfer Equation 11	
	Optical Depth and Source Function 12 Mean Free Path 14	
	Radiation Force 15	
1.5	Thermal Radiation 15	
	Blackbody Radiation 15	
	Kirchhoff's Law for Thermal Emission 16	
	Thermodynamics of Blackbody Radiation 17 The Planck Spectrum 20	
	Properties of the Planck Law 23	
	Characteristic Temperatures Related to Planck	
	Spectrum 25	
1.6	The Einstein Coefficients 27	
	Definition of Coefficients 27 Relations between Einstein Coefficients 29	
	Absorption and Emission Coefficients in Terms of Einstein	
	Coefficients 30	
1.7	Scattering Effects; Random Walks 33	
	Pure Scattering 33	
	Combined Scattering and Absorption 36	
1.8	Radiative Diffusion 39	
	The Rosseland Approximation 39	
	The Eddington Approximation; Two-Stream Approximation 42	
PRO.	BLEMS 45	
REF	ERENCES 50	
CH	APTER 2	
	THEORY OF RADIATION FIELDS	51
DASIC	THEORY OF RADIATION FIELDS	31
2.1	Review of Maxwell's Equations 51	
2.2	Plane Electromagnetic Waves 55	
2.3	The Radiation Spectrum 58	
2.4	Polarization and Stokes Parameters 62	
	Monochromatic Waves 62	
	Quasi-monochromatic Waves 65	

2.5	Electromagnetic Potentials 69	
2.6	Applicability of Transfer Theory and the Geometrical Optics Limit 72	
PRO.	BLEMS 74	
REF	ERENCES 76	
CII	A DEED 3	
	APTER 3	
KADIA	TION FROM MOVING CHARGES	77
3.1	Retarded Potentials of Single Moving Charges: The Liénard-Wiechart Potentials 77	
3.2	The Velocity and Radiation Fields 80	
3.3	Radiation from Nonrelativistic Systems of Particles 83	
	Larmor's Formula 83 The Dipole Approximation 85 The General Multipole Expansion 88	
3.4	Thomson Scattering (Electron Scattering) 90	
3.5	Radiation Reaction 93	
3.6	Radiation from Harmonically Bound Particles 96	
	Undriven Harmonically Bound Particles 96 Driven Harmonically Bound Particles 99	
PRO	BLEMS 102	
REF.	ERENCE 105	
CH	APTER 4	
	IVISTIC COVARIANCE AND KINEMATICS	106
4.1	Review of Lorentz Transformations 106	
4.2	Four-Vectors 113	
4.3	Tensor Analysis 122	
4.4	Covariance of Electromagnetic Phenomena 125	
4.5	A Physical Understanding of Field Transformations 129	
4.6	Fields of a Uniformly Moving Charge 130	
4.7	Relativistic Mechanics and the Lorentz Four-Force 136	

••	
XII	Contents
AH	Contents

4.8	Emission from Relativistic Particles 138	
	Total Emission 138	
	Angular Distribution of Emitted and Received Power 140	
4.9	Invariant Phase Volumes and Specific Intensity 145	
PRO	OBLEMS 148	
REF	SERENCES 154	
CH	APTER 5	
BREMS	SSTRAHLUNG	155
5.1	Emission from Single-Speed Electrons 156	
5.2	Thermal Bremsstrahlung Emission 159	
5.3	Thermal Bremsstrahlung (Free-Free) Absorption 162	
5.4	Relativistic Bremsstrahlung 163	
PRC	DBLEMS 165	
REF	FERENCES 166	
СН	APTER 6	
	HROTRON RADIATION	167
6.1	Total Emitted Power 167	
6.2	Spectrum of Synchrotron Radiation: A Qualitative Discussion 169	
6.3	Spectral Index for Power-Law Electron Distribution 173	
6.4	Spectrum and Polarization of Synchrotron Radiation: A Detailed Discussion 175	
6.5	Polarization of Synchrotron Radiation 180	
6.6	Transition from Cyclotron to Synchrotron Emission 181	
6.7	Distinction between Received and Emitted Power 184	
6.8	Synchrotron Self-Absorption 186	
6.9	The Impossibility of a Synchrotron Maser in Vacuum 191	
PRO	DBLEMS 192	
REF	FERENCES 194	

	Contents	xiii
	APTER 7	
COMP	TON SCATTERING	195
7.1	Cross Section and Energy Transfer for the Fundamental Process 195	
	Scattering from Electrons at Rest 195 Scattering from Electrons in Motion: Energy Transfer 197	
7.2	Inverse Compton Power for Single Scattering 199	
7.3	Inverse Compton Spectra for Single Scattering 202	
7.4	Energy Transfer for Repeated Scatterings in a Finite, Thermal Medium: The Compton Y Parameter 208	
7.5	Inverse Compton Spectra and Power for Repeated Scatterings by Relativistic Electrons of Small Optical Depth 211	
7.6	Repeated Scatterings by Nonrelativistic Electrons: The Kompaneets Equation 213	
7.7	Spectral Regimes for Repeated Scattering by Nonrelativistic Electrons 216	
	Modified Blackbody Spectra; $y \ll 1$ 218 Wien Spectra; $y \gg 1$ 219 Unsaturated Comptonization with Soft Photon Input 221	
PRO	BLEMS 223	
REF	ERENCES 223	
CHA	APTER 8	
PLASM	IA EFFECTS	224
8.1	Dispersion in Cold, Isotropic Plasma 224	
	The Plasma Frequency 224 Group and Phase Velocity and the Index of Refraction 227	
8.2	Propagation Along a Magnetic Field; Faraday Rotation 229	
8.3	Plasma Effects in High-Energy Emission Processes 232	
	Cherenkov Radiation 233 Razin Effect 234	
	BLEMS 236	
REF.	ERENCES 237	

XIV	Conte	ents	
CHAPTER 9			
AT	ATOMIC STRUCTURE 238		
	9.1	A Review of the Schrödinger Equation 238	
	9.2	One Electron in a Central Field 240	
		Wave Functions 240 Spin 243	
	9.3	Many-Electron Systems 243	
		Statistics: The Pauli Principle 243 Hartree-Fock Approximation: Configurations 245 The Electrostatic Interaction; LS Coupling and Terms 247	
	9.4	Perturbations, Level Splittings, and Term Diagrams 248	
		Equivalent and Nonequivalent Electrons and Their Spectroscopic Terms 248 Parity 251 Spin-Orbit Coupling 252 Zeeman Effect 256 Role of the Nucleus; Hyperfine Structure 257	
	9.5	Thermal Distribution of Energy Levels and Ionization 259	
		Thermal Equilibrium: Boltzmann Population of Levels 259 The Saha Equation 260	
	PRO	BLEMS 263	
	REFERENCES 266		
CHAPTER 10 RADIATIVE TRANSITIONS 267			
	10.1	Semi-Classical Theory of Radiative Transitions 267  The Electromagnetic Hamiltonian 268  The Transition Probability 269	
	10.2	The Dipole Approximation 271	
	10.3	Einstein Coefficients and Oscillator Strengths 274	
	10.4	Selection Rules 278	
	10.5	Transition Rates 280	
		Bound-Bound Transitions for Hydrogen 280	

	Bound-Free Transitions (Continuous Absorption) for Hydrogen 282 Radiative Recombination—Milne Relations 284 The Role of Coupling Schemes in the Determination of f Values 286	
10.6	Line Broadening Mechanisms 287	
	Doppler Broadening 287 Natural Broadening 289 Collisional Broadening 290 Combined Doppler and Lorentz Profiles 291	
PR	OBLEMS 291	
RE	FERENCES 292	
_	IAPTER 11 CCULAR STRUCTURE	294
11.1	The Born-Oppenheimer Approximation: An Order of Magnitude Estimate of Energy Levels 294	
11.2	Electronic Binding of Nuclei 296	
	The $H_2^+$ Ion 297 The $H_2$ Molecule 300	
11.3	Pure Rotation Spectra 302	
	Energy Levels 302 Selection Rules and Emission Frequencies 304	
11.4	Rotation-Vibration Spectra 305	
	Energy Levels and the Morse Potential 305 Selection Rules and Emission Frequencies 306	
11.5	Electronic-Rotational-Vibrational Spectra 308	
	Energy Levels 308 Selection Rules and Emission Frequencies 308	
PR	OBLEMS 311	
RE.	FERENCES 312	
SOLU	TIONS	313
INDEX		375
	-	0,0