

1	Introduction	1
1.1	Rotating and Growing	1
1.1.1	Archimedean Spirals	2
1.1.2	Logarithmic Spirals	4
1.1.3	Asymptotes	4
1.2	Winding and Unwinding	6
1.3	Seeing Spirals	9
1.4	Number Spiral	11
	References	12
2	The Logarithmic Spiral	13
2.1	Polar Equation	13
2.2	Standardized Representation	14
2.3	Rotation and Scaling	15
2.4	Angular Logarithmic Spirals	16
2.5	Jacob Bernoulli	17
2.6	Constant Angle of Intersection	17
2.6.1	Approximation of the Logarithmic Spiral	19
2.6.2	Special Case	19
2.7	Number of Data	21
2.8	Examples of Logarithmic Spirals	23
2.8.1	Exponential Growth	23
2.8.2	Optical illusion	24
2.9	Cube Doubling with Star and Spiral	25
	References	28
3	The Archimedean Spiral	29
3.1	Linear Radius Function	29
3.2	Interstice	30
3.3	The Parabola Comes into Play	31
3.4	Offset Circles	33
3.5	Coloring	37

3.6	Unwinding and Winding	38
3.7	Circle Evolute	39
3.7.1	Cartography	40
3.7.2	Gears	41
3.7.3	Optical Effects	41
3.8	Examples from Everyday Life	43
3.9	The Spirals of Pythagoras	45
3.10	The Beard of Archimedes	46
	Reference	48
4	Screws	49
4.1	Helical Lines	49
4.2	Helix on Helix	53
4.3	Accelerated Slope	55
4.4	Screw Surfaces	56
4.5	Disaxial Helical Lines	59
4.6	On the Cone	61
4.7	Archimedean Screw	63
4.8	Curved Screw Surfaces	64
5	Angular Logarithmic Spirals	67
5.1	In the Triangle	67
5.2	In the Square	69
5.3	Quadrilateral Spirals	71
5.4	Spirals in Rectangles	74
5.4.1	DIN Rectangle	74
5.4.2	Golden Rectangle	75
5.4.3	Silver Rectangle	76
5.4.4	Arbitrary Rectangle	77
5.4.5	Pythagorean Triangles	78
5.5	Spirals in Parallelograms	79
5.6	Right-Angled Isosceles Triangles	81
5.7	Game with Squares	81
5.8	Endless Pythagoras	84
5.9	Folding Spiral	88
5.10	Similar Right-Angled Triangles	89
5.11	Witch Spiral	92
5.12	The Fibonacci Spiral	93
	References	94
6	Angular Archimedean Spirals	95
6.1	A Number Spiral	95
6.2	Tri-Bar Spiral	100
6.3	Root Spirals	100
6.4	The Root Pyramid	103
6.5	Sum of Odd Numbers	106

6.6	Semi-Regular Pentagon	108
	References.	110
7	Curvature.	111
7.1	Folding Ruler	111
7.2	Curvature	113
7.3	The Clothoid	115
7.4	Road and Railway Construction	116
7.5	Another Optical Illusion	117
7.6	All Clothoids are Similar	117
7.7	Increasing Curvature	119
8	Golden Spirals	123
8.1	In the Golden Rectangle	123
8.2	The Fibonacci Curve	126
	References.	129
9	Optical Illusions	131
9.1	Horizontal Wave Lines	131
9.2	Cylinder, Torus and Sphere	134
9.3	Circular Waves	135
9.4	Radial Wave Lines	136
9.5	Other Complex Mappings	137
10	Spherical Spirals	139
10.1	Flat Map	139
10.2	Mercator Map	142
10.3	Stereographic Projection	147
10.4	Map of Archimedes and Lambert	148
10.5	Screw Surface and Sphere	150
	Reference	151