

Contents

IMAGE MANAGEMENT AND COMMUNICATION

Picture Archiving and Communication Systems- PACS

Cost Effectiveness and Patient Outcome of Modern Digital Technology <i>P.H. Grassmann (Invited Speaker), C.F.C. Greinacher, H. Weiss (FRG)</i>	3
MDIS: A Large PACS and Teleradiology Project <i>R.G. Leckie, C.S. Smith, D.V. Smith, J. Donnelly, M. Cawthon, J. Weiser, C.E. Willis, F. Goeringer (USA)</i>	4
Some Consideration on Hospital-wide PACS from the Experience in Tokyo Hitachi Hospital <i>M. Akisada, H. Okaniwa, H. Tsuneyoshi, T. Okabe (Japan)</i>	15
Designing and Implementing an „On-Demand“ IMACS <i>S.D. Totaro, K.M. Spicer, G.D. Frey, R. Olinger (USA)</i>	20
ImAZ Emergency: a PACS Subproject of the AZ-VUB <i>M. Osteaux, R. Van den Broeck, F. Verhelle, R. Mattheus (Belgium)</i>	21
A PACS for Digital Video Angiography in Ophthalmology <i>R. Schlösser, S. Wolf, H. Toonen, A. Keizers, C. Schilling, M. Reim (FRG)</i>	26
Image Transfer within the Hospital: Developments and Experiences <i>M. Wiltgen, G. Gell, E. Graif, R. Pitzler, A. Kainz, E. Sorantin, R. Fotter (Austria)</i>	31
Multi-user Applications for Cooperative Work in Cardiology and Radiology <i>L. Kleinholz, M. Ohly, J. Steffens, R. Felix, E. Fleck, B. Mahr (FRG)</i>	37
Software Development and Management for a Picture Archiving and Communication System <i>L.J. Huang, D.J. Valentino, R.K. Taira (USA)</i>	43
ISAC Developments and Applications <i>N. Ohyama (Japan), Invited Speaker</i>	48
ImNet/2: The High-Speed Network <i>N. Söderman (Sweden), F. Vossebürger, A. Keizers (FRG)</i>	55
Maximizing End-to-End Throughput in Image Communication Systems <i>W.J. Dallas, R. Vercillo, K.M. McNeill, W.P. Klein, K. Maloney, M. Parra (USA)</i>	61

Data Flow Analysis for Transition from Film to Electronic Management

M.W. Hedgcock Jr., T.S. Levitt, V.M. Shadle (USA) 67

ITACA: An Irreversible Threshold-based Angiocardiographic Image Compressor and Archiver Based on New Error Limitation Criteria

F. Pinciroli, C. Combi, G. Pozzi, M. Negretto, L. Portoni, G. Invernizzi (Italy) 71

Superimposition of MR-Images and Scintigrams as an Application of PACS

R. Nicoletti, M. Wiltgen, L. Kronberger Jr., G. Ranner, R. Pitzler, K.M. Simonic, R. Stollberger, G.F. Fueger, G. Gell, F. Ebner (Austria) 77

Digital Image Quality: A Contrast-Detail Study Using the Leeds Phantom

G.D. Frey, C.W. Starr, L.B. Usher (USA) 83

Assessment of DCT-Based Method for X-Ray Image Compression

D. Trippi, D. Caramella, G. Braccini, R. de Dominicis, G. Russo, M. Salustri, P. Talone (Italy) 89

Teleradiology - TR

Teleradiology in a Large Radiology Practice

R.L. Morin, D.F. Broderick, B. Williamson, G.S. Forbes (USA) 101

The Use of Teleradiology System Linking a Regional Center of Radiology to its District Hospitals and Clinics

A.S.A. Mohamed (United Arab Emirates) 106

A Metropolitan Area Network for Teleradiology and Remote Expert Consultation Based on ISDN

Y. Ligier, O. Ratib, C. Girard, P. Rubin, M. Rejmer (CH, Sweden) 112

Results of a Remote Expert Consultation Project

F.-R. Bartsch, M. Gerneth, M. Krause, M. Brado, R. Schosser (FRG) 118

Generics of a Media-Integrating System for Remote Consultations in Radiology

M. Gerneth, F.-R. Bartsch, R. Schosser (FRG) 125

MIMACS: Results of a Study to Evaluate the Clinical Relevance of Teleradiology

E. List-Hellwig, R. Rechid, R. Michalik-Himmelmann, M. Gartenschläger, K.P. Stocker, W. Gelmetti, A. Lütcke, G. Spalke, M. Koller, O. Rienhoff, K.J. Klose (FRG) 131

Expert Consultation for Mobile MRI Examinations by Teleradiology

F.H. Barneveld Binkhuysen, F.P. Ottes, J. Valk (NL) 137

The Irrelevance of Geography and Time in Assuring High Quality Patient Care Resulting from Proliferation of Teleradiology in the Pacific Rim

A. Gelish, S.K. Mun (USA) 142

Hospital Information System - HIS Radiological Information System - RIS

The Totally Digitalized Radiological Department, the Viborg Project

F.E. Lindhardt (Denmark) 151

Prototyping of HIS/PACS Integration - MIDAM Approach

I.R. Young, M.H. Saddington, R. Dale-Jones, D.A. Bell (Northern Ireland) 156

Design of a Generic HIS-RIS/PACS Interface based on the Radiodiagnostic Working Methods

*F.P. Ottes, R. van den Broeck, P. Dicke, E. List-Hellwig, F.J. Martens, R. Rechid,
C.A. Schulz, M. Stockmann, R. van der Velde, E. Verlinden, F. Verhelle (NL)* 161

The Integration of Radiographic Images with other Hospital Information System Patient Data

J.W. London, D.E. Morton, H. Kessler (USA) 168

Blueprint for Success: Designing and Implementing the Self-Paced Instructional System for PACS-RIS Training

L.C. Wright (USA) 174

A Computer System for Requesting and Reporting Radiologic Examinations, Verifying Receipt of Reports by Referring Physicians, and Tracking Patients with Significant Abnormal Findings

M. Ahmed, C. Anderson, C. Stuewe (USA) 179

Technology Assessment and Implications - TA

Clinical Implications of PACS

R.M. Friedenberg, Invited Speaker (USA) 187

Technology Assessment of PACS: Case Study of the New Osaka University Hospital

K. Inamura (Invited Speaker), K. Satoh, H. Kondoh, J. Ikezoe, T. Kozuka (Japan) 191

Imaging Department Design: Rikshospital Oslo, Norway

R.L. Brovold, Invited Speaker (USA), A. Ottar (N) 197

Legal Aspects of Digital Image Generation, Communication and Archiving

O. Rienhoff (FRG) 202

Ethical and Legal Issues about IMAC in Different European Countries

B. Beomonte Zobel (Italy), B. Wein (FRG), M. Osteaux (Belgium), R. Passariello (Italy) 209

Evaluation of PACS at Hammersmith Hospital: Baseline Assessment of Costs and other Resource-use Parameters within the Radiology Department

S. Bryan, G. Weatherburn, J. Keen, M. Buxton (UK) 215

Shared Medical Imaging Digital Archiving

J. Vanden Brink (USA) 222

Facility Design for Medical Imaging Computer Workstations
B. Rostenberg (USA) 228

Formal Rules for Funding of PACS in German Teaching Hospitals
S.J. Pöppel, O. Rienhoff, W. Bröcker (FRG) 234

Standards - ST

Using ISO/IEC's Image Interchange Facility (IIF) for Medical Image Data Communication
C. Blum, E.-M. Stephan (FRG) 241

An ACR-Nema 2.0 Gateway for IMAC Systems
S.L. Fritz, W.T. DeJarnette, S.R. Roys (USA) 248

Automating Image Format Conversion - Twelve Years and Twenty-Five Formats Later
D.P. Reddy, G.Q. Maguire Jr., M.E. Noz, R. Kenny (USA) 253

Medical Imaging and Multi-Media: The View of CEC on R&D and Standardization
R. Mattheus, L. Beolchi (Belgium) 259

Data Bases - DB

Medical Image Management Using a Semantic Approach: Image Description
F. Aubry, V. Chameroy, F. Lavaire, J.P. Ramond, I.E. Saidane, A. Giron, Y. Bizais (F), A. Todd-Pokropek (UK), R. Di Paola (F) 265

A Novel Approach to the Management of Multidimensional Discrete Data in PACS
P. Baumann (FRG), P. Furtado (Portugal) 272

The Architecture of a System for the Indexing of Images by Content
S. Kostomanolakis, M. Lourakis, C. Chronaki, Y. Kavaklis, S.C. Orphanoudakis (Greece) 278

iLAN* - A New Path to a Filmless Radiology Department
K.D. Foord, N. Tomlinson (UK) 283

Technical Requirements of Medical Diagnostic Databases, with Emphasis on the Field of Anatomic Pathology
Al M. Elsayed, S.K. Mun (USA) see Appendix page... 809

MEDICAL WORKSTATIONS

Computer Vision - CV

Digital TomoSynthesis (DTS) with a Conventional X-Ray System
R. Koppe, E. Klotz, G.J. Laurensen, J. Looden (FRG) 291

An Interactive System for High-Speed X-Ray Image Filtering <i>B. Peters, B. Wein (FRG)</i>	298
Optimum Edge Detection in Quantitative Coronary Arteriography <i>W. Wunderlich, T. Linderer, B. Backs, F. Fischer, R. Schröder (FRG)</i>	303
Multicriteria Regularizing Neural Network Approach to Implicit Image Information Extraction from two Projections <i>W. Lu, Y. Wang (P.R. of China)</i>	309
„Neurovision“ - a Multimodality Image Fusion Package for Neuroradiological Diagnosis and Neurosurgical Planning <i>R. Graumann, C. Bertram, T. Hildebrand, D. Hentschel, P. Piets, C. Sindel, V. Zourlides, D. Petersen, H. Ruder (FRG) J. Gybels, P. Suetens (Belgium)</i>	315
Innovative Interactive Methods for Image Segmentation <i>F. Fontana, A. Bonomi, G. Vernazza (Italy)</i>	321
Interactive Image Segmentation Applied to CT and MR Images <i>G.J. Sivewright, J.M. Knapman, W. Dickson, P.J. Elliott (UK)</i>	328
Extraction of Closed Boundaries from Fragmented Edge Maps Using Shape-oriented Grouping Procedures <i>R. Ogniewicz, T. Vehkomäki, G. Székely (Switzerland)</i>	334
Organ Segmentation by Means of Neural Networks <i>M. Rucci, E. Lorello (Italy)</i>	341
A 3D Segmentation Algorithm on a Massively Parallel Computer <i>S. Wegner, H. Oswald, E. Fleck, R. Felix (FRG)</i>	347
A New Technique for Three-Dimensional Regression-Based Segmentation in Medical Image Processing <i>P.H. Bland, S.-P. Liou, C.R. Meyer, R.C. Jain (USA)</i>	353
Segmentation and Symbolic Description of Cerebral Vessel Structure based on MR Angiography Volume Data <i>G. Gerig, Th. Koller, G. Székely, C. Brechbühler, O. Kübler (Switzerland)</i>	359
 Computer Graphics - CG	
Imaging Transforms for 3D Biomedical Imaging: an Open, Transportable System (3DVIEWNIX) Approach <i>J.K. Udupa (Invited Speaker), R.J. Goncalves, K. Iyer, S. Narendula, D. Odhner, S. Samarasekera, S. Sharma (USA)</i>	369
An Interactive Tool for Manipulation and Presentation of 3D Tomographic Data <i>I. Holländer, M. Srámek (Austria)</i>	378

Visualizing 3D Flow in MR Phase Contrast Angiography <i>J.F.L. De Becker, M. Fuderer, M. Kouwenhoven (The Netherlands)</i>	384
3D Representation of Liver Vein and Portal Vein <i>T.-G. Zhuang, C.-F. Dong, H.-C. Zuo, Y.-Q. Hua (P.R. of China)</i>	390
3D CT Reconstruction of an Ancient Egyptian Mummy <i>S.W. Hughes, A. Sofat, D. Whitaker, C. Baldock, R. Davis, W. Wong, K. Tonge, G. Spencer (UK)</i>	395
Design and Application - DA	
Dynamic Biomechanical Analysis of Deformation Stress during Labour by „Finite Elements Analysis“ of MRI Data <i>K.J. Lehmann, A. Wischnik, E. Nalepa, M. Georgi (FRG)</i>	403
Integrated Modeling of Heterogeneous Information from Medical Images <i>K.D. Toennies (FRG)</i>	408
An Hypermedia System to Manage Anatomical Knowledge about Brain <i>E. Montabord, B. Gibaud, C. Barillot, S. Garlatti, I. Kanellou, B.S. Wu, A. Biraben, X. Morandi (France)</i>	414
A Protocol for Analysis and Visualization of MRI Liver Data <i>R. Stokking, H.G. van Meurs, M.S. van Leeuwen, H.W. van Es, M.A. Viergever (The Netherlands)</i>	420
Man Computer Interaction - MCI	
Design of High Robust Voice Interface for Speech Activated Neurosurgical Workstation <i>X. Ying, J. Koivukangas, J. Alakuijala, J. Oikarinen, Y. Louhisalmi (USA)</i>	429
Three Dimensional Interaction Techniques of Medical Workstations <i>G. Faulkner (FRG)</i>	435
DIGITAL IMAGE GENERATION - DIG	
Digital Radiography - DR	
Primary and Secondary Digitizing of X-ray Images in Comparison to Conventional Screen Films <i>U. Fink, A. Widmann, B.K. Fink, T. Hilbertz, K.H. Englmeier, S. Nissen-Meyer (FRG)</i>	441
High-Quality Portable Chest Images Using Enhanced Film-Digitization and Computed Radiography <i>K.R. Hoffmann, K. Doi, H. MacMahon, M. Carlin, X.-W. Xu, M.L. Giger, R.M. Nishikawa, A. Kano (USA)</i>	447

Comparison Between Conventional Radiography and Storage Phosphor
Digital Radiography in the Study of Rheumatoid Arthritis

M. Miceli, P. Burci, R. Stamati, S. Sartoni Galloni, L. Frizziero (Italy) 450

Quality Control of Storage Phosphor Radiography Machines

M. Freedman, S.K. Mun, E. Pe, J. Weiser, J. Romlein, S.-C.B. Lo, M. Nelson (USA) 456

Automated Detection of Skin Thickening in Mammograms

U. Bick, M.L. Giger, Z. Huo, R.A. Schmidt, K. Doi, R.M. Nishikawa, C.J. Vyborny (USA) 461

Magnetic Resonance Imaging - MRI

Musculoskeletal Neoplasm: 2-D Time of Flight MR Angiography with 2-D and 3-D Display

P. Lang, H.K. Genant, J. Johnston, S. Grampp, M. Jergas, C. Gooding (USA) 469

Computational Aspects of Blood Flow Measurement by First-Pass
Gadolinium-DTPA Enhanced Magnetic Resonance Imaging

J.C. Böck, W. Włodarczyk, A. Götze, K.H. Radke, B. Sander, T. Vogl, R. Felix (FRG) 474

Anatomical Feature Segmentation to Correct Spectral Line Shapes
in Magnetic Resonance Spectroscopy

N. Saeed, I.R. Young (UK) 475

Computer Tomography - CT

Contrast Parameters for the Assessment of CT

J. Huesemann, P. Reimer (FRG) 483

3D CT Acquisition with Conventional and Volumetric Scan:
Comparison of Resolution in Longitudinal Direction

J.C.M. Steenbeek, B.M. ter Haar Romeney, M.S. van Leeuwen (NL) 489

3D-Display of Spiral CT Scans - a New Approach to Renal Imaging

*B.K. Fink, M. Pentenrieder, P. Kohz, K.-H. Englmeier, M. Haubner,
U. Fink, N. Schmeller (FRG)* 495

In-Vitro Measurement of Stenoses with Spiral CT

G. Wittenberg, M. Jenett, A. Tschammler, Th. Krahe (FRG) 501

Nuclear Medicine - NM

Registration of PET-Images Using Template Matching

P. Plets, J. Nuyts, P. Dupont, P. Suetens (Belgium) 509

High Resolution PET Images through REDISTRIBUTION

U. Knorr, Y. Huang, G. Schlaug, R.J. Seitz, H. Steinmetz (FRG) 517

Ultrasound - US

Software for Archiving Ultrasound Images of Thyroid Gland
in Children Irradiated after Chernobyl Accident
A.K. Sahakyan, V.K. Ivanov, S.A. Ajrapetov, V.B. Rivkin, A.F. Tsyb (Russia) 527

3D Reconstruction of Fetal Images Based on Ultrasound
H.P. Klein, M. Marquart, H. Polz, G. Schuller (FRG) 534

Digital Angiography - DA

A Technique for 3D Reconstruction of Arteries from Angiographic Projections
D. Scott, A.G. Davies, A.R. Cowen, A. Workman (UK) 541

Biplane Angiocardiography:
General Solution for Pairing Images Taken from Oblique Views
G.P.M. Prause, D.G.W. Onnasch (FRG) 547

Reconstruction of the 3D Structure of Cerebral Vessel Trees from few DSA Projections
M. Bahner, J. Dick, B. Kardatzki, H. Ruder, M. Schmidt, A. Steitz (FRG) 553

Digital Radiographic Analysis of Single-Leg Separations (SLS)
in the Outlet Struts of Björk-Shiley Convexo-Concave (BSCC) Heart Valves
*K.A. Powell, J.F. Cornhill, S.N. Nissen, J.G. Chandler, A.H. Abolfathi,
E.L. LaPresto, E. Herderick, K. Mueller, E. Cesmeli, S. Chandra (USA)* 559

Multimodality Imaging - MMI

Visualization and Analysis of Brain Function Using Multi-Modality Image Integration
*C.-T. Chen, M. Cooper, J. Metz, J.-S. Chou, C.E. Ordonez, M. Jiang, S.Y. Chen,
D. Dooley, M. Wernick, X. Ouyang, X. Yu, T. Brown, J. Yap (USA)* 563

An Object Oriented Tool for 3D Multimodality Surface-based Image Registration
A. Collignon, D. Vandermeulen, P. Suetens, G. Marchal (Belgium) 568

Volume Rendering of Multimodal Images for the Planning of Skull Base Surgery
C.F. Ruff, D.L.G. Hill, G.P. Robinson, D.J. Hawkes (UK) 574

APPLICATION SYSTEMS - AS

Computer Assisted Radiological Diagnosis - CARD

Case-Based Tutor for Radiology
R. Macura (Invited Speaker), K. Macura, V. Toro, E. Binet, J. Trueblood (USA) 583

Computer Assistance in the Processing of Medical Images to Improve Specific
Diagnosis of Peripheral Lung Cancer
T.P. Belikova, V.V. Lashin, N.I. Yashunskaya (Russia) 589

A Neural Network System for Detecting Lung Nodules in Chest Radiograms	
<i>G. Coppini, R. Poli, R. Legittimo, R. De Dominicis, G. Valli (Italy)</i>	594
Analysis of Results in a Large Clinical Series of Computer-Aided Diagnosis in Chest Radiography	
<i>K. Abe, K. Doi, H. MacMahon, S. Katsuragawa, M.L. Giger, T. Yanagisawa (Japan, USA)</i>	600
Neural Network Approach for the Computer-Aided Diagnosis of Coronary Artery Diseases in Myocardial SPECT Bull's-Eye Images	
<i>H. Fujita, T. Katafuchi, M. Shinoda, T. Uehara, T. Hara, T. Nishimura (Japan)</i>	606
Measuring Edge Blur in Mammographic Lesions	
<i>E. Claridge, J.H. Richter, P. Stonelake (UK)</i>	612
Analysis of the Requirements for Quantitative Evaluation of Mammograms by Computer	
<i>J.H. Richter, E. Claridge (FRG)</i>	618
Computer Diagnosis of Breast Cancer by Mammogram Processing	
<i>H. Kobatake, H.-R. Jin, Y. Yoshinaga, S. Nawano (Japan)</i>	624
Computer-Assisted Diagnosis of Bone Tumors	
<i>E. Pelikan, K. Bohndorf, T. Totxdorff, D. Zarrinam, B. Wein (FRG)</i>	630
Classification of Medical Image Objects based on Fuzzy Sets	
<i>T.P. Eisele, H.-M. Klein, W. Ameling, R.W. Günther (FRG)</i>	635
 Knowledge Based Systems - KS	
Using Expert Systems (ES) and Artificial Neural Systems (ANS) to Evaluate Serial Coronary Arteriograms in the POSCH Study	
<i>J.M. Long and the Posch Group (USA)</i>	643
A Knowledge-based Multi-media Database System for Skeletal Radiology	
<i>R.K. Taira, A.F. Cardenas, W.W. Chu, C.M. Breant, T. Hall (USA)</i>	649
 Computer Assisted Radiation Therapy - CART	
Adopting the Shereouse Gratis Dose Calculation Code to Biological Treatment Planning	
<i>A. Mack, K.-J. Dörner, U. Kloos, F. Nüsslin (FRG)</i>	657
An Interactive 3D Visualization System for Dynamic Radiation Treatment Planning	
<i>U. Kloos, A. Mack, H.-H. Ehrlicke, F. Nüsslin, W. Schlegel, W. Strasser (FRG)</i>	663
3D Visualization for Radiotherapy Treatment Planning	
<i>T. Schiemann, B. Dippold, R. Schmidt, A. Pommert, M. Riemer, R. Schubert, U. Tiede, K.H. Höhne (FRG)</i>	669

VIRTUOS - A Program for VIRTUal radiOtherapy Simulation

R. Bendl, J. Pross, M. Keller, J. Bürkelbach, W. Schlegel (FRG) 676

Automatic Location of the Eyes in CT Images of the Head

K. Kaggelides, P.J. Elliott, R.B. Fisher (UK) 683

3D Data Segmentation and Mesh Generation of Pathological Brain Tissue Based upon 3D MRI Data, in View of Acoustic and Thermal Modeling

P. Frey, B. Sarter, P. Pebay, M. Gautherie, M. Desgeorges, Ch. Derosier, F. Hor (France) 689

3D Numerical Modeling of Acoustic Power Deposition in Pathological Brain Tissue in View of Planning Ultrasound Thermotherapy and Surgery

Ph. Pebay, P. Frey, M. Gautherie (France) 694

Aiding 3D Hyperthermia Planning by the Use of Combined Modelling and Visualization of Different Medical Image Data Sets

M. Rudolph, U. Jackisch (FRG) 695

Distortion in the MRI Stereotactic Planning of Gamma Knife Radiosurgery

S.M. Zechow, S.L. Fritz, S.R. Roys (USA) 701

Computer Assisted Surgical Planning - CASP**Reporting with 3D Solid Model: Another Concept for Radiologists**

I. Kasem, K. Matsuzaki, H. Nishitani, F. Shichijo (Japan) 711

An Interactive 3D-Atlas of Acetabular Fractures

Ch. Seebode, R. Schubert, A. Pommert, M. Riemer, Th. Schiemann, U. Tiede, V. Wening, K.H. Höhne (FRG) 716

CAD Techniques for the Preoperative Planning of Intertrochanteric Osteotomies

A. Pepino, A. Mosca, M. Cesarelli, F. Di Salle, M. Bracale (Italy) 722

High Resolution 3D-CT and its Applications in Stereolithographic Computer Assisted Surgical and Implant Planning

T. Fleiter, B. Erdtmann, C.D. Claussen (FRG) 727

The Accurate 3D Registration of Stereotactic Radiographs and Non-Stereotactic CT Images Based on Volume Rendering

L. Lemieux, R. Jagoe (UK) 732

OPS - Operation Planning System for Neurosurgery

U. Jendrysiak, B. Nafe, M. Pollecker, H. Brunzlow, A. Roesler, J. Michaelis (FRG) 733

Computer Planning of Stereotactic Iodine-125 Brachytherapy

S.W. Hughes, A. Sofat, N. Kitchen, R. Beaney, J.E. Saunders, D.G.T. Thomas (UK) 738

POSTERSESSION

IMAGE MANAGEMENT AND COMMUNICATION

Picture Archiving & Communication Systems- PACS

Implementation of PACS in Australia

B.L. Crowe, M. De Silva (Australia) 745

A Large Clinical Image Archive System

B. Williamson Jr., R.L. Morin (USA) 746

Data Compression and Image Quality in Digital Coronary Angiography

U. Krauss, J. Beier, A. Wahle, H. Oswald, E. Fleck (FRG) 747

MDIS: A PACS and Teleradiology Project - Present and Future Configuration

*R.G. Leckie, M. Sheehy, D. Lyche, L. Cade, R.E. Detreville, G. Norton,
F. Goeringer (USA)* 748

A Modern Archive Concept for the Filmless Hospital

S. Nissen-Meyer, U. Fink, M. Pleier (FRG) 749

Integration of Picture Archiving Communications System (PACS) in a Nuclear Medicine Department

B. Bagni, S. Corcione, I. Bagni, F. Vita (Italy) 750

Real-Time Image Coding Using Vector Quantization-based Algorithm

A.S.A. Mohamed (United Arab Emirates) 751

Standards

An Object-oriented ACR-NEMA Data Dictionary in C++

S.L. Fritz, S.R. Roys, S. Munjal (USA) 752

Teleradiology

Teleconferencing in a Medical Environment

A. Gehring (FRG) 753

Data Transmission of Diagnostic Images in Clinical Routine

M. Daffertshofer, A. Schwartz (FRG) 754

High-quality Digital Image Transmission with a High-speed Teleradiology System

*V. Köchli, B. Kohlberger, D. Voellmy, G.C. McKinnon, G.K. v. Schulthess,
W.A. Fuchs (Switzerland)* 757

Hospital Information System - HIS

Radiological Information System - RIS

Functional Enhancement of Radiology Information Systems with Bar-code

R. Rechid, H. Dörner, A. Ullrich, R. Götzinger, R. Leppek, K.J. Klose (FRG) 758

Data Bases

Large Scale Feature Searches of Collections of Medical Imagery
M.W. Hedgcock Jr., W. Karshat, T.S. Levitt, D. Vosky (USA) 759

MEDICAL WORKSTATIONS

Computer Vision - CV

Rule-based Image Processing Environment Applied to Medical Imaging
T. Buck, J. Fechter, W. Strasser (FRG) 760

A Topology-based Representation of Grey-Valued Images
S. Huang, Y. Bao (FRG) 761

Diffusion and Clustering Techniques for the Segmentation of Cranial MR-Images
I.C. Carlsen, K. Ottenberg, K. Neumann (FRG) 762

Image Zoom Falsifies Vessel Diameters
T. Linderer, W. Wunderlich, F. Fischer, J. Nöring, R. Schröder (FRG) 763

Using „Declarative Domain-dependent and Independent Knowledge“
to Segment Cranial X-Ray CT Images
K. Natarajan, A.C. Hume, E. Claridge, J.A. Newell (UK) 764

Image Processing Requirements in PACS to Assist Diagnosis
in a Multi-Modal Environment
N. Saeed (UK) 765

Fast Extraction of Line Properties by Tracking
R. Kutka, S. Stier (FRG) 766

Two-Level Architecture for CAR Workstation
V.V. Lashin, L.P. Yaroslavsky (Russia) 767

A Software Platform for Fast Development of Medical Image Processing Modules
L.J. Huang (USA) 768

Computer Graphics - CG

An Interactive Visualization System for SPECT-Volumes
C. Tegenfeldt, J.-E. Westlin, B. Gudmundsson, S. Nilsson (Sweden) 769

Design and Application

Tissue Segmentation by Multiparameter Full-Color Composite Techniques:
Clinical Application in Magnetic Resonance Imaging of Adnexal Masses
H.K. Brown, T.R. Hazelton, A.K. Parsons, J.V. Fiorica, C.G. Berman, M.L. Silbiger (USA) 770

Workstation Design for Breast Screening
A.G. Gale, C.G. Blair-Ford (UK) 772

**Is Experienced „Eye Balling“ of Coronary Angiograms Obsolete
in the Transition Period to Digital Quantitative Coronary Angiography?**

G.M. Stiel, L.S.G. Stiel, C.A. Nienaber (FRG)773

AWOS: Angiographic Workstation for Digital Quantitative Coronary Angiography

G.M. Stiel, K. Barth, U. Towara, B. Eicker, C. Vogel, C.A. Nienaber (FRG)774

A Framework Concept for Medical Work Station Design

R. Brill, M. Staemmler (FRG)775

**Developing an Improved Radiology Workstation User Interface:
A Photographic Survey of Current Approaches**

V. Bhushan, H.H.L. Shih, F.N. Tessler (USA)776

Physician's Work Stations under Multi-Platformed Computer Environment

K. Kajiwara (Japan)777

Man Computer Interaction

Virtual Reality in Medical Environments

M. Krauss (FRG)778

DIGITAL IMAGE GENERATION

Digital Radiography

Computed Radiography: First Experiences in Intravenous Urograms

C. Hundt, U. Fink, P. Kohz, M. Schätzl (FRG)779

**Computed Radiography and Image Management Systems:
Solutions for the Intensive Care Unit**

R. Schaetzing (FRG)780

Storage Phosphor Digital Radiography Applied to the Study of Soft Tissue Masses

M. Miceli, M. Lipparini, G. Saguatti, S. Sartoni Galloni (Italy)781

Digital Magnification Mammography

M.T. Nelson, E. Elvecrog, M. Lechner (USA)782

**Achieving Adequate Resolution for Storage Phosphor Plate Mammography
Using Existing Equipment**

M. Freedman, S.K. Mun, E. Pe, S.-C.B. Lo, M. Nelson (USA)783

Do Differences in Brightness Influence the Quality of Digitized Film Images?

A. Gahleitner, J. Kettenbach, E. Smutny, A. Pinz, Ch. Herold (Austria)784

Magnetic Resonance Imaging - MRI

**Segmentation of MR Brain Images for Multimodality Fusion
and Gray/White Matter Volumetry**

Y. Huang, U. Knorr, G. Schlaug, R.J. Seitz, H. Steinmetz (FRG)785

Algorithms for Contrast Enhanced Functional Cerebral MR Imaging

W. Włodarczyk, J.C. Böck, B. Sander, R. Felix (FRG) 786

Clinical Application of Echoplanar (EPI) MR Imaging

P. Reimer, F. Schmitt, R. Ladebeck, R. Grote, E.J. Rummeny, T. Lange, J. Hüsemann (FRG) 787

Nuclear Medicine - NM

Accurate Alignment and Reslicing of PET Images

Y. Huang, U. Knorr, H. Steinmetz, R.J. Seitz (FRG) 788

Hardware of the System of Archiving and Storing Ultrasound Images of Thyroid Gland in Children Irradiated after Chernobyl Accident.

V.K. Ivanov, P.C. McBride, A.K. Sahakyan, A.F. Tsyb (Russia) 789

Digital Angiography - DA

Automatic Detection of Ventricle Contours in Angiograms

J. Beier, B. Nigbur, S. Lempert, H. Oswald, E. Fleck (FRG) 791

Accurate Quantitative 3-D Reconstruction and Calibration on Biplane Angiograms

A. Wahle, E. Wellenhofer, I. Mugaragu, J. Beier, H. Oswald, E. Fleck (FRG) 792

The Basic Method of Analytic Angiogram Calibration and its Error Regarding Developments

W. Wunderlich, F. Fischer, T. Linderer, J. Nöring, R. Schröder (FRG) 793

Quantification of Aortic Valve Insufficiency in Angiograms

N. Kabel, J. Beier, H. Oswald, E. Fleck (FRG) 794

Automated Pixel Shifting in Digital Subtraction Angiography - an Application of Cepstral Filtering

K.-H. Englmeier, U. Fink, T. Hilbertz (FRG) 795

Detectability of K-edge Energy Subtraction Coronary Angiography by Iodine Filter Method using Synchrotron Radiation

M. Akisada, K. Umetani, T. Takeda, K. Ueda, T. Nakajima (Japan) 796

Depth Separation in 10 Observers with a New Stereoscopic X-ray Acquisition System

T. Moll, C. Picard, G. Finet, F. Turjman, P. Douek, M. Amiel (France) 797

Multimodality Imaging - MMI

Multimodality Imaging of Cerebral Infarction

H. Pohjonen, O. Sipilä, P. Nikkinen, J. Launes, E. Salli, X. Yu, J. Ylä-Jääski, T. Katila, P. Karp (Finland) 798

APPLICATION SYSTEMS

Computer Assisted Radiological Diagnosis - CARD

Computer-assisted Tutorial System to Support the Diagnosis
of Bone Lesions in the Instruction of Radiology

D. Prümer, E. Pelikan, K. Bohndorf, T. Tolxdorff, B. Wein, B. Prümer (FRG) 799

Computer Detection of Microcalcifications in Digital Mammograms

*H. Fujita, T. Kirito, T. Endo, K. Horita, T. Matsubara, M. Ikeda, C. Kido,
T. Ishigaki (Japan) 800*

Receiver Oriented Characteristics (ROC) Analysis of Pulmonary Nodule Detection
in Digitized Chest X-ray Images using Personal Computers

Y. Kurashita, T. Kitano, K. Suzuki, H. Konishi, M. Honda, T. Hishida (Japan) 801

Breast Screening: Defining the Implementation Criteria for Computer Assisted Diagnosis

A.G. Gale, A.R.M. Wilson, E.J. Roebuck (UK) 802

AUDIGON - An Expert System for MR-based Diagnosis of Osteoarthritis of the Knee

D. Wetzel, P. Weierich, H. Niemann, B. Bühnemann (FRG) 803

Use of Computers in Orthopaedic Surgery

S.W. Hughes, R. Brueton, D. Reynolds, J.E. Saunders (UK) 804

Computer Assisted Surgical Planning - CASP

Pre- and Intraoperative Computer-Assisted Surgery: A Survey

C. Schuh, K.-P. Adlassnig, C. Chizzali-Bonfadin, H. Imhof (Austria) 805

Interventional Radiology

Automatic Localization and Display of MRI-Guided Needles in Interventional MRI

L.J. Huang, S. Sinha, U. Sinha, Y. Anzai, D. Castro, R.B. Lufkin (USA) 806

APPENDIX

Technical Requirements of Medical Diagnostic Databases,
with Emphasis on the Field of Anatomic Pathology

Al M. Elsayed, S.K. Mun (USA) 809

Color Figures 811

Glossary 825

List of Authors 833