

Contents

1	Introduction	1
1.1	A Brief Summary of the Content	2
1.2	Datasets Used in Experiments	3
1.2.1	Glass Identification	3
1.2.2	Ionosphere	3
1.2.3	Pima Indians Diabetes Problem	4
1.2.4	Wisconsin Breast Cancer Database	4
	References	4
2	Introduction to Fuzzy Systems	7
2.1	Elements of the Theory of Fuzzy Sets	7
2.2	Operations on Fuzzy Sets	12
2.3	Triangular Norms and Negations	14
2.4	Fuzzy Relations and Their Properties	16
2.5	Approximate Reasoning	18
2.5.1	Basic Rules of Inference in Binary Logic	18
2.5.2	Basic Rules of Inference in Fuzzy Logic	18
2.5.3	Inference Rules for the Mamdani Model	19
2.5.4	Inference Rules for the Logical Model	20
2.6	Fuzzy Inference Systems	22
2.6.1	Rule Base	22
2.6.2	Fuzzification Block	24
2.6.3	Inference Block	24
2.6.4	Defuzzification Block	25
2.7	Fuzzy Classification	26
2.8	Fuzzy <i>c</i> -Means	27
2.9	Summary and Discussion	28
	References	28

3	Ensemble Techniques	29
3.1	Bagging	29
3.2	Boosting	30
3.3	Negative Correlation Learning	32
3.4	Backpropagation Learning in Boosting Neuro-fuzzy Ensembles	33
3.5	Fuzzy <i>c</i> -Means Modification for Boosting Initialization	35
3.6	Summary and Discussion	37
	References	37
4	Relational Modular Fuzzy Systems	39
4.1	Basic Relational Fuzzy Model	39
4.2	Generalized Relational Fuzzy Model	42
4.3	Relational Boosting Ensemble	44
4.4	Experimental Results	46
4.5	Summary and Discussion	48
	References	49
5	Ensembles of the Mamdani Fuzzy Systems	51
5.1	Mamdani Neuro-fuzzy Systems	51
5.2	Interpretable Boosting Ensembles of the Mamdani Systems	53
5.3	Negative Correlation Learning Ensembles of the Mamdani Systems	56
5.4	Experimental Results	57
5.5	Summary and Discussion	58
	References	58
6	Logical Type Fuzzy Systems	61
6.1	Neuro-fuzzy Systems of Logical Type	61
6.2	Interpretable Boosting Ensembles of Logical Models	66
6.3	Negative Correlation Learning Ensembles of Logical Models	68
6.4	Experimental Results	68
6.5	Summary and Discussion	71
	References	71
7	Takagi-Sugeno Fuzzy Systems	73
7.1	Takagi-Sugeno Systems	73
7.2	Normalization of Rule Bases within Ensemble	74
7.3	Experimental Results	77
7.4	Summary and Discussion	79
	References	79
8	Rough-neuro-fuzzy Ensembles for Classification with Missing Data	81
8.1	Basic Definitions of the Rough Set Theory	81
8.2	Fuzzy Classifiers	83
8.2.1	T-CA Fuzzy Classifier	88
8.2.2	T-DCOG Fuzzy Classifier	88

8.2.3	S/D–DCOG Fuzzy Classifier	89
8.2.4	R–DCOG Fuzzy Classifier	89
8.2.5	QL–DCOG Fuzzy Classifier	90
8.3	Rough Fuzzy Classifiers	90
8.3.1	T–CA Rough Fuzzy Classifier	91
8.3.2	T–DCOG Rough Fuzzy Classifier	94
8.3.3	S/D–DCOG Rough Fuzzy Classifier	102
8.3.4	R–DCOG Rough Fuzzy Classifier	111
8.3.5	QL–DCOG Rough Fuzzy Classifier	120
8.3.6	MICOG Rough Fuzzy Classifier	120
8.4	Ensembles	121
8.5	Experimental Results	122
8.6	Summary and Discussion	125
	References	125
9	Concluding Remarks and Challenges for Future Research	129
	References	130
Index		131