

Contents

Preface — VII

Introduction — IX

1 Preliminaries — 1

- 1.1 Notations, concepts, and lemmas — 1
- 1.2 Fractional calculus — 3
 - 1.2.1 Special functions — 5
- 1.3 Semigroups and sectorial operators — 9
 - 1.3.1 C_0 -semigroup — 9
 - 1.3.2 Sectorial operators — 9
 - 1.3.3 Almost sectorial operators — 11
- 1.4 Results from analysis — 15
 - 1.4.1 Laplace transform — 15
 - 1.4.2 Measure of noncompactness — 16
 - 1.4.3 Fixed point theorems — 19

2 Nonautonomous problems with Riemann–Liouville fractional derivative — 21

- 2.1 Introduction — 21
- 2.2 Solutions to linear problems — 25
 - 2.2.1 A result for a linear bounded operator — 26
 - 2.2.2 Properties of two operators — 29
 - 2.2.3 Construction of a fundamental solution — 39
- 2.3 Classical solutions to linear problems — 54
- 2.4 Bounded perturbation — 55
- 2.5 Mild solutions to nonlinear problems — 61
- 2.6 Applications — 67
 - 2.6.1 Fractional diffusion equations — 67
 - 2.6.2 Fractional Schrödinger-type equations — 69

3 Nonautonomous problems with Caputo fractional derivative — 72

- 3.1 Introduction — 72
- 3.2 The results with analytic semigroups — 75
 - 3.2.1 Two families of operators — 75
 - 3.2.2 Existence and regularity — 87
- 3.3 Results for almost sectorial operators — 101
 - 3.3.1 The operator families — 101
 - 3.3.2 The solution operator families — 113
 - 3.3.3 Classical solutions to linear problem — 123

3.3.4	Mild solutions to the nonlinear problem —	126
3.4	Applications —	131
4	Nonautonomous problems of order $\alpha \in (1, 2)$ —	136
4.1	Introduction —	136
4.2	An operator family —	137
4.3	Construction of solution operators —	149
4.4	Existence of classical solutions —	158
5	Infinite interval problem of order $\alpha \in (0, 1)$ (I) —	166
5.1	Introduction —	166
5.2	Preliminaries —	167
5.3	Generalized Arzelà–Ascoli theorem —	168
5.4	Several useful lemmas —	173
5.5	The existence results —	180
6	Infinite interval problem of order $\alpha \in (0, 1)$ (II) —	186
6.1	Introduction —	186
6.2	Preliminaries —	186
6.3	Several useful lemmas —	188
6.4	Existence theorems —	193
6.5	Attractivity —	197
7	Infinite interval problem of order $\alpha \in (1, 2)$ —	202
7.1	Introduction —	202
7.2	Fractional calculus on an infinite interval —	203
7.3	A new definition of mild solutions —	211
7.4	Several useful lemmas —	216
7.5	Existence theorems —	226
7.6	Examples —	230
	Bibliography —	233
	Index —	241