

Contents

Acknowledgments	v
Participants	vii
Contributors	xiii
Introduction	xxiii

Part 1: Structure and Function of the Integrins

1. Leukocyte Integrin Activation	3
<i>Nancy Hogg, Carlos Cabañas, and Ian Dransfield</i>	
2. Activation of LFA-1: Role of Cations	14
<i>Carl G. Figdor and Yvette van Kooyk</i>	
3. An Antibody that Promotes Adhesion Events Mediated by Both LFA-1 and CR3	25
<i>Martyn K. Robinson, David Andrew, Hugh Rosen, Derek Brown, Susan Ortlepp, P. Stephens, and Eugene C. Butcher</i>	
4. Function of a Soluble Human $\beta 2$ Integrin CD11b/CD18	34
<i>Nava Dana, Dehmani M. Fathallah, and M. Amin Arnaout</i>	
5. Mac-1 (CD11b/CD18) and Adherence-Dependent Neutrophil Locomotion	45
<i>B.J. Hughes, J.C. Hollers, and C. Wayne Smith</i>	
6. Functional Comparison of the Integrins $\alpha^4\beta_1$ (VLA-4) and $\alpha^4\beta_7$	58
<i>Bosco M.C. Chan, Mariano J. Elices, and Martin E. Hemler</i>	
7. Functional Mapping and Regulation of VLA-4 Adhesion Activities	67
<i>Francisco Sánchez-Madrid, Rafael Pulido, Antonio A. Postigo, Miguel R. Campanero, Alicia G. Arroyo, Rosario García- Vicuña, Armando Laffón, and Manuel O. de Landázuri</i>	
8. Signal Transduction Through a Novel Phagocyte Integrin	78
<i>Eric J. Brown and Hattie D. Gresham</i>	

9. Interactions of the <i>Plasmodium falciparum</i> -Infected Erythrocyte With ICAM-1	92
<i>Anthony R. Berendt, Alison McDowall, Alister G. Craig, Paul A. Bates, Christopher I. Newbold, and Nancy Hogg</i>	
Part 2: Structure and Function of the Selectins	
10. The Selectins	107
<i>Takashi Kei Kishimoto</i>	
11. Leukocyte Interactions Mediated by P-Selectin	135
<i>Rodger McEver</i>	
12. PMN Extravasation in Acute Inflammation: A Role for Selectin Interaction in Initial PMN-Endothelial Cell Recognition	151
<i>Louis J. Picker, Ulrich H. von Andrian, Alan R. Burns, Claire M. Doerschuk, Karl-E. Arfors, and Eugene C. Butcher</i>	
13. Interaction of LAM-1 With an Inducible Ligand Supports Leukocyte Adhesion to Endothelium	168
<i>Geoffrey S. Kansas, Olivier Spertini, Francis W. Luscinskas, Michael Gimbrone, and Thomas F. Tedder</i>	
14. The Contribution of L-Selectin to Leukocyte Trafficking <i>In Vivo</i>	182
<i>Bruce Walcheck and Mark L. Jutila</i>	
15. L-Selectin as a Mediator of Leukocyte Binding to Myelinated Tracts of the Central Nervous System: Possible Pathophysiologic Significance	191
<i>Steven D. Rosen and Kun Huang</i>	
16. Selectin-Dependent Monocyte Adhesion in Frozen Sections of Rheumatoid Synovitis	200
<i>L.M. Stoolman, J. Grober, B. Bowen, P. Reddy, J. Shih, C. Thompson, D.A. Fox, and H. Ebling</i>	
Part 3: Cell Biology of Adhesion Molecules	
17. Fc Receptor Function and Cytoplasmic Domain Heterogeneity	217
<i>Ira Mellman</i>	
18. Regulation of Antigen-Independent Adhesion of CD4 T Cells	228
<i>Fabienne Mazerolles, F. Amblard, O. Lecomte, S. Meloche, C. Barbat, P. Hauss, C. Hivroz, R. Sekaly and A. Fischer</i>	
19. The Adhesion and Transendothelial Migration of Human T Lymphocytes	232
<i>Nancy Oppenheimer-Marks, Peter Pietschmann, Laurie S. Davis, John J. Cush, Arthur F. Kavanaugh, and Peter E. Lipsky</i>	

20. Changes in Topography of Cell Adhesion Molecules During
Lymphocyte Migration Across Endothelium 242
*Stephen J. Rosenman, Patricia A. Hoffman, and
W. Michael Gallatin*
21. Cytokines and the Control of Endothelial Cell Adhesiveness for
Leukocytes in Inflammation 251
Dorian O. Haskard and Martin H. Thornhill
22. Co-stimulation of T-Lymphocyte Activation by Adhesion
Molecules 256
Laurie S. Davis and Peter E. Lipsky

Part 4: In Vivo Models

23. The Role of CD11a/CD18-CD54 Interactions in the Evolution
of Animal Models of Tissue Injury 273
*Peter E. Lipsky, Hugo E. Jasin, Ellis Lightfoot, and
William J. Mileski*
24. Mechanisms and Consequences of Leukocyte Adhesion 279
*Robert K. Winn, Sam R. Sharar, William J. Mileski,
Charles L. Rice, and John M. Harlan*
25. The Role of Cellular Adhesion Molecules in Acute and Chronic
Airway Inflammation ... 291
Robert H. Gundel, Craig D. Wegner and L. Gordon Letts
26. Adhesion Molecules in the Shwartzman Response 306
Lawrence W. Argenbright and Randall W. Barton
27. Clinical and Immunological Features Associated With Bovine
Leukocyte Adhesion Deficiency 314
*Marcus E. Kehrli Jr., Dale E. Shuster, Mark Ackermann,
C. Wayne Smith, Donald C. Anderson, Monique Doré, and
Bonnie J. Hughes*
28. The Role of Leukocyte Adhesion Molecules During Ischemia
and Reperfusion 328
*Thomas F. Lindsay, James Hill, C.R. Valeri, D. Shepro, and
Herbert B. Hechtman*

Part 5: Clinical

29. Abnormalities of LECAM-1- and MAC-1-Dependent
Neutrophil-Endothelial Cell Adhesion in the Developing
Host 337
*Donald C. Anderson, Omid Abbassi, James D. Fortenberry,
Joyce Koenig, and C. Wayne Smith*
30. Expression of ICAM-1 in Human Liver 356
James Neuberger, David Adams, and Stefan Hubscher

31. Detection and Characterization of Circulating ICAM-1	367
<i>Elizabeth A. Mainolfi, Steven D. Marlin, and Robert Rothlein</i>	
32. Phase I Clinical Trial of Anti-ICAM-1 (CD54) Monoclonal Antibody Immunosuppression in Renal Allograft Recipients ...	373
<i>A. Benedict Cosimi, Robert Rothlein, Hugh Auchincloss Jr., Francis L. Delmonico, Nina Tolkoff-Rubin, Linda Scharschmidt, Stephen H. Norris, Craig Haug, and Robert B. Colvin</i>	
33. Adhesion Molecules in Human Renal Allograft Rejection: Immunohistochemical Analysis of ICAM-1, ICAM-2, ICAM-3, VCAM-1, and ELAM-1	380
<i>Volker Nischeleit, Molly Miller, A. Benedict Cosimi, and Robert B. Colvin</i>	
Index	389