

CONTENTS

The Safety-Critical Systems Club	ix
A User's Perspective of Programmable Logic Controllers (PLCs) in Safety-related Applications	
<i>A. Greenway</i>	1
Methods and Techniques of Improving the Safety Classification of Programmable Logic Controller Safety Systems	
<i>C.J. Goring</i>	21
Maintainability and its Influence on System Safety	
<i>C. Whetton</i>	31
Safety Critical Problems in Medical Systems	
<i>B. Davies</i>	55
Developing Safety Cases for Command and Control Systems	
<i>J.R. Taylor</i>	69
Lifetrack: Organisational Modelling for Safety-Critical Decision Support	
<i>T. Holden, M. Glykas, P. Wilhelmij and B. Reynolds</i>	79
The True Cost of Risk and its Impact on Safety	
<i>D. Brown, V. Deacon and S. Langley</i>	103
Risk and Safety Reviews	
<i>G. Wells and M. Wardman</i>	128
Extending Safety Analysis Techniques with Formal Semantics	
<i>J. Górski</i>	147
Social Issues in High-Tech Safety	
<i>D. Jackson</i>	164
Human Error in the Software Generation Process	
<i>T. Cockram, J. Salter, K. Mitchell, J. Cooper, B. Kinch and J. May</i>	175
Cognitive and Organisational Aspects of Design	
<i>M. Loomes, D. Ridley and D. Kornbrot</i>	186

Producing Critical Systems – The Ada 9X Solution <i>B.A. Wichmann</i>	194
Using Formal Transformations for the Reverse Engineering of Real-time Safety Critical Systems <i>K.H. Bennett and M.P. Ward</i>	204
Use of Neural Computing in Multiversion Software Reliability <i>D. Partridge and N. Sharkey</i>	224
Knowledge Based Systems in Safety Critical Applications <i>A. Canning</i>	236
The Rôle of Formal Methods in the Engineering of Safety Critical Systems <i>P.J. Byers</i>	247
Author Index	259