

Contents

List of Abbreviations — VII

Introduction — 1

1 Family Values and the Criticism of Music and Youth Culture — 19

- 1.1 Criticism of Youth Culture — 19
- 1.2 The 1980s, the Religious Right and Family Values — 25
- 1.3 Policies Based on Family Values — 32

2 The Parents' Music Resource Center and *Porn Rock* — 45

- 2.1 Prehistory of the PMRC — 45
- 2.2 The PMRC's Campaign up to the 1985 Senate Hearing — 48
- 2.3 Analysis of the *Porn Rock* Debate in 1985 – The Hearing — 59
- 2.4 The *Porn Rock* Debate in the Press — 85
- 2.5 Conclusion: The PMRC in 1985 — 106

3 The Parents' Music Resource Center: 1986–1990 — 109

- 3.1 The PMRC's Campaign — 112
- 3.2 Analysis of the PMRC Sources – *Raising PG Kids in an X-Rated Society* — 120
- 3.3 Other PMRC Sources — 133
- 3.4 Summary: PMRC Activities 1986–1990 — 138

4 The Prosecution of Music and Legislation — 139

- 4.1 Lawsuits and Trials — 139
- 4.2 Legislation — 159

5 Opposition — 177

- 5.1 Musicians — 178
- 5.2 Organized Opposition 1985–1990 — 190
- 5.3 Organized Opposition after 1990 — 211

6 Discourse on *Explicit* Music up Until 1990 and the PMRC from a Governmental Perspective — 215

- 6.1 The Discourse on *Explicit* Lyrics — 216
- 6.2 The *Explicit* Lyrics Debate and the PMRC Campaign from a Governmental Perspective — 235

VI — Contents

7 *Explicit* Lyrics in the 1990s — 241

7.1 The PMRC and Legislation After 1990 — **241**

7.2 Gangsta Rap, C. DeLores Tucker and More Congressional Hearings — **247**

7.3 The Discourse on *Explicit* Lyrics and Gangsta Rap in the 1990s — **263**

Conclusion — 285

Bibliography — 293

Index — 333