

# Table of Contents

|                                                           |    |
|-----------------------------------------------------------|----|
| Chapter One                                               |    |
| Introduction .....                                        | 9  |
| Chapter Two                                               |    |
| Structures and Phenomena .....                            | 17 |
| 2.1. Toy Theory of Meaning .....                          | 18 |
| 2.2. The Structure of Expressions .....                   | 21 |
| 2.3. Words and Lexicalization .....                       | 27 |
| 2.3.1. Individuating Words as Types .....                 | 28 |
| 2.3.2. Individuating Types of Words .....                 | 39 |
| 2.3.3. Individuating Words .....                          | 42 |
| 2.3.4. Lexicalization .....                               | 45 |
| 2.4. Sentences and Compositionality .....                 | 52 |
| 2.4.1. Compositionality .....                             | 53 |
| 2.4.2. Individuating Phrases and Sentences as Types ..... | 60 |
| 2.4.3. Individuating Phrases and Sentences .....          | 63 |
| Chapter Three                                             |    |
| Possibility and Possibilities .....                       | 67 |
| 3.1. Actuality and Possibility .....                      | 68 |
| 3.1.1. "Transistor" .....                                 | 71 |
| 3.2. The Set of Non-actualized Simple Expressions .....   | 77 |
| 3.2.1. Generating the Set .....                           | 80 |
| 3.3. The Set of Actualized Complex Expressions .....      | 84 |
| 3.3.1. Generating the Set .....                           | 85 |
| 3.4. Problematicization .....                             | 90 |

|                                    |     |
|------------------------------------|-----|
| Chapter Four                       |     |
| Atomism and Correlates .....       | 95  |
| 4.1. Reconstruction .....          | 96  |
| 4.2. Possibility .....             | 103 |
| 4.3. Problematization .....        | 107 |
| 4.3.1. Polysemy .....              | 109 |
| 4.3.2. Communication .....         | 115 |
| 4.3.3. Counterpoints .....         | 119 |
| 4.4. Concluding Remarks .....      | 120 |
| Chapter Five                       |     |
| Inferentialism and Recursion ..... | 123 |
| 5.1. Reconstruction .....          | 124 |
| 5.1.1. Machinery .....             | 128 |
| 5.2. Problematization .....        | 132 |
| 5.2.1. Plausibility .....          | 137 |
| 5.3. Concluding Remarks .....      | 141 |
| Chapter Six                        |     |
| Conclusion .....                   | 143 |
| Appendix: Impossible Words .....   | 147 |
| Reference List .....               | 153 |
| Index .....                        | 167 |