

Contents

I. Steroid-Protein Interactions Revisited	1
II. Serum Albumin	8
A. The Steroid Binding Site of BSA and HSA	8
1. Three-Dimensional Structure	8
2. Possible Residues Involved	12
B. Relation of Fatty Acid to Steroid Binding	13
C. Steroid Binding to Oligomers of HSA	16
D. Characteristics of Steroid Binding to Albumin	17
1. Effect of Calcium Ions	17
2. Influence of Protein Concentration	17
3. Steroid Binding to Albumin from Various Species	18
4. Binding Specificity of BSA	21
E. Spin Label Studies	22
III. α_1-Acid Glycoprotein (AAG, Orosomucoid)	26
A. Isolation of AAG	26
1. From Human Blood and Tissues	26
2. AAG from Other Species	27
B. Studies on AAG Synthesis	28
1. Effect of Inflammation	28
2. Effects of Endocrines	29
C. Chemical Properties	29
1. Peptide Moiety	29
2. Carbohydrate Moiety	32
D. Molecular Properties	33
1. Variants	33
2. Thermostability	33
E. Interaction with Steroids	34
1. Binding to AAG and Its Variants	34
2. Inhibition by Lipids	35
3. Chemical Modification of Amino Acid Residues	36
4. Spectral Studies	39
a) Ultraviolet Absorption	39
b) Fluorescence Quenching	40
5. Electron Spin Resonance	43

IV. Some Recent Methodological Developments	45
1. Measurement of Unbound Steroid	45
2. Adsorption and Related Methods	46
3. Electrophoretic Methods	48
4. Equilibrium Dialysis, Scatchard Plots and Related Procedures	50
V. Corticosteroid-Binding Globulin (CBG)	53
A. Biosynthesis	53
1. Rat	53
2. Guinea Pig	54
3. Chicken	54
B. Hormonal and Other Influences on Blood CBG Level	55
1. Rat	55
2. Guinea Pig	58
3. Birds	58
C. General Characteristics of CBG in Nonmammalian Vertebrates	59
1. Corticosteroid-Binding in Fish Serum	59
2. Corticosteroid-Binding in Amphibian Serum	61
3. Corticosteroid-Binding in Reptile Plasma	62
4. Corticosteroid-Binding in the Blood of Birds	62
a) Chicken	62
b) Duck	65
c) Sparrow	65
D. General Characteristics of CBG in Nonhuman Mammals	65
1. Marsupials	65
2. Mouse	67
3. Rat	68
a) CBG in the Prenatal and Developing Postnatal Rat	68
b) CBG in Inflammation and Other Conditions	70
c) Characteristics of Purified Rat CBG	70
d) CBG in Rat Milk	72
4. Hamster	74
5. Guinea Pig	74
6. Dog	77
7. Bovine	77
8. Sheep	78
9. Pig	80
10. Monkey	80
11. Cat, Horse, and Rabbit	83
E. CBG-Like Steroid Binders	83
1. Rat and Other Laboratory Animals	84
2. Studies in Humans	86
a) Various Tissues	86
b) Milk and Other Secretions	87

F. Biological Characteristics of CBG in Human Blood	89
1. Development of CBG in the Human	90
2. Periodicities of CBG level	91
3. Endocrine and Other Influences on CBG	91
a) Estrogens	91
b) Androgens	93
c) Corticosteroids	93
d) Thyroid Hormones	93
e) Diabetes mellitus	94
f) Other Pathological States	94
G. Physicochemical Properties of Rabbit CBG	95
1. Polymerization	95
2. Electrophoretic Variants	97
H. Physicochemical and Binding Properties of Guinea Pig CBG . . .	97
1. Isolation and Characterization	97
2. Fluorescence Quenching and Steroid Binding	100
3. Thermodynamic Data	102
4. Binding Specificity	103
I. Physicochemical and Binding Properties of Human CBG	107
1. Purification by Affinity Methods	107
2. Physicochemical Characteristics	109
a) Physical Parameters; Composition	109
b) Cysteine and Other Amino Acid Residues; Affinity Labeling	112
c) Polymerization	115
d) Electrophoretic Variants	116
e) Desialylation of CBG	119
3. Electron Spin Resonance Studies	121
4. Influence of pH	123
5. Influence of Temperature	125
6. Binding Specificity	126
7. Kinetic Parameters	132
a) Fluorescence Quenching	132
b) pH Dependency	133
c) Temperature Dependency	134
VI. Progesterone-Binding Globulin (PBG)	138
A. Initial Studies	138
B. Occurrence	139
C. Origin	141
D. Isolation and Physicochemical Properties	142
1. Purification	142
2. PBG I and PBG II	145
3. Polydispersity of PBG	146
4. Chemical Composition	149

5. PBG from Various Laboratories	150
6. SP-Sephadex and Affinity Chromatography	151
E. Interaction with Steroids	152
1. Conformational Changes	152
2. Fluorescence Quenching upon Binding of 3-oxo-4-ene Steroids	158
3. Kinetics of the Interaction	163
4. Biological Significance of the Kinetic Parameters	167
5. Influence of pH on the Interaction	168
6. Chemical Modification	173
F. Binding Specificity	175
1. Determination of Binding Affinities	175
2. Influence of Hydrophilic Groups on Binding Affinity	181
3. Influence of Hydrophobic Groups on Binding Affinity	187
4. Spatial Relations	187
5. Steroid Conformation and Crystal Structure	189
6. Steroid Binding to PBG and Other Progesterone-Binding Proteins	194
7. The Binding Site of PBG	194
VII. Sex Steroid-Binding Protein (SBP)	198
A. Introduction	198
B. Significance	199
C. Methods to Determine SBP Concentration; Data for Human Blood	200
D. SPB in Nonmammalian Vertebrates	204
1. Fish	204
2. Amphibians	206
3. Reptiles	208
4. Birds	209
E. SBP in Nonhuman Mammals	209
1. Marsupials	209
2. Rat	211
3. Studies in Mouse, Guinea Pig, Hamster, and Other Species	212
4. Badger, Fox, and Hedgehog	213
5. Little Brown Bat	213
6. Bovine	214
7. Dog	216
8. Rabbit	219
9. Nonhuman Primates	223
c) Chimpanzee	223
b) Baboon	224
c) Macaque Monkeys	225
F. Occurrence and Development of SBP in Humans	226

G. Influence of Endocrines on SBP	230
1. Sex Hormones and Oral Contraceptives	230
2. Other Natural and Synthetic Agents	232
H. SBP in Pathological Conditions	233
1. Genetic Considerations	233
2. Hypogonadism	233
3. Liver Disease	235
4. Obesity	235
5. Diabetes and Renal Failure	235
6. Stress	236
7. Cancer	236
8. Hirsutism	236
I. Physicochemical Properties of Human SBP	239
1. Purification	239
2. Stability	242
3. Physical Parameters	244
4. Chemical Properties	246
5. Antibodies to SBP	248
J. Steroid Binding to Human SBP	250
1. Binding Constants	250
2. Kinetic Parameters	251
3. Binding Specificity	252
4. Steroid Binding Distribution in the Circulating Blood	257
K. The Binding Site of Human SBP	260
1. Planarity and C-5 Configuration	260
2. Structural and Steric Effects	261
3. State of Saturation	263
4. Interpretation and Its Limitations	263
VIII. Hydrophobicity and Hydrophilicity of Steroid Binding Sites	265
1. Affinity Constants and Free Energy of Binding	265
2. Dissociation Rates	268
3. Hydrophobicity	268
4. Specificity of Binding; Additivity of $\delta\Delta G^\circ$	269
5. The Steroid Binding Site	273
IX. Androgen-Binding Protein (ABP)	276
A. Introduction	276
B. ABP in the Rat	277
1. Synthesis and Regulation	277
2. Determination	281
3. Purification and Characterization	281
4. Binding Affinity and Kinetics	286
5. Binding Specificity	288

C. ABP in the Rabbit	291
1. Origin and General Characteristics	291
2. Physicochemical Properties	292
D. ABP in Ram, Goat, and Bull	295
E. ABP in Man	296
F. Possible Function of ABP	299
X. Prostatic Steroid-Binding Protein (PSB)	302
A. Early Observations	302
B. General Characteristics of Rat PSB and Its Regulation	303
C. Physicochemical and Steroid Binding Properties of Rat PSB	305
1. PSB	305
2. Prostatein	308
3. Estramustine-Binding Protein	308
4. Prostatic α -Protein	311
D. Synthesis of PSB by Translation	313
E. Structure of PSB Subunit Components	314
F. PSB in Man and Other Species	319
XI. Alpha-Fetoprotein	321
A. Basic Observations	321
1. AFP in Humans and Rats	321
2. Sites of Biosynthesis	322
3. AFP in Cancer of the Liver	323
B. Purification and Characterization of AFP from Different Species	325
1. Human AFP	325
a) Purification and General Characteristics	325
b) Physicochemical Properties	326
c) Binding of Fatty Acids and Bilirubin	330
2. Rat AFP	331
a) Occurrence and General Characteristics	331
b) Electrophoretic Variants	332
c) Physicochemical Properties; mRNA	334
3. Mouse AFP	336
a) General Characteristics	336
b) mRNA and Chemical Structure	338
4. AFPs from Other Species	341
a) Rabbit AFP	341
b) Bovine AFP	342
c) Porcine AFP	343
d) Ovine AFP	343
e) Chicken AFP	343
f) Shark AFP	344

C. Binding of Estrogens to AFP	344
1. Rat AFP	344
2. Mouse AFP	348
3. Competition by Fatty Acids	349
4. Binding Specificity of Rat AFP	350
D. Biological Role of AFP	355
XII. Uteroglobin (Blastokinin)	357
A. Initial Observations	357
B. Induction of Uteroglobin	359
1. Inducing Steroids	359
2. Role of Estradiol	360
3. Influence of Androgens	361
C. Antibodies Against Uteroglobin	361
D. Occurrence of Uteroglobin	362
1. In Organs Other Than Uterus	362
2. In Relatives of the Rabbit; Absence in Humans	364
E. Physicochemical Properties of Uteroglobin	365
F. Biosynthesis of Uteroglobin	368
1. In-vivo and in-vitro Studies	368
2. Induction at Transcriptional Level	369
3. Pre-Uteroglobin	371
4. Messenger RNA	372
5. Lung Uteroglobin	373
6. Mechanism	374
7. The Uteroglobin Gene	375
G. Steroid Binding to Uteroglobin	376
1. General Conditions	376
2. Binding Specificity	377
a) Pregnane Derivatives	377
b) Other Steroids	380
3. Binding to Lung Uteroglobin	380
4. Spectral Observations	381
5. Chemical Modifications	382
6. Molecular and Crystallographic Parameters	383
H. The Enigmatic Biological Function of Uteroglobin	385
XIII. Ecdysteroid-Binding Proteins	387
A. Ecdysteroids in the Hemolymph of Insects	387
B. Proteins Binding with Low Affinity	388
1. <i>Pyrrhocoris apterus</i>	388
2. <i>Drosophila</i>	388
3. <i>Calliphora</i>	389

a) Calliphorin, a Binder for Ecdysteroids	389
b) Properties of Calliphorin	391
c) Ecdysteroid-Calliphorin Interaction	393
C. High-Affinity Binding	394
1. <i>Locusta migratoria</i>	394
XIV. Sterol Carrier Protein (SCP)	396
A. Introduction	396
B. SCP in Sterol Biosynthesis	396
1. SCP	396
2. Supernatant Protein Factor and SCP ₁	398
3. SCP ₂	399
C. Properties of Sterol Carrier Proteins	400
D. SCP-Like Proteins in Adrenal and Other Organs	402
E. Additional Cholesterol-Transporting Proteins	404
XV. Vitamin D- and Secosteroid Hormone-Binding Serum Proteins	406
A. Early Observations	406
B. Competitive Binding Analysis Using Vitamin D-Binding Proteins	407
C. Determination of Vitamin D-Binding Protein (DBP)	409
D. General Aspects of DBP in Various Species	412
E. Human DBP	413
1. Early Observations	413
2. Identity with the Group-Specific Component (Gc) Proteins	414
3. Purification and Characterization	415
4. Binding of Secosteroids	418
5. Conformational Changes	419
F. Characterization of DBP in Other Vertebrates	420
1. Rat	420
2. Chick	421
3. Other Species	422
G. DBP-Actin Complex	423
H. Hepatic Origin of DBP	424
I. Vitamin D Receptors	425
1. Non-mammalian Receptors	425
2. Mammalian Receptors	426
J. Physiological Significance of DBP	427
XVI. Antibodies to Steroid Hormones	429
A. General Aspects	429

B. Antibodies Against Digitalis Glycosides and Contraceptive Steroids	430
C. Antibodies Against Estrogens	431
1. Specificity	431
2. Binding Affinity	434
3. Physicochemical Properties	435
4. D-Ring Substituents	438
D. Antibodies Against Androgens	440
1. Some General Characteristics	440
2. Specificity and Affinity	441
E. Antibodies Against Progestogens	447
1. Specificity and Affinity	447
a) Anti-progesterone	447
b) Other Anti-progestogens	450
2. Monoclonal Antibodies	451
3. Comparison of Progesterone Antibodies of the Guinea Pig with PBG	453
F. Antibodies Against Corticosteroids	456
1. Glucocorticoids	456
2. Aldosterone	456
G. Physiological Effects of Steroid Antibodies	458
1. Female Reproductive System	458
a) Administration of Antibodies	458
b) Active Immunization	460
2. Male Reproductive System	460
a) Administration of Antibodies	460
b) Active Immunization	460
XVII. Binding of Steroids to Transforming Enzymes	462
A. Δ^5 -3-Ketosteroid Isomerase	462
1. From <i>Pseudomonas testosteroni</i>	462
a) Molecular Properties	462
b) Enzymatic Mechanism and Binding Specificity	465
c) Chemical Nature of the Active/Binding Site	471
2. From <i>Pseudomonas putida</i>	474
3. Observations in Mammals	475
B. 3-Hydroxysteroid Oxidoreductases	476
C. Estradiol 17 β -Dehydrogenase from Human Placenta and Other Sources	477
1. Molecular Properties	477
2. Chemical Nature of the Active/Binding Site	479
3. 17 β , 20 α -Dual Activity	482
D. Glutamic Dehydrogenase	487

E. 20 β -Hydroxysteroid Dehydrogenase from <i>Streptomyces</i> hydrogenans	488
1. General Properties: 3 α , 20 β -Dual Activity	488
2. Nature of the Active/Binding Site	489
Appendix	497
A. List of Abbreviations and Symbols	497
B. Greek Symbols	499
C. Names of Steroids and Other Compounds Used in the Monograph	500
D. Adsorption of Steroids to Rubber and Plastics	501
Bibliography	503
Subject Index	593