

Contents

Chapter 1. Small Conjugated Polyenes

1.1	Introduction	1
1.2	Hückel Molecular Orbital Calculations	3
1.2.1	The Wave Equation	3
1.2.2	The LCAO Method	5
1.3	Graph Theoretical Terminology	6
1.3.1	Molecular Graph Notation	6
1.3.2	1-Factor Subgraphs and Kékulé Structures	7
1.3.3	Common Molecular Graphs	7
1.4	Determining Characteristic Polynomials	7
1.4.1	Characteristic Polynomials	7
1.4.2	Sachs graphs	9
1.4.3	The Fourth and Sixth Coefficients	11
1.4.4	Odd Coefficients	12
1.4.5	The Tail Coefficient	13
1.5	Determining Select Eigenvalues by Embedding	13
1.5.1	Introduction	13
1.5.2	Descriptive Embedding Rules	14
1.5.3	The Pairing Theorem	16
1.5.4	Relationships Between the Zero Roots and Coefficient of a Polynomial	17
1.6	Eigenvectors	18
1.6.1	Introduction	18
1.6.2	Path Deleting Procedure for Determining Eigenvectors	18
1.6.3	Vertex Deleting Procedure for Determining Eigenvectors	22
1.6.4	Determination of Bond Order	24
1.6.5	Example Applications	25
1.7	References	26
1.8	Problems	27

Chapter 2. Decomposition of Molecules with n -Fold Symmetry

2.1	Introduction	29
2.2	Decomposition of Molecules with 2-Fold Symmetry	29
2.2.1	Mirror Plane Fragmentation	29

2.2.2	Common Right-Hand Mirror Plane Fragments	43
2.2.3	Factorization of Molecules with a Twofold Axis of Rotation . .	45
2.3	Molecules with n -Fold Symmetry	47
2.3.1	Introduction	47
2.3.2	Factorization of Molecular Graphs with 3-Fold Symmetry . . .	49
2.3.3	Factorization of Molecular Graphs with 4-Fold Symmetry . . .	50
2.3.4	A General Method for Factorization of n -Fold Symmetrical Molecular Graphs	52
2.3.5	Spectroscopic Evidence for Electronic Degeneracy in Molecules with Greater than 2-Fold Symmetry	64
2.4	References	65
2.5	Problems	65

Chapter 3. Heterocyclic and Organometallic Molecules

3.1	Introduction	69
3.2	Heterocyclic and Related Molecules	74
3.2.1	Characteristic Polynomials of Small Molecular Graphs with one Heteroatom	74
3.2.2	Characteristic Polynomials of Small Molecular Graphs with Multiple Heteroatoms	76
3.2.3	Eigenvectors corresponding to heterocyclic molecules	77
3.2.4	3-Fold Polyazaheterocyclic Molecules	79
3.3	Characteristic Polynomials of π -Hydrocarbon-Iron Tricarbonyl Complexes	84
3.3.1	Basis Orbitals for π -Hydrocarbonyl-Iron Tricarbonyl Complexes	84
3.3.2	Determining Characteristic Polynomials and Eigenvalues	87
3.3.3	Eigenvalues by Embedding	89
3.3.4	ΔE_* as a Relative Measure of Reaction Spontaneity	90
3.3.5	Other Examples of Möbius Circuits	91
3.4	References	91
3.5	Problems	92

Chapter 4. Large Conjugated Polyenes

4.1	Introduction	95
4.2	Molecular Orbital Solution of Buckminsterfullerene	97
4.2.1	Introduction	97
4.2.2	Eigenvalues of Buckminsterfullerene	100
4.3	MO Solution of 3-Fold Coronene Derivatives	102
4.3.1	Factorization of 3-Fold Coronene Derivatives	102
4.4	Embedding of Benzenoid Hydrocarbons	105
4.4.1	Examples of Embedding of Allyl, Butadiene, Benzene, Naphthalene, Pentadienyl, and Styrene on Large Benzenoids .	105

	Contents	XI
4.5	References	108
4.6	Problems	108
Appendix A. BASIC Program for Finding the Real Roots of a Monic Polynomial		111
Compound Index		114
General Index		115