

# CONTENTS

Preface .....	v
Notes .....	ix
Introduction: An Overview of the Criminal Justice System in Japan .....	xiii
 Chapter I Introduction .....	 1
Chapter II Crime Trends .....	4
Section 1. Changes of Penal Laws .....	4
Penal Statutes in Prewar Period .....	4
Penal Statutes Enacted in Postwar Period .....	7
Section 2. Trends in Penal Code Offences .....	16
Outline .....	16
Trends in Major Criminal Offences .....	28
Background of Criminal Trends .....	41
Others .....	47
Section 3. Trends in Special Law Offences .....	48
Outline .....	48
Trends in Special Law Offences by Category of Major Offences ..	55
Section 4. Comparison of Crime Trends in Foreign Countries .....	71
Number of Cases Reported and Occurrence Rates for Major	
Crimes .....	72
Comparison by Crime Type .....	74
Section 5. Trends in Crimes by Gang Organizations .....	78
Period of Postwar Chaos .....	81
Period of Gang Wars .....	81
“Summit Operation” and Its Effects .....	87
Period of Reorganization, Expansion of Territory and	
Monopolization .....	88
Period of Generation Change and Transition .....	90
Chapter III Treatment of Offenders .....	99
Section 1. Prosecution and Trials .....	99
Outline .....	99
Prosecution .....	112
Trial .....	144
Section 2. Correction .....	174
Outline .....	174
Humanitarian and Socialising Approach to Prison	
Administration .....	177
Scientific Trend in Prison Administration .....	179
Changes in Prison Administration Organization .....	180

Change in the Situation of Admission to Prisons .....	182
Women's Guidance Home .....	196
Section 3. Rehabilitation of Offenders .....	200
Establishment of Rehabilitation Service Programmes .....	200
Release on Parole .....	208
Probationary Supervision .....	210
Rehabilitation Aid Society .....	223
Pardon .....	228
Chapter IV Juvenile Delinquency and Treatment of Juvenile Delinquents .....	232
Section 1. Trends in Juvenile Delinquency .....	232
Survey of Juvenile Delinquency .....	232
General Trends in Juvenile Delinquency .....	235
Section 2. Treatment of Juvenile Delinquents .....	252
Outline .....	252
Prosecution and Trials of Juvenile Delinquents .....	259
Juvenile Classification Homes .....	282
Juvenile Training School .....	293
Juvenile Prisons .....	306
Rehabilitation of Juvenile Delinquents .....	314
Chapter V Conclusion .....	322
Section 1. Characteristic Features of the Showa Era .....	322
Section 2. Crime Trends .....	323
Penal Code Offences .....	323
Offences Involving Special Laws .....	326
Section 3. Treatment of Offenders .....	327
Prosecution .....	327
Trial .....	329
Correction .....	333
Rehabilitation Services .....	336
Section 4. Juvenile Delinquency .....	341
General Trends in Juvenile Delinquency .....	341
Treatment of Juvenile Delinquents .....	342
Section 5. Conclusion .....	348
Appendix I .....	354
Appendix II .....	383
Bibliography .....	392
Index .....	395