

Contents

Foreword — V

List of Tables — XI

List of Abbreviations — XIII

Introduction — 1

1 Theoretical Framework: Theory of Security — 5

- 1.1 Idealism — 5
- 1.2 Realism — 6
- 1.3 Liberalism — 8
- 1.4 Constructivism — 9
- 1.5 Critical Theory — 10
- 1.6 Green Theory — 12
- 1.7 Feminism — 14

2 Combatting Global Climate Change — 15

- 2.1 The Definition of Global Climate Change — 15
- 2.2 The Causes of Global Climate Change — 16
 - 2.2.1 Greenhouse Effect — 16
 - 2.2.2 Methane — 17
 - 2.2.3 Carbon Dioxide (CO₂) — 18
 - 2.2.4 Deforestation of Tropical Forests — 18
- 2.3 The Consequences of Global Climate Change — 19
 - 2.3.1 Extreme Weather Changes — 20
 - 2.3.2 Shift of Seasons and Climate Zones — 20
 - 2.3.3 Impacts of Carbon Dioxide on the Oceans — 21
 - 2.3.4 Damage to Ecosystems — 21
 - 2.3.5 Melting Glacier — 22
 - 2.3.6 Rising Sea Levels — 23
- 2.4 The History of Combatting Global Climate Change — 23

3 Regime-building Efforts in Combatting Global Climate Change — 25

- 3.1 International Agreements — 25
 - 3.1.1 Report of the United Nations Conference on the Human Environment (1972) — 25

- 3.1.2 Brundtland Report (1987) — **27**
- 3.1.3 UNFCCC, Rio Declaration and the Agenda 21 (1992) — **28**
- 3.1.4 Kyoto Protocol (1997) — **30**
- 3.1.5 Johannesburg Declaration and the Report of the World Summit on Sustainable Development (2002) — **32**
- 3.1.6 Copenhagen Accord (2009) — **33**
- 3.1.7 Paris Agreement (2015) — **34**
- 3.2 Different Faces of Combatting Global Climate Change — **34**
- 3.2.1 The (Carbon Dioxide) Emissions of States — **35**
- 3.2.2 The New Environmental and Climate Policies of States — **36**
- 3.2.3 Policies That Worsen Global Climate Change — **38**
- 3.3 Global Climate Change Policies of Great Powers — **39**
- 3.3.1 United States of America — **40**
- 3.3.2 People's Republic of China — **44**
- 3.3.3 Russian Federation — **48**
- 3.3.4 Federal Republic of Germany — **52**
- 3.3.5 Japan — **57**
- 3.3.6 European Union — **62**

4 Efforts against Global Climate Change in the Context of the Term “Security” — 66

- 4.1 Attitudes and Policies in the Context of Security in the Negotiation Process of International Climate Agreements — **66**
- 4.1.1 United Nations Conference on the Human Environment — **67**
- 4.1.2 Brundtland Report — **70**
- 4.1.3 United Nations Conference on Environment and Development — **71**
- 4.1.4 United Nations Climate Change Conference in Kyoto (COP3) — **72**
- 4.1.5 World Summit on Sustainable Development — **77**
- 4.1.6 United Nations Climate Change Conference in Copenhagen (COP15) — **79**
- 4.1.7 United Nations Climate Change Conference in Paris (COP21) — **80**
- 4.2 The Term “Security” in International Climate Agreements — **82**
- 4.2.1 The Quantitative Content Analysis — **83**
 - The Steps of the Quantitative Content Analysis — **83**
 - The Results of the Quantitative Content Analysis — **84**
- 4.2.2 The Qualitative Content Analysis — **88**
 - The Steps of the Qualitative Content Analysis — **88**
 - The Results of the Qualitative Content Analysis — **94**
 - Results According to International Climate Agreements — **95**
 - The Report of the United Nations Conference on the Human Environment — **95**

	The Brundtland Report —	98
	The UNFCCC Document —	119
	The Rio Declaration —	120
	The Agenda 21 —	121
	The Kyoto Protocol —	143
	The Johannesburg Declaration —	143
	The Report of the World Summit on Sustainable Development —	145
	The Copenhagen Accord —	155
	The Paris Agreement —	155
	The Comparison of the Analysis Results Among Agreements —	157
	The Comparison of the Results of the First Research Question —	157
	The Comparison of the Results of the Second Research Question —	158
	The Comparison of the Results of the Third Research Question —	164
4.3	The Implementation of International Climate Agreements in Practice by States in the Context of Their Security Policies —	166
4.3.1	United States of America —	166
4.3.2	People's Republic of China —	169
4.3.3	Russian Federation —	172
4.3.4	Federal Republic of Germany —	175
4.3.5	Japan —	178
4.3.6	European Union —	179
4.4	Analysis Results —	182
	Conclusion —	186
	Bibliography —	195
	Annex —	215