

Contents

1.	Introduction. By M. Capitelli	1
1.1	Nonequilibrium Versus Equilibrium Vibrational Kinetics	1
1.2	Organization of This Book	2
2.	Vibrational Kinetics, Dissociation, and Ionization of Diatomic Molecules Under Nonequilibrium Conditions. By M. Cacciatore, M. Capitelli, S. De Benedictis, M. Dilonardo, and C. Gorse (With 34 Figures)	5
2.1	Laser-Induced Vibrational Kinetics	6
2.1.1	General Characteristics	6
2.1.2	Case Studies: Heteronuclear Diatomic Molecules	8
2.1.3	Homonuclear Diatomic Species	18
2.2	Nonequilibrium Vibrational Kinetics Under Electrical Discharges	20
2.2.1	General Considerations	20
2.2.2	Case Studies	22
	a) Nitrogen	22
	b) Hydrogen	29
	c) Carbon Monoxide	33
2.3	Post-Discharge Conditions	40
2.4	Summary	44
	References	45
3.	Analytical Theory of Vibrational Kinetics of Anharmonic Oscillators By B.F. Gordiets and S. Zhdanok (With 2 Figures)	47
3.1	Historical Overview	47
3.2	Rate Equations and Probabilities of Elementary Processes	48
3.3	V-T Relaxation in an Inert Gas	51
3.4	Treanor Distribution in the V-V Exchange	52
3.5	V-V and V-T Exchange. Weak Excitation Regime	54
3.6	Resonance V-V Relaxation Under High-Excitation Conditions. Steady-State Conditions	56
3.7	Relaxation at Moderate Excitation of Vibrations	62
3.8	Non-Steady-State Relaxation Regime at High Excitation	63

3.9	Vibrational Kinetics and Chemical Reactions Involving Vibrationally Excited Molecules	65
3.10	Laser Emission Excitation of Molecular Vibrations	70
3.11	Vibrational Relaxation Under Adiabatic Expansion in the Supersonic Nozzle	75
3.12	Further Studies and Outlook	81
	References	82
4.	Vibration-Vibration and Vibration-Translation Energy Transfer, Including Multiquantum Transitions in Atom-Diatom and Diatom-Diatom Collisions. By G.D. Billing	85
4.1	First-Order Theories	86
4.2	Scaling Theories	91
4.3	Semiclassical Theories	94
4.4	Analytical Expressions for V-V and V-T Rate Constants	97
4.5	Energy Transfer in Specific Systems	98
4.5.1	V-T Processes in the He + CO and CO + CO Systems	98
4.5.2	V-V Processes in CO + CO and CO + N ₂	100
4.A	Appendix: Tables of Energy Transfer Rates in the H ₂ + H ₂ , N ₂ + N ₂ , He + CO, and CO + CO Systems	103
	References	111
5.	Vibrational Energy Transfer in Collisions Involving Free Radicals By I.W.M. Smith (With 6 Figures)	113
5.1	Mechanisms for Vibrational Relaxation	116
5.1.1	Collisions Between Species with Closed Electronic Shells	116
5.1.2	Electronically Nonadiabatic Mechanisms for Vibrational Relaxation	121
5.1.3	Vibrational Relaxation as the Result of Chemical Interaction	124
5.1.4	Summary of Vibrational Relaxation Mechanisms	133
5.2	Experimental Results and Discussion	134
5.2.1	Collisions Between Free Radicals and Noble Gas Atoms	134
5.2.2	Collisions Between Saturated Molecules in Singlet States and Radical Atoms	136
	a) The H ₃ System	137
	b) The H + HX (X = F, Cl) Systems	139
	c) The X, Y + HX (X = F, Cl, Br; Y = Cl, Br, O) Systems	141
5.2.3	Collisions Between Unsaturated Molecules in Singlet States and Radical Atoms	147
5.2.4	Collisions Between Molecules and Molecular Free Radicals	149

5.2.5 Collisions Between Free Radicals	150
5.3 Conclusion and Prognosis	153
References	154
 6. Dynamics of Reactions Involving Vibrationally Excited Molecules	
By V. Aquilanti and A. Laganà (With 8 Figures)	159
6.1 Experimental and Computational Results for Representative Atom-Diatom Reactions	160
6.1.1 Reactions of Atoms with Hydrogen Molecules and Isotopic Variants	161
a) The Reaction $H + H_2$	161
b) The Reaction $F + H_2$	164
c) Reactions of Other Atoms with H_2	165
6.1.2 Reactions of Atoms with Hydrogen Halides	166
6.1.3 Reactions of Atoms with Halogen and Interhalogen Molecules ..	169
6.1.4 Reactions of Atoms with Oxygen Molecules	171
6.1.5 Reactions Involving Other Diatomic Molecules and Ions	171
6.2 Theoretical Outlook	173
6.2.1 Coordinates for Rearrangement Processes	173
6.2.2 Decoupling Schemes for Rotations: Sudden Approximations	175
6.2.3 Hyperspherical Adiabatic Approach: Kinematic Effects for Vibrational Energy Exchange	177
6.3 Conclusions	182
References	182
 7. Vibrational Excitation and Dissociative Attachment	
By J.M. Wadehra (With 14 Figures)	191
7.1 The Resonance Model	192
7.1.1 Qualitative Remarks	192
7.1.2 Quantitative Discussion	195
7.1.3 Cross Section for Dissociative Attachment	199
7.1.4 Cross Section for Vibrational Excitation	200
7.1.5 Semiclassical Approximation	202
7.2 Applications to Specific Molecules	203
7.2.1 Molecular Hydrogen	204
a) Resonances	204
b) Vibrational Excitation	207
c) Dissociative Attachment	209
d) Isotope Effect	212

7.2.2	Molecular Nitrogen	212
a)	Resonances	212
b)	Vibrational Excitation	215
c)	"Dissociative Attachment"	217
7.2.3	Carbon Monoxide	218
a)	Resonances	218
b)	Vibrational Excitation	219
c)	Dissociative Attachment	220
7.2.4	Hydrogen Chloride	222
a)	Resonances	222
b)	Vibrational Excitation	223
c)	Dissociative Attachment	225
7.3	Applications of the Attachment Process Under Nonequilibrium Conditions	226
7.3.1	Neutral Beam Injection in Fusion Plasma	227
7.3.2	Electron-Beam Switches	227
7.3.3	Laser Plasma Instabilities	228
7.3.4	Gaseous Dielectrics	228
7.A	Appendix: Normalization of Continuum Functions	228
References	230

8.	Vibrational Distribution and Rate Constants for Vibrational Energy Transfer. By Ph. Bréchnac and J.-P.E. Taran (With 30 Figures) .	233
8.1	Vibrational Distribution	233
8.1.1	The Vibrationally Excited Medium	234
8.1.2	Infrared Techniques	235
a)	Infrared Spontaneous Emission	235
b)	Probe Laser Technique	236
c)	Typical Results	239
d)	Conclusion	244
8.1.3	Light-Scattering Techniques	245
a)	Spontaneous Raman Scattering-Fluorescence	245
b)	Coherent Anti-Stokes Raman Scattering	249
c)	Summary	258
8.1.4	Other Techniques	259
a)	Multiphoton Ionization	259
b)	Velocity-Modulated Infrared Laser Spectroscopy	259

8.2	Rate Constants for Vibrational Energy Transfer	259
8.2.1	Steady-State Measurements	260
8.2.2	Time-Resolved Measurements	261
	a) Laser-Induced Infrared Fluorescence	261
	b) Two-Laser Experiments	264
	c) Other Time-Resolved Techniques	266
	References	266
9.	Isotope Separation by Vibration-Vibration Pumping	
	By J.W. Rich and R.C. Bergman (With 11 Figures)	271
9.1	Kinetic Modeling	272
9.2	Experimental Studies	277
9.2.1	Carbon Monoxide	277
	a) Optical Excitation	278
	b) Glow Discharge Excitation	283
9.2.2	Nitrogen/Oxygen Mixtures	286
9.3	V-V Pumping as an Alternative Method of Stable Isotope Preparation .	288
	References	292
10.	Vibrational Kinetics and Reactions of Polyatomic Molecules in	
	Nonequilibrium Systems. By V.D. Rusanov, A.A. Fridman, and G.V. Sholin .	295
10.1	Elementary Process of V-T Relaxation of Highly Excited	
	Polyatomic Molecules	296
10.2	Elementary Process of V-V Exchange of Highly Excited	
	Polyatomic Molecules	299
10.3	Population of Vibrationally Excited States of Polyatomic Molecules	
	in Nonequilibrium Conditions	301
10.4	Reactions of Polyatomic Molecules Under Essentially	
	Nonequilibrium Conditions	305
	10.4.1 Fast Reactions	307
	10.4.2 Slow Reactions	307
10.5	CO ₂ Dissociation Stimulated by Vibrational Excitation of	
	Molecules in Plasma	308
	10.5.1 Single-Temperature Approximation	310
	10.5.2 Two-Temperature Approximation	310
10.6	Summary	312
	References	312

11. Coupling of Vibrational and Electronic Energy Distributions in Discharge and Post-Discharge Conditions

By M. Capitelli, C. Gorse, and A. Ricard (With 15 Figures) 315

11.1 Coupling Between N_v and the Free-Electron Energy Distribution Function 316

11.1.1 Electrical Discharges 316

11.1.2 Post-Discharge Conditions 324

11.2 Coupling Between N_v and N_v^* 330

11.3 Conclusions 335

References 336

Additional References with Titles 339

Subject Index 341