

# Summary of Contents

|                             |       |
|-----------------------------|-------|
| Foreword .....              | V     |
| Preface .....               | VII   |
| List of Authors .....       | XV    |
| List of Abbreviations ..... | XIX   |
| General Bibliography .....  | XXIII |

|                     |   |
|---------------------|---|
| A. Commentary ..... | 1 |
|---------------------|---|

## TITLE I GENERAL PROVISIONS

|           |                        |    |
|-----------|------------------------|----|
| Article 1 | Community design ..... | 5  |
| Article 2 | Office .....           | 25 |

## TITLE II THE LAW RELATING TO DESIGNS

|            |                                                                                    |     |
|------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----|
| SECTION 1  | Requirements for protection .....                                                  | 29  |
| Article 3  | Definitions .....                                                                  | 29  |
| Article 4  | Requirements for protection .....                                                  | 61  |
| Article 5  | Novelty .....                                                                      | 73  |
| Article 6  | Individual character .....                                                         | 88  |
| Article 7  | Disclosure .....                                                                   | 131 |
| Article 8  | Designs dictated by their technical function and designs of interconnections ..... | 138 |
| Article 9  | Designs contrary to public policy or morality .....                                | 163 |
| SECTION 2  | Scope and term of protection .....                                                 | 169 |
| Article 10 | Scope of protection .....                                                          | 169 |
| Article 11 | Commencement and term of protection of the unregistered Community design .....     | 194 |
| Article 12 | Commencement and term of protection of the registered Community design .....       | 199 |
| Article 13 | Renewal .....                                                                      | 199 |
| SECTION 3  | Right to the Community design .....                                                | 203 |
| Article 14 | Right to the Community design .....                                                | 203 |
| Article 15 | Claims relating to the entitlement to a Community design .....                     | 206 |
| Article 16 | Effects of a judgment on entitlement to a registered Community design .....        | 209 |
| Article 17 | Presumption in favour of the registered holder of the design .....                 | 210 |
| Article 18 | Right of the designer to be cited .....                                            | 210 |
| SECTION 4  | Effects of the Community design .....                                              | 211 |
| Article 19 | Rights conferred by the Community design .....                                     | 211 |
| Article 20 | Limitation of the rights conferred by a Community design .....                     | 225 |
| Article 21 | Exhaustion of rights .....                                                         | 231 |
| Article 22 | Rights of prior use in respect of a registered Community design .....              | 250 |
| Article 23 | Government use .....                                                               | 261 |
| SECTION 5  | Invalidity .....                                                                   | 261 |
| Article 24 | Declaration of invalidity .....                                                    | 261 |
| Article 25 | Grounds for invalidity .....                                                       | 265 |
| Article 26 | Consequences of invalidity .....                                                   | 280 |

## TITLE III COMMUNITY DESIGNS AS OBJECTS OF PROPERTY

|            |                                                                |     |
|------------|----------------------------------------------------------------|-----|
| Article 27 | Dealing with Community designs as national design rights ..... | 283 |
| Article 28 | Transfer of the registered Community design .....              | 289 |
| Article 29 | Rights in rem on a registered Community design .....           | 301 |
| Article 30 | Levy of execution .....                                        | 311 |

|            |                                                                                  |     |
|------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----|
| Article 31 | Insolvency proceedings .....                                                     | 317 |
| Article 32 | Licensing .....                                                                  | 325 |
| Article 33 | Effects vis-à-vis third parties .....                                            | 338 |
| Article 34 | The application for a registered Community design as an object of property ..... | 344 |

#### **TITLE IV**

##### **APPLICATION FOR A REGISTERED COMMUNITY DESIGN**

|                  |                                                                          |            |
|------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------|
| <b>SECTION 1</b> | <b>Filing of applications and the conditions which govern them .....</b> | <b>346</b> |
| Article 35       | Filing and forwarding of applications .....                              | 346        |
| Article 36       | Conditions with which applications must comply .....                     | 351        |
| Article 37       | Multiple applications .....                                              | 371        |
| Article 38       | Date of filing .....                                                     | 374        |
| Article 39       | Equivalence of Community filing with national filing .....               | 375        |
| Article 40       | Classification .....                                                     | 376        |
| <b>SECTION 2</b> | <b>Priority .....</b>                                                    | <b>377</b> |
| Article 41       | Right of priority .....                                                  | 377        |
| Article 42       | Claiming priority .....                                                  | 386        |
| Article 43       | Effect of priority right .....                                           | 389        |
| Article 44       | Exhibition priority .....                                                | 391        |

#### **TITLE V**

##### **REGISTRATION PROCEDURE**

|            |                                                        |     |
|------------|--------------------------------------------------------|-----|
| Article 45 | Examination as to formal requirements for filing ..... | 396 |
| Article 46 | Remediable deficiencies .....                          | 399 |
| Article 47 | Grounds for non-registrability .....                   | 402 |
| Article 48 | Registration .....                                     | 403 |
| Article 49 | Publication .....                                      | 404 |
| Article 50 | Deferment of publication .....                         | 406 |

#### **TITLE VI**

##### **SURRENDER AND INVALIDITY OF THE REGISTERED COMMUNITY DESIGN**

|            |                                                                 |     |
|------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------|-----|
| Article 51 | Surrender .....                                                 | 412 |
| Article 52 | Application for a declaration of invalidity .....               | 419 |
| Article 53 | Examination of the application .....                            | 428 |
| Article 54 | Participation in the proceedings of the alleged infringer ..... | 441 |

#### **TITLE VII**

##### **APPEALS**

|            |                                                                          |     |
|------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----|
| Article 55 | Decisions subject to appeal .....                                        | 445 |
| Article 56 | Persons entitled to appeal and to be parties to appeal proceedings ..... | 448 |
| Article 57 | Time limit and form of appeal .....                                      | 449 |
| Article 58 | Interlocutory revision .....                                             | 453 |
| Article 59 | Examination of appeals .....                                             | 455 |
| Article 60 | Decisions in respect of appeals .....                                    | 458 |
| Article 61 | Actions before the Court of Justice .....                                | 461 |

#### **TITLE VIII**

##### **PROCEDURE BEFORE THE OFFICE**

|                  |                                                                |            |
|------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------|------------|
| <b>SECTION 1</b> | <b>General provisions .....</b>                                | <b>468</b> |
| Article 62       | Statement of reasons on which decisions are based .....        | 468        |
| Article 63       | Examination of the facts by the Office of its own motion ..... | 472        |
| Article 64       | Oral proceedings .....                                         | 476        |
| Article 65       | Taking of evidence .....                                       | 478        |
| Article 66       | Notification .....                                             | 484        |
| Article 67       | Restitutio in integrum .....                                   | 486        |
| Article 68       | Reference to general principles .....                          | 493        |
| Article 69       | Termination of financial obligations .....                     | 495        |

## Summary of Contents

|                                                                                         |     |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----|
| <b>SECTION 2 Costs</b>                                                                  | 496 |
| Article 70 Apportionment of costs                                                       | 496 |
| Article 71 Enforcement of decisions fixing the amount of costs                          | 499 |
| <b>SECTION 3 Informing the public and the official authorities of the Member States</b> | 500 |
| Article 72 Register of Community designs                                                | 500 |
| Article 73 Periodical publications                                                      | 504 |
| Article 74 Inspection of files                                                          | 507 |
| Article 75 Administrative Cooperation                                                   | 510 |
| Article 76 Exchange of publications                                                     | 511 |
| <b>SECTION 4 Representation</b>                                                         | 512 |
| Article 77 General principles of representation                                         | 512 |
| Article 78 Professional representation                                                  | 517 |

### TITLE IX

#### JURISDICTION AND PROCEDURE IN LEGAL ACTIONS RELATING TO COMMUNITY DESIGNS

|                                                                                                               |     |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----|
| <b>SECTION 1 Jurisdiction and enforcement</b>                                                                 | 523 |
| Article 79 Application of the Convention on Jurisdiction and Enforcement                                      | 523 |
| <b>SECTION 2 Disputes concerning the infringement and validity of Community designs</b>                       | 531 |
| Article 80 Community design courts                                                                            | 531 |
| Article 81 Jurisdiction over infringement and validity                                                        | 536 |
| Article 82 International jurisdiction                                                                         | 542 |
| Article 83 Extent of jurisdiction on infringement                                                             | 550 |
| Article 84 Action or counterclaim for a declaration of invalidity of a Community design                       | 552 |
| Article 85 Presumption of validity – defence as to the merits                                                 | 555 |
| Article 86 Judgements of invalidity                                                                           | 565 |
| Article 87 Effects of the judgement on invalidity                                                             | 570 |
| Article 88 Applicable Law                                                                                     | 570 |
| Article 89 Sanctions in actions for infringement                                                              | 573 |
| Article 90 Provisional measures, including protective measures                                                | 581 |
| Article 91 Specific rules on related actions                                                                  | 586 |
| Article 92 Jurisdiction of Community design courts of second instance – further appeal                        | 599 |
| <b>SECTION 3 Other disputes concerning Community Design</b>                                                   | 600 |
| Article 93 Supplementary provisions on the jurisdiction of national courts other than Community design courts | 600 |
| Article 94 Obligation of the national court                                                                   | 603 |

### TITLE X

#### EFFECTS ON THE LAWS OF THE MEMBER STATES

|                                                                                          |     |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----|
| Article 95 Parallel actions on the basis of Community designs and national design rights | 606 |
| Article 96 Relationship to other forms of protection under national law                  | 617 |

### TITLE XI

#### SUPPLEMENTARY PROVISIONS CONCERNING THE OFFICE

|                                                                              |     |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----|
| <b>SECTION 1 General provisions</b>                                          | 642 |
| Article 97 General provision                                                 | 642 |
| Article 98 Language of proceedings                                           | 645 |
| Article 99 Publication and register                                          | 649 |
| Article 100 Supplementary powers of the President                            | 649 |
| Article 101 Supplementary powers of the Management Board                     | 650 |
| <b>SECTION 2 Procedures</b>                                                  | 650 |
| Article 102 Competence                                                       | 650 |
| Article 103 Examiners                                                        | 651 |
| Article 104 The Administration of Trade Marks and Designs and Legal Division | 651 |
| Article 105 Invalidity Divisions                                             | 652 |
| Article 106 Boards of Appeal                                                 | 652 |

**TITLE XIA  
INTERNATIONAL REGISTRATION OF DESIGNS**

|                                                                                             |     |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----|
| <b>SECTION 1 General provisions</b> .....                                                   | 654 |
| Article 106a Application of provisions .....                                                | 654 |
| <b>SECTION 2 International registrations designating the community</b> .....                | 662 |
| Article 106b Procedure for filing the international application .....                       | 662 |
| Article 106c Designation fees .....                                                         | 662 |
| Article 106d Effects of international registration designating the European Community ..... | 664 |
| Article 106e Refusal .....                                                                  | 666 |
| Article 106f Invalidation of the effects of an international registration .....             | 666 |

**TITLE XII  
FINAL PROVISIONS**

|                                                                            |     |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----|
| Article 107 Implementing regulation .....                                  | 669 |
| Article 108 Rules of procedure of the Boards of Appeal .....               | 671 |
| Article 109 Committee .....                                                | 673 |
| Article 110 Transitional provision .....                                   | 677 |
| Article 110a Provisions relating to the enlargement of the Community ..... | 684 |
| Article 111 Entry into force .....                                         | 686 |

|                                                                                  |     |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----|
| <b>B. Measures under Enforcement Directive 2004/48/EC of 29 April 2004</b> ..... | 689 |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----|

|                                                   |     |
|---------------------------------------------------|-----|
| <b>C. IP litigation in EU Member States</b> ..... | 699 |
|---------------------------------------------------|-----|

|                       |     |
|-----------------------|-----|
| Austria .....         | 699 |
| Belgium .....         | 706 |
| Bulgaria .....        | 715 |
| Croatia .....         | 722 |
| Cyprus .....          | 730 |
| Czech Republic .....  | 736 |
| Denmark .....         | 743 |
| Estonia .....         | 751 |
| Finland .....         | 756 |
| France .....          | 763 |
| Germany .....         | 770 |
| Greece .....          | 780 |
| Hungary .....         | 787 |
| Ireland .....         | 796 |
| Italy .....           | 803 |
| Latvia .....          | 813 |
| Lithuania .....       | 821 |
| Luxembourg .....      | 832 |
| Malta .....           | 843 |
| The Netherlands ..... | 849 |
| Poland .....          | 857 |
| Portugal .....        | 867 |
| Romania .....         | 872 |
| Slovakia .....        | 880 |
| Slovenia .....        | 888 |
| Spain .....           | 897 |
| Sweden .....          | 904 |
| United Kingdom .....  | 909 |

|                         |     |
|-------------------------|-----|
| <b>D. Annexes</b> ..... | 919 |
|-------------------------|-----|

|                                                                                                                              |     |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----|
| Annex 1 DIRECTIVE 98/71/EC OF THE EUROPEAN PARLIAMENT AND OF THE COUNCIL .....                                               | 919 |
| Annex 2 Commission Regulation (EC) No 2245/2002 .....                                                                        | 926 |
| Annex 3 Commission Regulation (EC) No 2246/2002 .....                                                                        | 957 |
| Annex 4 GUIDELINES FOR EXAMINATION OF REGISTERED COMMUNITY DESIGNS EUROPEAN UNION INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY OFFICE (EUIPO) ..... | 962 |

Annex 5      GUIDELINES FOR EXAMINATION OF REGISTERED COMMUNITY DESIGNS  
                 EUROPEAN UNION INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY OFFICE (EUIPO) REGISTERED  
                 COMMUNITY DESIGNS ..... 1019

E. Table of Cases ..... 1053

F. Index ..... 1071