## **Contents**

1:	Introduction	1
1.1	Motivation	1
1.2	The Basic Idea	5
1.3	Related Work	10
1.4	Outline	15
2:	Preliminaries	17
2.1	Signatures, Formulae, and Structures	18
2.2	Models and Theories	21
2.3	Sorted Logics	24
2.4	Feature Logic - A Logic with Structured Types	28
2.5	Concept Logic	31
3:	Unification	35
3.1	Unification Problems, Goals, and Solutions	36
3.2	Semantics of Unification	40
3.3	Sort Unification	45
3.4	Feature Unification	47
4:	A Logic with Restricted Quantifiers	49
4.1	Formulae with Restricted Quantifiers	50
4.2	Semantics	54
4.3	RQ-Clause Form	58
4.4	Resolution with Restricted Quantifiers	60
4.5	Soundness and Completeness of RQ-Resolution	62
4.6	Consequences and Discussion	67

4.7	Simplification of Restrictions	73
4.8	Combination of Restriction Theories	76
5:	Equational Constraint Theories	79
5.1	Disunification Problems	79
5.2	AC-Unification is AC1-Disunification	86
5.3	On' the Decidability of Equational Constraints	88
6:	Conclusion	97
Bibliography		101
Sub	ject Index	111
Sym	nbol Index	115