

Table of Contents

| | |
|-------------------------------------|-----|
| Preface to the Second Edition | vii |
|-------------------------------------|-----|

| | |
|------------------------------------|----|
| Preface to the First Edition | ix |
|------------------------------------|----|

1 Inverse and Direct Limits

| | |
|---|----|
| 1.1 Inverse or Projective Limits | 1 |
| 1.2 Direct or Inductive Limits | 14 |
| 1.3 Notes, Comments and Further Reading | 18 |

2 Profinite Groups

| | |
|---|----|
| 2.1 Pro- \mathcal{C} Groups | 19 |
| 2.2 Basic Properties of Pro- \mathcal{C} Groups | 28 |
| Existence of Sections | 29 |
| Exactness of Inverse Limits of Profinite Groups | 31 |
| 2.3 The Order of a Profinite Group and Sylow Subgroups | 32 |
| 2.4 Generators | 42 |
| 2.5 Finitely Generated Profinite Groups | 44 |
| 2.6 Generators and Chains of Subgroups | 47 |
| 2.7 Procyclic Groups | 51 |
| 2.8 The Frattini Subgroup of a Profinite Group | 52 |
| 2.9 Pontryagin Duality for Profinite Groups | 58 |
| 2.10 Pullbacks and Pushouts | 66 |
| 2.11 Profinite Groups as Galois Groups | 68 |
| 2.12 Notes, Comments and Further Reading | 72 |
| Analytic Pro- p Groups | 73 |
| Number of Generators of a Group and of Its Profinite Completion | 74 |

3 Free Profinite Groups

| | |
|--|----|
| 3.1 Profinite Topologies | 75 |
| 3.2 The Pro- \mathcal{C} Completion | 78 |
| The Completion Functor | 81 |
| 3.3 Free Pro- \mathcal{C} Groups | 85 |
| Free Pro- \mathcal{C} Group on a Set Converging to 1 | 88 |

| | | |
|----------|---|-----|
| 3.4 | Maximal Pro- \mathcal{C} Quotient Groups | 96 |
| 3.5 | Characterization of Free Pro- \mathcal{C} Groups | 98 |
| 3.6 | Open Subgroups of Free Pro- \mathcal{C} Groups | 113 |
| 3.7 | Notes, Comments and Further Reading | 116 |
| | A Problem of Grothendieck on Completions | 117 |
| 4 | Some Special Profinite Groups | |
| 4.1 | Powers of Elements with Exponents from $\widehat{\mathbb{Z}}$ | 119 |
| 4.2 | Subgroups of Finite Index in a Profinite Group | 120 |
| 4.3 | Profinite Abelian Groups | 129 |
| 4.4 | Automorphism Group of a Profinite Group | 132 |
| 4.5 | Automorphism Group of a Free Pro- p Group | 137 |
| 4.6 | Profinite Frobenius Groups | 142 |
| 4.7 | Torsion in the Profinite Completion of a Group | 148 |
| 4.8 | Notes, Comments and Further Reading | 154 |
| | Profinite Torsion Groups | 156 |
| | Normal Automorphisms | 157 |
| 5 | Discrete and Profinite Modules | |
| 5.1 | Profinite Rings and Modules | 159 |
| | Duality Between Discrete and Profinite Modules | 165 |
| 5.2 | Free Profinite Modules | 166 |
| 5.3 | G -modules and Complete Group Algebras | 169 |
| | The Complete Group Algebra | 170 |
| 5.4 | Projective and Injective Modules | 172 |
| 5.5 | Complete Tensor Products | 177 |
| 5.6 | Profinite G -spaces | 180 |
| 5.7 | Free Profinite $[RG]$ -modules | 189 |
| 5.8 | Diagonal Actions | 190 |
| 5.9 | Notes, Comments and Further Reading | 193 |
| | The Magnus Algebra and Free Pro- p Groups | 193 |
| 6 | Homology and Cohomology of Profinite Groups | |
| 6.1 | Review of Homological Algebra | 195 |
| | Right and Left Derived Functors | 199 |
| | Bifunctors | 200 |
| | The Ext Functors | 201 |
| | The Tor Functors | 202 |
| 6.2 | Cohomology with Coefficients in $\mathbf{DMod}([RG])$ | 203 |
| | Standard Resolutions | 205 |
| | The Inhomogeneous Bar Resolution | 206 |
| 6.3 | Homology with Coefficients in $\mathbf{PMod}([RG])$ | 208 |
| 6.4 | Cohomology Groups with Coefficients in $\mathbf{DMod}(G)$ | 212 |
| 6.5 | The Functorial Behavior of $H^n(G, A)$ and $H_n(G, A)$ | 214 |
| | The Inflation Map | 215 |

| | | |
|----------|---|-----|
| 6.6 | $H^n(G, A)$ as Derived Functors on $\mathbf{DMod}(G)$ | 220 |
| 6.7 | Special Mappings | 224 |
| | The Restriction Map in Cohomology | 224 |
| | The Corestriction Map in Cohomology | 225 |
| | The Corestriction Map in Homology | 229 |
| | The Restriction Map in Homology | 229 |
| 6.8 | Homology and Cohomology Groups in Low Dimensions | 231 |
| | $H^2(G, A)$ and Extensions of Profinite Groups | 233 |
| 6.9 | Extensions of Profinite Groups with Abelian Kernel | 238 |
| 6.10 | Induced and Coinduced Modules | 242 |
| 6.11 | The Induced Module $\text{Ind}_H^G(B)$ for H Open | 247 |
| 6.12 | Notes, Comments and Further Reading | 249 |
| 7 | Cohomological Dimension | |
| 7.1 | Basic Properties of Dimension | 251 |
| 7.2 | The Lyndon-Hochschild-Serre Spectral Sequence | 256 |
| 7.3 | Cohomological Dimension of Subgroups | 261 |
| 7.4 | Cohomological Dimension of Normal Subgroups and Quotients | 266 |
| 7.5 | Groups G with $cd_p(G) \leq 1$ | 268 |
| 7.6 | Projective Profinite Groups | 271 |
| 7.7 | Free Pro- p Groups and Cohomological Dimension | 275 |
| 7.8 | Generators and Relators for Pro- p Groups | 278 |
| 7.9 | Cup Products | 282 |
| 7.10 | Notes, Comments and Further Reading | 288 |
| | Pro- p Groups G with one Defining Relator | 290 |
| | Poincaré Groups | 290 |
| 8 | Normal Subgroups of Free Pro-\mathcal{C} Groups | |
| 8.1 | Normal Subgroup Generated by a Subset of a Basis | 294 |
| 8.2 | The S -rank | 296 |
| 8.3 | Accessible Subgroups | 302 |
| 8.4 | Accessible Subgroups H with $w_0(F/H) < \text{rank}(F)$ | 306 |
| 8.5 | Homogeneous Pro- \mathcal{C} Groups | 313 |
| 8.6 | Normal Subgroups | 326 |
| 8.7 | Proper Open Subgroups of Normal Subgroups | 335 |
| 8.8 | The Congruence Kernel of $\text{SL}_2(\mathbb{Z})$ | 340 |
| 8.9 | Sufficient Conditions for Freeness | 341 |
| 8.10 | Characteristic Subgroups of Free Pro- \mathcal{C} Groups | 348 |
| 8.11 | Notes, Comments and Further Reading | 351 |

| | | |
|----------|--|------------|
| 9 | Free Constructions of Profinite Groups | |
| 9.1 | Free Pro- C Products | 353 |
| 9.2 | Amalgamated Free Pro- C Products..... | 367 |
| 9.3 | Cohomological Characterizations of Amalgamated Products.. | 374 |
| 9.4 | Pro- C HNN-extensions..... | 382 |
| 9.5 | Notes, Comments and Further Reading..... | 388 |
| | Open Questions..... | 393 |
| | Appendix A: Spectral Sequences | |
| A.1 | Spectral Sequences | 397 |
| A.2 | Positive Spectral Sequences | 399 |
| | The Base Terms..... | 400 |
| | The Fiber Terms | 400 |
| A.3 | Spectral Sequence of a Filtered Complex | 402 |
| A.4 | Spectral Sequences of a Double Complex | 405 |
| A.5 | Notes, Comments and Further Reading..... | 406 |
| | Appendix B: A Different Characterization of Free Profinite Groups | |
| B.1 | Free vs Projective Profinite Groups | 407 |
| B.2 | Notes, Comments and Further Reading..... | 408 |
| | Appendix C: Presentations of Profinite Groups | |
| C.1 | Presentations | 409 |
| C.2 | Relation Modules..... | 412 |
| C.3 | Notes, Comments and Further Reading..... | 416 |
| | Appendix D: Wreath Products and Some Subgroup Theorems | |
| D.1 | Permutational Wreath Products | 419 |
| D.2 | The Nielsen-Schreier Theorem for Free Pro- C Groups | 423 |
| D.3 | The Kurosh Subgroup Theorem for Profinite Groups | 425 |
| | Kurosh Systems..... | 428 |
| D.4 | Subgroups of Projective Groups | 432 |
| D.5 | Quasifree Profinite Groups..... | 434 |
| D.6 | Notes, Comments and Further Reading..... | 438 |
| | Bibliography | 439 |
| | Index of Symbols..... | 451 |
| | Index of Authors | 455 |
| | Index of Terms | 459 |