

Contents

Operational Approaches to Complex Systems. An Introduction By H. Haken (With 6 Figures)	1
--	---

Part I Evolution

Effects of Finite Population Size and Other Stochastic Phenomena in Molecular Evolution. By P. Schuster (With 8 Figures)	16
---	----

Part II Functions of the Brain in Man and Animals

Computation of Sensory Information by the Visual System of the Fly (From Behaviour to Neuronal Circuitry). By W. Reichardt (With 14 Figures)	38
---	----

Multi-Neuron Experiments: Observation of State in Neural Nets By G. Gerstein, A. Aertsen, M. Bloom, E. Espinosa, S. Evanczuk, and M. Turner (With 9 Figures)	58
--	----

Investigation of a Small Volume of Neocortex with Multiple Microelectrodes: Evidence for Principles of Self-Organization. By J. Krüger (With 8 Figures)	71
--	----

New Light on the Mind-Brain Problem: How Mental Events Could Influence Neural Events. By J.C. Eccles (With 18 Figures)	81
---	----

Spin Glasses as Model Systems for Neural Networks By W. Kinzel (With 7 Figures)	107
--	-----

Strange Attractors in the Dynamics of Brain Activity By A. Babloyantz (With 3 Figures)	116
---	-----

Part III Coordination of Motion

Cooperative Phenomena in Biological Motion By J.A.S. Kelso and J.P. Scholz (With 10 Figures)	124
---	-----

The Central Nervous System Utilizes a Simple Control Strategy to Generate the Synergy Used to Control Locomotion By S. Grillner (With 1 Figure)	150
---	-----

Control Strategies for Complex Movements Derived from Physical Systems Theory. By N. Hogan (With 1 Figure)	156
---	-----

Parallel Processes in Oculomotor Control. By K. Hepp (With 3 Figures)	169
Dynamics and Cooperativity in the Organization of Cytoplasmic Structures and Flows. By D.G. Weiss (With 6 Figures)	179

Part IV **Computers and Computing**

Parallel Processes and Parallel Algorithms By F. Hossfeld (With 11 Figures)	194
Massively Parallel Multi-Computer Hardware=Software Structures for Learning. By L. Uhr (With 6 Figures)	212
Pattern Recognition Based on Holonic Information Dynamics: Towards Synergetic Computers. By H. Shimizu, Y. Yamaguchi, I. Tsuda, and M. Yano (With 9 Figures)	225
Self-Organization of the Dynamical Channel By I. Tsuda and H. Shimizu (With 15 Figures)	240

Part V **Theoretical Concepts**

Macroscopic Prediction. By E.T. Jaynes	254
Entropy-Like Potentials in Non-Equilibrium Systems with Coexisting Attractors. By R. Graham (With 3 Figures)	270

Part VI **Physical Systems; Order and Chaos**

Bifurcations in Particle Physics and in Crystal Growth By Ch. Geiger, W. Güttinger, and P. Haug (With 28 Figures)	279
Pattern Formation and Transients in the Convection Instability By M. Bestehorn and H. Haken (With 15 Figures)	300
Convection in Spherical Geometries By R. Friedrich and H. Haken (With 4 Figures)	304
How Does Low Dimensional Chaos Arise in Complex Systems with Infinite Degrees of Freedom? By E. Meron and I. Procaccia (With 5 Figures)	311
Chaos and Turbulence in an Electron-Hole Plasma in Germanium By G.A. Held and C.D. Jeffries (With 9 Figures)	321
Turbulent Motion. The Structure of Chaos. By Yu.L. Klimontovich	332
Fully Developed Turbulence as a Complex Structure in Nonlinear Dynamics. By S. Grossmann (With 7 Figures)	342
Cooperative Effects and Superradiance in Compton Scattering and Their Relevance to Free Electron Lasers By R. Bonifacio and F. Casagrande (With 2 Figures)	353
Index of Contributors	365