Contents

Intro	oduction							•	1
Cha	pter I. Introductory Examples and Basic Definitions								3
1.1	Examples from Different Areas								5
1.2	Examples from Logic Circuits and Operating System	S							8
1.3	Non-Sequential Programs								10
1.4	An Example for Systems Analysis								12
1.5	Some Basic Definitions								14
1.6	Summary and Overview								16
	reises for Chapter 1			•					16
_									17
Part	1. Condition/Event-Systems	•	•	•	•	•	٠	•	1 /
Cha	pter 2. Nets Consisting of Conditions and Events .	•							18
2.1	Cases and Steps								18
2.2	Condition/Event-Systems								21
2.3	Cyclic and Live Systems								23
2.4	Equivalence								24
2.5	Contact-Free C/E-Systems								25
2.6	Case Graphs								28
	rcises for Chapter 2								30
Cha	apter 3. Processes of Condition/Event-Systems		·				•		32
3.1	Partially Ordered Sets								33
3.1	Occurrence Nets								35
3.3	Processes								37
3.4	The Composition of Processes								39
3.5	Processes and Case Graphs								41
	reises for Chapter 3								44
Cha	apter 4. Properties of Systems								46
									46
4.1	Synchronic Distances		٠	•	٠	٠	•	•	52
4.2	Some Quantitative Properties of Synchronic Distance								53
43	Synchronic Distances in Sequential Systems						•	•	2.



		Contents
.4 Synchronic Distances in Cyclic Systems		
.5 Facts		
Exercises for Chapter 4		
Part 2. Place/Transition-Nets		
Chapter 5. Nets Consisting of Places and Transitions		
5.1 Place/Transition-Nets		
5.2 Linear Algebraic Representation		
5.3 Coverability Graphs		
5.4 Decision Procedures for Some Net Properties		
5.5 Liveness		
Exercises for Chapter 5		
Chapter 6. Net Invariants		
•		
and the second s		
Thing C Invent	ants	
Washe of CARC and her Magneta	f S-I	nvariants .
6.7 T-Invariants		
Chapter 7. Liveness Criteria for Special Classes of Nets		
7.1 Marked Nets, Deadlocks and Traps		
7.2 Free Choice Nets		
7.3 Marked Graphs		
Exercises for Chapter 7		
Part 3. Nets with Individual Tokens		
Chapter 8. Predicate/Event-Nets		
Chapter 8. Predicate/Event-Nets		
Chapter 8. Predicate/Event-Nets		
Chapter 8. Predicate/Event-Nets 8.1 An Introductory Example 8.2 Predicate/Event-Nets 8.3 An Organization Scheme for Distributed Databases		
Chapter 8. Predicate/Event-Nets		
Chapter 8. Predicate/Event-Nets 8.1 An Introductory Example 8.2 Predicate/Event-Nets 8.3 An Organization Scheme for Distributed Databases 8.4 Facts in <i>P/E</i> -Nets 8.5 A Normal Form for <i>P/E</i> -Nets		
Chapter 8. Predicate/Event-Nets		
Chapter 8. Predicate/Event-Nets 8.1 An Introductory Example 8.2 Predicate/Event-Nets 8.3 An Organization Scheme for Distributed Databases 8.4 Facts in <i>P/E</i> -Nets 8.5 A Normal Form for <i>P/E</i> -Nets		
Chapter 8. Predicate/Event-Nets 8.1 An Introductory Example 8.2 Predicate/Event-Nets 8.3 An Organization Scheme for Distributed Databases 8.4 Facts in P/E-Nets 8.5 A Normal Form for P/E-Nets Exercises for Chapter 8		

* *	<u> </u>
X	Contents
^	Contents

9.3 The Tr	ranslation of P/	E-N	let	S	int	to	Re	la	tio	n	Ne	ets										129
9.4 Calcul	ation with Mul	tire	at	io	ns																	129
9.5 A Mat	rix Representat	ion	fo	r]	Re	la	lio	n l	Ne	ts												132
	riants for Relat																					133
	ample for Appl																					133
9.8 Relation	on Net Scheme	s			•									•							•	135
Appendix.	Mathematical 1	Voti	or	is	an	d	No	ota	tic	n							•					139
l. Sets																						139
	ns																					139
III. Mappir	ngs, Functions																					140
IV. Partial	Orders																					140
V. Graphs																						140
VI. Supren	na of Sets of Na																					141
	and Matrices																					142
Further Rea	ıding	•						٠														143
1 Some L	andmarks in th	e D	ev	ela	าท	m	nt	of	f N	let	т	he	ωr	V								143
2. Confere	nces on Petri N	ets	_ ,		,		-110	. 0.		100	•	110	01	y		•	•	•	•	•	•	144
3. Text Bo	oks			•	•	•	•	•	٠	٠	•	٠	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	145
	raphies	·			•	·	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	٠	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	145
5. Referen	ces to Chapter																					146
	ces to Chapter																					146
	ces to Chapter																					147
	ces to Chapter																					147
	ces to Chapter																					151
	ces to Chapter																					151
io. Referen	ood to critical																				•	
	ces to Chapter																					
11. Referen	ces to Chapter	8																				152
11. Referende12. Referende	ces to Chapter to Chapter !	8 9																				152 153
11. Reference12. Reference13. Modification	ces to Chapter to Chapter to Chapter to Chapter to attions and Gen	8 9 eral	.iza		or	15	of	Pla	ace	e/~	Γra	ans	siti	or	1-N	Jet	s					152 153 153
11. Referend12. Referend13. Modified14. Application	ces to Chapter of the ces to Chapter of the ces to Chapter of the ces to the	8 9 eral	iza	ati	ior	18	of	Pla	ace	e/~	Γra	ans	siti	.or	1-N	Iet	s					152 153 153 155
 Reference Reference Modifice Applicate Implementation 	ces to Chapter to Chapter to Chapter to Chapter to attions and Gen	8 9 eral uton	.iza na	ati tic	or		of aly	Pla	ace	e/7 f N	Γra let	ans	siti		1-N	Jet	s					152 153 153