

Contents

1	Introduction	1
2	UCOL Baseline	3
3	UCOL Network Architecture	9
3.1	UCOL Station Architecture	17
4	UCOL Optical Architecture	31
4.1	Introduction	31
4.2	Optical Receiver	33
4.3	Forward Error-correcting Coding	34
4.4	Channels Allocation Plan	35
4.5	Reference Carrier Generation	37
4.6	Carrier Generation for the Individual Channels	37
5	Network Extension	39
6	Experimental Results: Developed Components	43
6.1	Multi-line Master Source: Mode-Locked Laser	43
6.2	Er ³⁺ -doped Tunable Narrow-line Laser	46
6.3	Active Phase Modulator and Switch	46
6.4	Polarisation Diversity DPSK Receiver	48
6.4.1	Optical Hybrid	48
6.4.2	Low-Noise Preamplifier	50
6.4.3	DPSK Demodulator	52
6.5	Erbium-Doped Fibre Amplifier	57
6.6	Tunable Optical Filter	60
6.7	Traffic Generator Detector	62
6.7.1	TGDS Architecture	62
6.7.2	Hardware Development	64
6.7.3	Software Developments	65
6.7.4	Results	68

7	Experimental Results: Implementation of a Link between Transmitter and Receiver	71
7.1	Demonstrator Set-up	71
7.1.1	Transmission Link	73
7.1.2	Lasers	74
7.1.3	Phase Modulators	74
7.1.4	Integration of Hybrid, Front-end and Amplifier	74
7.1.5	Comb Generator	75
7.1.6	Polarization Scrambler	76
7.1.7	Automatic Frequency Control	76
7.1.8	Optical Network	77
7.1.9	BER Measurement Set-up	78
7.2	Experiments	78
7.2.1	Frequency Locking	78
7.2.2	DPSK Transmission Link	79
7.3	Results and Conclusions	84
7.3.1	Passive Phase Modulation	84
7.3.2	Active Phase Modulation	85
7.3.3	Comparison Between Active and Passive Phase Modulation	86
7.3.4	Conclusions	86
8	UCOL Bibliography	87
8.1	Technical Reports	87
8.2	Publications	90
	References	94
	UCOL Consortium	95
	Authors' Addresses	96