

Contents

1. Scalar Wave Theory	1
1.1 Fluid Equations	1
1.2 Sound	3
1.3 Wave Equations	5
1.4 Spatially Variable Density	6
1.5 Helmholtz Equation and Separable Solutions	7
1.6 One-Dimensional Problems and Sturm-Liouville Theory	14
1.7 Calculation of Eigenvalues from Eigenfunctions	21
1.8 Interface Boundary Conditions	23
1.9 Energy and Momentum	24
Appendices	27
1.A Wave Equation Derivation for Spatially Varying Density	27
1.B Wave Equation Derivation for Spatially and Temporally Variable Density with Quadratic Velocity Terms	28
2. Green's Functions	33
2.1 Basic Definition	33
2.2 Eigenfunction Expansion	34
2.3 One-Dimensional Examples	36
2.4 Elementary Source	41
2.5 Green's Functions for the Wave Equation	42
2.6 Green's Functions for the Wave Equation in Two Dimensions	50
2.7 Green's Functions for the Wave Equation in One Dimension	51
2.8 Green's Functions for the Helmholtz Equation	52
2.8.1 Three Dimensions	52
2.8.2 Two Dimensions	54

2.8.3	One Dimension	55
2.9	Integral Representations: Helmholtz Green's Functions	56
2.9.1	Weyl Representation	56
2.9.2	Sommerfeld Representation	59
2.9.3	Explicit Evaluation of $G^{(3)}$	60
2.9.4	Weyrich Representation	61
2.9.5	Plane-Wave Decomposition of $G^{(2)}$	63
2.9.6	Explicit Evaluation of $G^{(2)}$	64
2.9.7	Explicit Relation Between $G^{(3)}$ and $G^{(2)}$	64
2.10	Delta Functions in Different Coordinate Systems	65
2.10.1	Cylindrical Coordinates	65
2.10.2	Spherical Coordinates	67
2.11	Other Examples of Green's Functions	69
	Appendix	75
2.A	Dirac-Plemelj Relations	75
3.	Scalar Plane Wave Scattering	79
3.1	Scattering from a Plane Interface	79
3.2	Examples	83
3.3	Interface Values and Impedances	84
3.4	Impedance Boundary Condition	86
3.5	Wave Fronts and Ray Parameter	88
3.6	Total Transmission	90
3.7	Total Internal Reflection	93
3.8	Effect of Surface Roughness	97
4.	Spherical Waves Scattering from Planar Boundaries	101
4.1	Weyl and Sommerfeld Representations	101
4.2	Field Representations	103
4.3	Square Root Branch Points	106
4.4	Reflected Field	110
4.5	Case 1: $c_1 > c_2$	113
4.6	Case 2: $c_1 < c_2$	117
4.7	Transmitted Field	127
	Appendix	137
4.A	Steepest Descent Method	137
5.	Two-Layered Liquid Half-Space (Pekeris Waveguide)	143
5.1	Geometry and Notation	143
5.2	Green's Function	144

5.3	Analytic Properties of G_2	148
5.4	Normal Mode (NM) Representation	157
5.5	Fourier-Bessel Representation	160
5.6	Pseudo-proper Modes	162
5.7	Leaky Waves	163
5.8	Branch Line Integral (BLI)	169
5.9	Virtual Modes	171
5.10	Modal Attenuation	180
	Appendix	183
	5.A Proof of the Contour Representation	183
	References	187
	Index	191