

Contents

1	Introduction	1
1.1	Endoderm Formation	2
1.2	State of Visceral and Other Structures at Birth	2
1.3	The Scope of This Review	3
2	Oral Cavity	5
2.1	Prenatal Development	5
2.2	Postnatal Development	8
2.2.1	Tongue	8
2.2.2	Salivary Glands	9
2.2.3	Development of Dentition	19
2.3	Adult Teeth	20
2.4	Adult Tongue	21
2.5	Jaws and Associated Musculature	22
2.6	Adult Salivary Glands	23
3	Esophagus	26
3.1	Prenatal Development	26
3.2	Postnatal Development	26
3.2.1	Esophageal Glands	29
3.2.2	Quantitative Data on the Development of Esophageal Epithelium	32
3.2.3	Quantitative Data on Mitotic Activity in the Subepithelial Layers	33
3.3	Structure of Adult Esophagus	34
3.3.1	Histochemistry of Esophageal Glands	35
3.3.2	Muscularis Externa	37
4	Stomach	42
4.1	Prenatal Development	42
4.2	Postnatal Development	42

4.2.1	Fundic Mucosa	42
4.2.2	Glands of the Pylorus and Cardia	50
4.2.3	Mucin Histochemistry	54
4.2.4	Immunohistochemistry of Gastric Proteinases ..	54
4.2.5	Enteroendocrine Cells	56
4.2.6	Submucosa	60
4.2.7	Muscularis Externa	61
4.2.8	Interaction Between Exocrine and Endocrine Components of the Stomach	63
5	Small Intestine and Colon	65
5.1	Prenatal Development of Small Intestine and Colon	65
5.2	Postnatal Development of Small Intestine	67
5.2.1	Intestinal Mucosa	68
5.2.2	Enteroendocrine Cells	76
5.2.3	Lamina Propria	81
5.2.4	Submucosa	83
5.2.5	Submucosal (Meissner's) Plexus	83
5.2.6	Duodenal (Brunner's) Glands	84
5.2.7	Muscularis Externa	86
5.2.8	Myenteric (Auerbach's) Plexus	87
5.3	Postnatal Development of Colon	87
5.3.1	Enteroendocrine Cells	88
5.3.2	Lamina Propria	91
5.3.3	Submucosa	91
5.3.4	Submucosal (Meissner's) Plexus	92
5.3.5	Muscularis Externa	92
5.3.6	Myenteric (Auerbach's) Plexus	93
5.4	Caecum	95
5.5	Comparison of Enteroendocrine Cells in the Gastrointestinal Tract of the Adult	95
5.6	Interaction Between Enteroendocrine and Exocrine Components of the Gut	96
6	Pancreas	98
6.1	Prenatal Development	98
6.2	Postnatal Development	98
7	Liver	112
7.1	Prenatal Development	112
7.2	Postnatal Development	112

7.3	Gallbladder and Common Bile Duct of the Adult Opossum	120
7.4	Opossum Bile.....	121
 8	 Factors That Influence the Differentiation and Growth of Glands Associated with the Gastrointestinal Mucosa	 122
 9	 Concluding Remarks	 126
	 Appendix.....	 129
	References	130
	Subject Index	148