

Contents

Preface	vii
Notation	xiii

Chapter 1

Fundamental concepts

1.1 Basic concepts of lattice theory	1
1.2 Distributive lattices and cyclic groups	11
1.3 Projectivities	16
1.4 The group of autoprojectivities	23
1.5 Power automorphisms	29
1.6 Direct products	34

Chapter 2

Modular lattices and abelian groups

41

2.1 Modular lattices	41
2.2 P -groups	49
2.3 Finite p -groups with modular subgroup lattices	54
2.4 Groups with modular subgroup lattices	69
2.5 Projectivities of M -groups	88
2.6 Projectivities between abelian groups	101

Chapter 3

Complements and special elements in the subgroup lattice of a group

114

3.1 Groups with complemented subgroup lattices (K -groups)	115
3.2 Special complements	121
3.3 Relative complements	126
3.4 Neutral elements and related concepts	135
3.5 Finite groups with a partition	145

Chapter 4

Projectivities and arithmetic structure of finite groups

157

4.1 Normal Hall subgroups	158
4.2 Singular projectivities	166
4.3 $O_p(G)$, $O^p(G)$, Fitting subgroup and hypercentre	178
4.4 Abelian p -subgroups and projectivities	185

Chapter 5

Projectivities and normal structure of finite groups	199
5.1 Modular subgroups of finite groups	200
5.2 Permutable subgroups of finite groups	216
5.3 Lattice-theoretic characterizations of classes of finite groups	228
5.4 Projective images of normal subgroups of finite groups	235
5.5 Normal subgroups of p -groups with cyclic factor group	243
5.6 Normalizers, centralizers and conjugacy classes	272

Chapter 6

Projectivities and normal structure of infinite groups	281
6.1 Subgroups of finite index	282
6.2 Permodular subgroups	288
6.3 Permutable subgroups of infinite groups	303
6.4 Lattice-theoretic characterizations of classes of infinite groups	311
6.5 Projective images of normal subgroups of infinite groups and index preserving projectivities	321
6.6 The structure of $N_{\bar{G}}/N_{\bar{G}}$ and $\bar{N}_{\bar{G}}/\bar{N}_{\bar{G}}$ and projective images of soluble groups	330

Chapter 7

Classes of groups and their projectivities	343
7.1 Free groups	345
7.2 Torsion-free nilpotent groups	360
7.3 Mixed nilpotent groups	374
7.4 Periodic nilpotent groups	385
7.5 Soluble groups	395
7.6 Direct products of groups	406
7.7 Groups generated by involutions	421
7.8 Finite simple and lattice-simple groups	439

Chapter 8

Dualities of subgroup lattices	452
8.1 Abelian groups with duals	452
8.2 The main theorem	458
8.3 Soluble groups with duals	462
8.4 Finite groups with duals	468
8.5 Locally finite groups with duals	476

Chapter 9

Further lattices	485
9.1 Lattices of normal subgroups	486
9.2 Lattices of subnormal subgroups	498

9.3 Centralizer lattices	511
9.4 Coset lattices	527
Bibliography	542
Index of Names	561
Index of Subjects	564