

Contents

Part I Fundamentals: Methods, Materials and Metaphors

1 The Language of Pattern and Form	
<i>N.J. Balmforth, A. Provenzale, J.A. Whitehead</i>	3
2 Geophysical Aspects of Non-Newtonian Fluid Mechanics	
<i>N.J. Balmforth, R.V. Craster</i>	34
3 Introduction to Rheology and Application to Geophysics	
<i>C. Ancey</i>	52
4 Granular Material Theories Revisited	
<i>Y. Wang, K. Hutter</i>	79

Part II Hot

5 Earth's Surface Morphology and Convection in the Mantle	
<i>R.W. Griffiths, J.A. Whitehead</i>	111
6 Morphological Instabilities in Flows with Cooling, Freezing or Dissolution	
<i>J.A. Whitehead, R.W. Griffiths</i>	138
7 Shallow Lava Theory	
<i>N.J. Balmforth, A.S. Burbidge, R.V. Craster</i>	164
8 Explosive Volcanic Eruptions	
<i>A.W. Woods</i>	188

Part III Cold

9 The Dynamics of Snow and Ice Masses	
<i>J.S. Wettlaufer</i>	211
10 Response of Italian Glaciers to Climatic Variations	
<i>A. Biancotti, M. Motta</i>	218

VIII Contents

11 Asymptotic Theories of Ice Sheets and Ice Shelves	
<i>D.R. Baral, K. Hutter</i>	227
12 Aspects of Iceberg Deterioration and Drift	
<i>S.B. Savage</i>	279
13 Snow Avalanches	
<i>C. Ancey</i>	319
14 Dense Granular Avalanches: Mathematical Description and Experimental Validation	
<i>Y.-C. Tai, K. Hutter, J.M.N.T. Gray</i>	339
Part IV Dirty	
15 Patterns of Dirt	
<i>N.J. Balmforth, A. Provenzale</i>	369
16 Invitation to Sediment Transport	
<i>G. Seminara</i>	394
17 Types of Aeolian Sand Dunes and Their Formation	
<i>H. Tsoar</i>	403
18 Dunes and Drumlins	
<i>A.C. Fowler</i>	430
19 Estuarine Patterns: An Introduction to Their Morphology and Mechanics	
<i>G. Seminara, S. Lanzoni, M. Bolla Pittaluga, L. Solari</i>	455
20 Longshore Bars and Bragg Resonance	
<i>C.C. Mei, T. Hara, J. Yu</i>	500
21 Debris Flows and Related Phenomena	
<i>C. Ancey</i>	528
22 Mud Flow – Slow and Fast	
<i>C.C. Mei, K.-F. Liu, M. Yui</i>	548
Index	579