Contents

1	Introduction ······	_
2	Stream Ciphers	5
2. 1	Stream Cipher Systems Based on Exclusive-or	
	Operation ······	7
2. 2	Finite State Machines and Key Stream Generators	8
2.3	The Security of Stream Ciphers ·····	10
3	The BAA Attacks on Several Classes of Stream	
	Ciphers ·····	13
3. 1	Walsh Transforms and Their Properties	13
3. 2	The Best Affine Approximation of Boolean	
	Functions	15
3. 3	The BAA Attacks on Two Classes of Stream	
	Ciphers ·····	17
4	Measure Indexes on the Security of Stream Ciphers ······	29
4. 1	On Correlation-Immune Functions	30
4.1.1	From the Energy-Conservation Law and the	
	BAA Attack Viewpoints	30
4.1.2	From the Necessity Viewpoint	33
4.1.3	From the Loss-and-Gain Viewpoint	35
4.2	The Cryptographic Merits and Demerits of	
	Bent Functions	41
4.3	Weight Complexity (Sphere Surface Complexity)	
	and Sphere Complexity	48
4.4	On the Security of Several Kinds of Key Stream	
	Generators ·····	53



4.5	On the Stability of Elementary Symmetric
	Boolean Functions 61
5	The Stability of Linear Complexity of Sequences 81
5. 1	Linear Complexity and Sequences 82
5. 1. 1	Linear Complexity and Finite Sequences 82
5. 1. 2	Linear Complexity and Periodic Sequences 85
5. 2	Weight Complexity and Lower Bounds for the Weight
	Complexity of Binary Sequences with Period 2" 88
5. 2. 1	Weight Complexity $WC_1(s^{\infty})$ and Lower Bounds
	on $WC_1(s^{\infty})$ of Binary Sequences with
	Period 2* 89
5. 2. 2	Weight Complexity $WC_2(s^{\infty})$ and Lower Bounds
	on $WC_2(s^{\infty})$
5. 2. 3	Weight Complexity $WC_{\mathfrak{s}}(s^{\infty})$ and Lower Bounds
	for $WC_{\mathbf{s}}(s^{\infty})$
5.3	Lower Bounds on the Weight Complexity of
	Binary ML-Sequences 100
5. 4	Lower Bounds on the Linear Complexity of
	Nonlinear Filtered ML-Sequences Derived from
	That of Weight Complexity 105
5.5	Lower Bounds on the Weight Complexity of
	Clock-Controlled Binary Sequences 108
5.6	A Lower Bound on the Linear Complexity of
	the Clock-Controlled and Nonlinear-Filtered
	Binary ML-Sequences 117
5.7	Another Approach to the Stability of Linear
	Complexity of Sequences 120
5. 7. 1	The Relationships Between Weight Complexity and
	Fixed-Complexity Distance as Well as Sphere
	Complexity and Variable-Complexity Distance 121
5.7.2	Bounds on the VCD of Binary Sequences
	with Period 2* 125

6	The Period Stability of Sequences	130
6.1	General Results about Orders of Polynomials	
	and Periods of Sequences	131
6. 2	Measure Indexes for the Stability of Period and	
	Their Relationships with Weight Complexity and	
	Sphere Complexity	135
6. 3	The Weight Period and the Autocorrelation	
	Function of Binary Sequences	138
6. 4	Bounds on the Weight Complexity $WP_{k}(s^{\infty})$	
	for $1 \leqslant k \leqslant 2$	139
6.5	The Period Stability of Binary Sequences	
	with Period 2 ⁿ ······	143
7	Summary and Open Problems	146
7.1	Summary and Open Problems of the stability	
	of Key Streams and Key Stream Generators	146
7.2	On the Stability of Source Coding for Binary	
	Additive Stream Ciphers	153
Appen		
A	Massey's Conjectured Algorithm for the Linear Feedback	
	Shift Register Synthesis of Multi-Sequences and Its	
	Applications	159
A. 1	Massey's Conjectured Algorithm	159
A. 2	Proof of Massey's Conjectured Algorithm	162
A. 3	An Application of Massey's Algorithm to	
	Cryptology	169
A. 4	The Application of Massey's Algorithm to the	
	Determination of Minimal Polynomials	172
В	A Fast Algorithm for Determining the Linear	
	Complexity of Sequences over $GF(p^m)$ with	
	Period p^n	176
Riblio	oranhy	180