Contents

1	Op	erator	Representation of a Random Medium	1			
	1.1	Single	Random Quantity	1			
	1.2	N Dis	screte Random Quantities	5			
	1.3		om Function in Space	6			
	1.4		-Component Random Medium	8			
2	Waves in a Homogeneously Random Medium						
	2.1		ator Representation of Statistical Green's Functions				
			Medium of Independent Particles	ç			
	2.2	Green	a's Functions of First and Second Orders	11			
	2.3	Bethe	-Salpeter Equation in a General Random Medium	15			
		2.3.1	Optical Condition	16			
		2.3.2	Optical Expressions and Transport Equation	18			
	2.4		om Layer with Free Boundaries	22			
		2.4.1	Boundary Condition	23			
		2.4.2	Addition of Scattering Matrices	23			
	2.5	Eigen	function Expansions and Diffusion Approximation	27			
		2.5.1	Symmetries of the Eigenfunctions and Eigenvalues	30			
		2.5.2	Diffusion Eigenfunctions	32			
		2.5.3	Mode Expansions in a Homogeneous Random				
			Medium	36			
		2.5.4	Orthogonality and Power Carried by the Mode Waves.	40			
3	Rai	ndom	Rough Boundaries	43			
	3.1	Roug	h Surface (One-Sided Boundary)	43			
		3.1.1	Reflection Coefficient	48			
		3.1.2	Scattering Matrix of a Small Boss on a Smooth				
			Boundary	50			
		3.1.3	Optical Conditions	51			
		3.1.4	Surface Wave and Power Equation	52			
			Derivation of Surface Impedance	54			
			Integral Equation for the Reflection Coefficient	57			
		3.1.7					
			Rough Surface	58			



	3.2	Statis	tical Green's Functions of First and Second Orders	66		
		3.2.1	Incoherent Scattering Matrix	69		
		3.2.2	Optical Condition	69		
		3.2.3	M and K for a Surface of Randomly Distributed			
			Bosses	72		
		3.2.4	Continuation to the Outside Space	73		
		3.2.5	Rough Surface as an Effective Random Medium	75		
		3.2.6	Optical Expressions and Cross Sections per Unit Area.	76		
		3.2.7	Optical Relations	81		
		3.2.8	Examples	83		
	3.3	Trans	smissible (Two-Sided) Rough Boundary	85		
		3.3.1	Basic Equations	86		
		3.3.2	Evaluation of the Surface Green's Function	91		
		3.3.3	Power Equations	97		
		3.3.4	Statistical Green's Functions of First and Second			
			Orders	99		
		3.3.5	Continuation to the Outside Spaces	103		
		3.3.6	Scattering Cross Sections and Optical Relations	107		
		3.3.7	Case of a Slightly Random Boundary	111		
4	Svs	stem c	of Random Media and Rough Boundaries	113		
	4.1	Bethe	e-Salpeter Equation for the Entire System and			
			ering Matrices	113		
		4.1.1		117		
		4.1.2	Optical Relations and a Dispersive Medium	119		
		4.1.3	Case of Three Random Layers	122		
		4.1.4	Scattering Matrices and Solutions	123		
	4.2	Effec	tive Boundary Scattering Matrices in a Random			
		Medium and Construction of Solutions				
		4.2.1	Case of Three Random Layers with Two Rough			
			Boundaries	132		
		4.2.2		135		
		4.2.3	Another Expression for $I^{(q+12+23)}$	136		
		4.2.4	Addition Formulas of Scattering Matrices Utilized	139		
		4.2.5	Optical Relations of Random Layers	143		
5	Or	tical (Cross Sections of a Random Layer	147		
	$5.\overline{1}$	Cons	struction of the Cross Sections	147		
		5.1.1	Case Involving No Boundary Scattering	150		
		5.1.2	Case Involving Boundary Scattering	152		
		5.1.3		154		
	5.2	App	lication of the Diffusion Approximation	155		
		5.2.1	Boundary Condition of the Diffusion Equation	157		
		5.2.2				
		5.2.3	3 Case of a Random Layer with Smooth Boundaries	164		

	Contents	IX				
	5.2.4 Reciprocity	166				
	Both Sides of the Boundary	168				
6 Fi	Fixed Scatterer					
6.1	Basic Equations	17				
6.2	Power Equations and Optical Relations	179				
6.3	Optical Cross Section and Shadowing Effect	180				
6.4	Observation of a Fixed Scatterer Embedded in a Semi-Infinite Random Layer	18:				
	·					
	rward Scattering Approximation	18				
7.1		18				
	7.1.1 Turbulent Medium of Kolmogorov Spectrum	193				
7.2		19				
	7.2.1 Basic Equations	19				
	7.2.2 Phase Screen	200				
	7.2.3 Formal Generalization to a Turbulent Continuum	203				
	7.2.4 Exact Solutions of All Orders in a Special Case	208				
7.3	High Order Intensity Moments and the Cluster					
	Approximation	207				
	7.3.1 Intensity Fluctuation	208				
	7.3.2 Cluster Approximation	212				
7.4		216				
	7.4.1 Rice-Nakagami Distribution	217				
	7.4.2 Integral Representation of the Probability Density					
	Function for Given $\langle I^n \rangle$, $n = 1, 2, 3 \ldots \ldots$	219				
	7.4.3 $\langle I^{\nu} \rangle$ as the Characteristic Function of $\ln(I)$	221				
	7.4.4 Intensity Distribution for a Beam Wave Purely in					
	the State of Wandering	224				
	7.4.5 Intensity Distribution Function in a Turbulent					
	Medium	225				
	7.4.6 Comparison of Theories to Experimental Results	230				
7.5		235				
	7.5.1 Exact Integral Representation of $M_{22}(1)$	236				
	7.5.2 Two-Scale Representation as an Effective	200				
	Approximation	242				
	7.5.3 Two-Frequency Intensity Correlation	249				
	7.5.4 Third Order Intensity Correlation Function	253				
	7.5.5 Summary and Discussion	261				
Refere	nces	263				
	graphy	266				
	t Index	267				