

# TABLE OF CONTENTS

Preface	
<i>Andrew Steptoe</i>	1
Introduction	
<i>The Editors</i>	2
PART I: THE PROBLEM AREA	
Defence, defence and defence: How do we measure defence?	
<i>H. Sjöbäck</i>	4
The relationship between objective measures of defences	
<i>P. Kline</i>	22
PART II: INTERVIEW AND QUESTIONNAIRE METHODS	
Interview techniques and assessment of defence mechanisms	
<i>J.J. Baneke</i>	41
The Dutch and the Norwegian translations of the Plutchik questionnaire for psychological defence	
<i>M. Olff and I.M. Endresen</i>	59
PART III: THE DEFENCE MECHANISM TEST: METHOD	
Notes on the development of the DMT	
<i>U. Kragh</i>	72
An evaluative study of the Defence Mechanism Test	
<i>F. Stoll and U. Meier-Civelli</i>	81
Construct validity of the DMT	
<i>B. Westerlundh</i>	98
G-analysis of the DMT	
<i>C. Cooper</i>	121
Hard and soft models for the assessment of personality organization by DMT	
<i>B. Armelius and E. Sundbom</i>	138
The DMT method in Europe: State of the art	
<i>M. Olff</i>	148
PART IV: VALIDATION OF DMT	
The use of the Defence Mechanism Test (DMT) in Norway for selection and stress research	
<i>T. Torjussen and R. Vaernes</i>	172

DMT defences in neurotic and somatically ill patients <i>A. Rubino, B. Pezzarossa and S. Grasso</i>	207
The relation between defence and overt aggression <i>H. Ursin, R.J. Vaernes, T.L. Conway, D. Ryman, R.R. Vickers, Jr., D.C. Blanchard, and R. Blanchard</i>	222
Application of the DMT for assessing serious drinking and driving offenders <i>B.E. Saitner</i>	238
PART V: DMT AND BIOLOGICAL PARAMETERS	
Defence and activation theory: An example of reinterpretation and reductionism in explaining the process of psychological defence <i>H.J. Grzegolowska-Klarkowska</i>	252
The relationship between psychological defence, cortisol, immunoglobulins, and complements <i>I.M. Endresen and H. Ursin</i>	262
Defensiveness and cardiovascular reactions <i>G. Godaert, J. Hageraars, M. Olff and J.F. Brosschot</i>	273
Lateralization of defence mechanisms related to creative functioning <i>I. Carlsson</i>	282
PART VI: RELATIONSHIPS BETWEEN DMT AND OTHER METHODS	
Perceptual defence: The use of digitized pictures <i>N. Brand, M. Olff, R. Hulsman and C. Slagman</i>	293
The Defence Mechanism Test and questionnaire methods for measurement of psychological defences <i>M. Olff, G. Godaert, J.F. Brosschot, K.E. Weiss and H. Ursin</i>	302
Subject Index	321