

Contents

List of Maps, Figures and Plans 6

Preface 13

1 Introduction 15

 1.1 What is the Pier-and-Rubble Technique? Definition and Terminology 15

 1.2 Pier-and-Rubble and the ‘Phoenicians’: A Short History of Research 21

 1.3 Scope and Structure of the Present Book 25

2 The Genesis of Pier-and-Rubble Masonry 27

 2.1 Prerequisites: Quarries, Stones and Tools 27

 2.2 Predecessors? Building with Ashlars in the Late Bronze Age Levant 29

 2.3 Cheap, Strong and Pretty? The Function of Pier-and-Rubble Masonry 32

3 Pier-and-Rubble and Similar Techniques in the Levant 37

 3.1 Typological Classification 37

 3.2 Technical Characteristics 42

 3.3 Chronological and Geographical Evaluation 46

 3.4 The Staggered-Reinforcing-Header Technique 47

 3.5 Interpretation of the Distribution 51

4 Pier-and-Rubble and Similar Techniques in the Central and Western Mediterranean 55

 4.1 Pier-and-Rubble on the Iberian Peninsula and in Tarquinia 56

 4.2 *A telaio*: Preliminary Remarks, History of Research and Typology 61

 4.3 *A telaio* in the Pre-Roman Central and Western Mediterranean 67

 4.4 Interpretation of the Distribution 77

5 Summary and Conclusions 79

6 Catalogue 81

 6.1 Introductory Remarks 81

 6.2 The Levant 82

 6.3 The Western Mediterranean 160

Table of Sites with Pier-and-Rubble Technique 169

Bibliography 173