

Contents

List of Contributors	9
Foreword	15
1 Cellular Techniques – General Introduction	17
1.1 Isolation and Culture of Protoplasts	18
1.2 Mutagenic Treatments on Isolated Cells	28
1.3 Somatic Hybridization	32
1.3.1 Protoplast Fusion – The PEG System	32
1.3.2 Electrofusion of Protoplasts	40
1.4 Dilution Series as a Tool to Improve Medium Composition	49
1.5 Plating Efficiency Evaluation in a Peroxidase Assay	55
1.6 Production of Haploid Plants	59
1.6.1 Pollen Culture for Haploid Production in Tobacco	59
1.6.2 Haploid Induction Via Anther Culture as a Tool to Study Developmental Processes	70
1.7 Isolation of Viable Microspores and Immature Pollen Grains from Cereal Inflorescences	75
1.8 Isolation of Viable Sperm Cells from Corn (<i>Zea mays</i>) Pollen Grains	88
1.9 Embryo Rescue in <i>Nicotiana plumbaginifolia</i>	97
1.10 Use of Iodide Ions for Chemical Reduction of the Oxidative Agent H ₂ O ₂ and Hypochlorites after Application as Decontaminating Agents for Plant Tissues	100
2 Transformation Techniques – General Introduction	105
2.1 <i>Agrobacterium</i> Transformation of Various <i>Arabidopsis</i> Explants	107
2.2 Direct Gene Transfer	116
2.2.1 Direct Gene Transfer into Protoplasts – The Chemical Approach	116
2.2.2 Direct Gene Transfer – Electroporation for Transient Expression in Protoplasts	122
3 Extraction Techniques – General Introduction	131
3.1 Isolation of DNA and RNA from <i>Arabidopsis thaliana</i>	133
3.1.1 Large-Scale Extraction of <i>Arabidopsis</i> Genomic DNA	135
3.1.2 Mini-Scale DNA Extraction Procedure	142
3.1.3 Extraction of Nuclei and Nuclear DNA	147
3.1.4 RNA Extraction Procedure	153
3.1.5 Isolation of Poly (A ⁺)-RNA	157

3.2	Total DNA Extraction – Alternative Protocols	161
3.3	Characterization of Mitochondrial-DNA from Minute Quantities of Plant Material	167
3.4	Generation of Large Amounts of cDNA by Polymerase Chain Reaction from Small Amounts of Total RNA	172
3.5	Isolation of Nuclei from Plant Tissues	181
3.6	Extraction of Amino Acids from Plant Samples and Their Analysis Using Ion-Exchange Chromatography	184
3.7	Electroelution of Proteins from Plant Tissues	191
3.8	Extraction, Purification and Analysis of Endogenous Indoleacetic Acid and Absciscic Acid	198
4	Aspects of Structural and Functional Analysis of Genomes and Genes – General Introduction	211
4.1	Southern Blot Analysis of Transgenic <i>Nicotiana</i> sp.	214
4.2	Northern Blot Analysis of ADH (Alcohol Dehydrogenase) Mutants in <i>Arabidopsis</i>	225
4.3	Western Blot Detection of Proteins Synthesized Transiently in Transfected Plant Protoplasts	233
4.4	Cloning Nuclear Single Copy Sequences for RFLP Analysis	246
4.5	Run-on Transcription in Isolated Plant Nuclei	252
4.6	Preparation of Nuclear Extracts, Gel-Retardation Assay and DNAase I Footprinting	256
4.6.1	Preparation of Nuclear Extracts from Plant Nuclei	257
4.6.2	Gel Retardation Assay Using Large DNA Probes	259
4.6.3	DNase I Analysis of Retarded Complexes	260
4.6.4	Gel Retardation Using Oligonucleotide Probes	262
4.7	Pulsed-Field Gel Electrophoresis of Plant DNA	267
4.8	Assessing Methylation of Inserted DNA by Restriction with Isoschizomeric Enzymes and Inducing Demethylation with 5-Azacytidine	277
5	Cytological Techniques – General Introduction	287
5.1	Karyotyping with Protoplast Procedures	289
5.2	<i>In situ</i> Hybridization	296
5.2.1	Gene targeting in Plant Metaphase Chromosomes by <i>In situ</i> Hybridization with Tritiated Probe DNA	296
5.2.2	Protocols for <i>In situ</i> Hybridization – The Biotinylation Technique	308
5.3	Flow Cytometry of Nuclei for Ploidy and Cell Cycle Analysis . . .	326
5.4	Control of Cell Cycle Progression	346
5.5	Induction and Isolation of Micronuclei and Microprotoplasts . . .	356

6	Appendices	365
6.1	Culture Media and Basic Stock Solution	366
6.2	<i>Gus</i> as a Reporter System for Transient Expression	367
6.3	Yeast RAS2 Acts as a "Suicide" Gene in Transient Expression	
	Assays of <i>Nicotiana</i> Mesophyll Protoplasts	372
6.4	Extraction and Purification of IAA and ABA	375
6.5	<i>In situ</i> Hybridization	377
7	Subject Index	381