

Contents

Preface — V

List of contributing authors — XI

Erhan Öztürk, Zeynep Turhan İrak, Necdet Karakoyun, Ayşegül Gümüş
and Selçuk Gümüş

- 1 Investigation of the aromaticity of mono, di, tri
and tetraazaphenanthrene derivatives — 1**
 - 1.1 Introduction — 1
 - 1.2 Method of calculation — 4
 - 1.3 Results and discussion — 5
 - 1.4 Energetics — 5
 - 1.5 Nucleus-Independent Chemical Shift — 7
 - 1.6 Harmonic oscillator measure of aromaticity — 8
 - 1.7 Conclusion — 10
 - References — 10

Nik Nur Syazana Bt Nik Mohamed Kamal, Theam Soon Lim, Rusli Ismail
and Yee Siew Choong

- 2 Conformations and interactions comparison between
R- and S-methadone in wild type CYP2B6, 2D6 and 3A4 — 13**
 - 2.1 Introduction — 14
 - 2.2 Methodology — 15
 - 2.3 Results and discussion — 16
 - 2.4 Conclusions — 21
 - References — 21

Aleksey E. Kuznetsov

- 3 Phthalocyanines core-modified by P and S and their complexes
with fullerene C₆₀: DFT study — 25**
 - 3.1 Introduction — 26
 - 3.2 Computational details — 27
 - 3.3 Results and discussion — 28
 - 3.3.1 Comparison of structural features of ZnPc, ZnPc(P)₄ and
ZnPc(S)₄ — 28
 - 3.3.2 Electronic features of ZnPc, ZnPc(P)₄ and ZnPc(S)₄ — 31
 - 3.3.3 Complexes C₆₀-ZnPc(P)₄ and C₆₀-ZnPc(S)₄ — 33
 - 3.4 Conclusions and perspectives — 36
 - References — 40

A. Annam Renita and V. Sivasubramanian

4 Application of computational chemistry for adsorption studies on metal–organic frameworks used for carbon capture — 47

- 4.1 Introduction — 48
- 4.2 Conventional carbon capture methods — 49
 - 4.2.1 Precombustion system — 49
 - 4.2.2 Post-combustion system — 49
 - 4.2.3 Oxy combustion system — 49
- 4.3 Adsorption — 51
 - 4.3.1 Mechanism — 51
 - 4.3.2 Isotherms and kinetics — 51
- 4.4 MOFs in carbon capture — 52
- 4.5 Role of computational chemistry in carbon capture — 52
 - 4.5.1 Force fields — 53
 - 4.5.2 Grand Canonical Monte Carlo simulation — 54
 - 4.5.3 Computational Software — 55
- 4.6 Validation of simulation studies — 55
- 4.7 Summary — 56
- References — 56

Varun Chahal, Sonam Nirwan and Rita Kakkar

5 Combined approach of homology modeling, molecular dynamics, and docking: computer-aided drug discovery — 63

- 5.1 Introduction — 63
- 5.2 Homology modeling — 65
- 5.3 Molecular dynamics — 67
 - 5.3.1 MD on membrane proteins — 68
- 5.4 Molecular docking — 68
- 5.5 Applications — 69
 - 5.5.1 Cytoplasmic proteins — 69
 - 5.5.2 Membrane proteins — 75
 - 5.5.3 Metalloproteins — 80
- 5.6 Conclusions — 81
- References — 82

Janvhi Machhar, Ansh Mittal, Surendra Agrawal, Anil M. Pethe
and Prashant S. Kharkar

6 Computational prediction of toxicity of small organic molecules: state-of-the-art — 89

- 6.1 Introduction — 89
- 6.2 Computational models for various toxicity end-points — 93

6.2.1	Genotoxicity, mutagenicity and carcinogenicity —	93
6.2.2	Developmental toxicity —	101
6.2.3	Hepatotoxicity —	103
6.2.4	Ecotoxicity —	106
6.2.5	Future perspectives —	107
6.3	Conclusions —	108
	References —	109

Virendra R. Mishra, Chaitannya W. Ghanavatkar, Vandana Kumari Shukla
and Nagaiyan Sekar

7	Effect of substituent on photostability and lightfastness of azo dye and their photodegradation mechanism – Mechanistic study using density functional theory —	115
7.1	Introduction —	116
7.2	Computational details —	118
7.3	Results and discussion —	119
7.4	Global reactivity descriptors —	119
7.5	Molecular electrostatic potential —	120
7.6	Local reactivity descriptors —	120
7.7	Photodegradation mechanism of Azo dyes —	125
7.8	Conclusion —	125
	References —	128

R. Kavipriya, Helen P. Kavitha, B. Karthikeyan, Jasmine P. Vennila, Lydia
Rhyman and Ponnadurai Ramasami

8	2,4-Dimorpholino-4-yl-6-(4-nitrophenoxy)-[1,3,5]-triazine: Structural and spectroscopic study using experimental and DFT method —	131
8.1	Introduction —	132
8.2	Synthesis and experimental methods —	133
8.3	Quantum chemical computations —	133
8.4	Results and discussion —	134
8.4.1	Molecular geometry —	134
8.4.2	Normal coordinate analysis —	135
8.4.3	Vibrational assignments —	136
8.4.4	Molecular orbital analysis —	142
8.4.5	NLO effects —	143
8.4.6	Molecular electrostatic potential (MESP) —	143
8.4.7	Atomic charges —	144
8.4.8	NBO analysis —	145
8.4.9	Global reactivity descriptors —	145

8.4.10	Other molecular properties —	146
8.4.11	UV spectrum and electronic properties —	147
8.5	Conclusions —	148
	References —	148

R. Kavipriya, Helen P. Kavitha, Jasmine P. Vennila, Lydia Rhyman
and Ponnadurai Ramasami

9 Spectroscopic and DFT studies of 2,4-dichloro-*N*-phenethylbenzenesulfonamide — 153

9.1	Introduction —	154
9.2	Experimental details —	155
9.3	Computational methods —	155
9.4	Results and discussion —	155
9.4.1	Molecular geometry —	155
9.4.2	Normal coordinate analysis —	156
9.4.3	Vibrational frequencies —	160
9.4.4	Molecular orbital (HOMO and LUMO) —	167
9.4.5	Global reactivity descriptors —	168
9.4.6	NLO effects —	168
9.4.7	Analysis of molecular electrostatic potential —	169
9.4.8	NBO analysis —	170
9.4.9	Mulliken atomic charge analysis —	172
9.5	Summary —	173
	References —	174

Index — 179