

Contents

Part I Basic Electrochemistry

I.1 The Electrical Double Layer and Its Structure	3
Zbigniew Stojek	
I.1.1 Introduction	3
I.1.2 Double-Layer Models	5
I.1.3 Thickness of the Electric Double Layer	8
I.1.4 Recent Developments	8
References	8
 I.2 Thermodynamics of Electrochemical Reactions	11
Fritz Scholz	
I.2.1 Introduction	11
I.2.2 The Standard Potential	12
I.2.3 The Formal Potential	19
I.2.4 Characteristic Potentials of Electroanalytical Techniques	22
I.2.5 Thermodynamics of the Transfer of Ions Between Two Phases	27
I.2.6 Thermodynamic Data Derived from Standard and Formal Potentials	30
References	31
 I.3 Kinetics of Electrochemical Reactions	33
György Inzelt	
I.3.1 Introduction	33
I.3.2 Relationship Between the Current Density and Potential Under Steady-State Conditions	34
I.3.3 Current–Potential Transients	49
References	53

Part II Electroanalytical Techniques

II.1 Cyclic Voltammetry	57
Frank Marken, Andreas Neudeck, and Alan M. Bond	
II.1.1 Introduction	57
II.1.2 Basic Principles	63
II.1.3 Effects Due to Capacitance and Resistance	71
II.1.4 Electrode Geometry, Size, and Convection Effects	74
II.1.5 Determination of Redox State and Number of Transferred Electrons	78
II.1.6 Heterogeneous Kinetics	81
II.1.7 Homogeneous Kinetics	87
II.1.8 Multi-phase Systems	98
References	102
II.2 Pulse Voltammetry	107
Zbigniew Stojek	
II.2.1 Introduction	107
II.2.2 Staircase Voltammetry	110
II.2.3 Normal Pulse Voltammetry	111
II.2.4 Reverse Pulse Voltammetry	115
II.2.5 Differential Pulse Voltammetry	117
References	119
II.3 Square-Wave Voltammetry	121
Milivoj Lovrić	
II.3.1 Introduction	121
II.3.2 Simple Reactions on Stationary Planar Electrodes	123
II.3.3 Simple Reactions on Stationary Spherical Electrodes and Microelectrodes	127
II.3.4 Reactions of Amalgam-Forming Metals on Thin Mercury Film Electrodes	128
II.3.5 Electrode Reactions Complicated by Adsorption of the Reactant and Product	129
II.3.6 Applications of Square-Wave Voltammetry	135
References	143
II.4 Chronocoulometry	147
György Inzelt	
II.4.1 Introduction	147
II.4.2 Fundamental Theoretical Considerations	148
II.4.3 Practical Problems	151
II.4.4 Double-Step Chronocoulometry	152

II.4.5	Effect of Heterogeneous Kinetics on Chronocoulometric Responses	155
	References	157
II.5	Electrochemical Impedance Spectroscopy	159
	Utz Retter and Heinz Lohse	
II.5.1	Introduction	159
II.5.2	Definitions, Basic Relations, the Kramers–Kronig Transforms ..	159
II.5.3	Measuring Techniques	161
II.5.4	Representation of the Impedance Data	164
II.5.5	Equivalent Circuits	164
II.5.6	The Constant Phase Element	164
II.5.7	Complex Non-Linear Regression Least-Squares (CNRLS) for the Analysis of Impedance Data	165
II.5.8	Commercial Computer Programs for Modelling of Impedance Data	166
II.5.9	Charge Transfer at the Electrode – the Randles Model	166
II.5.10	Semi-infinite Hemispherical Diffusion for Faradaic Processes ..	170
II.5.11	Diffusion of Particles in Finite-Length Regions – the Finite Warburg Impedance	171
II.5.12	Homogeneous or Heterogeneous Chemical Reaction as Rate-Determining Step	173
II.5.13	Porous Electrodes	173
II.5.14	Semiconductor Electrodes	173
II.5.15	Kinetics of Non-Faradaic Electrode Processes	174
II.5.16	References to Relevant Fields of Applications of EIS	176
	References	176
II.6	UV/Vis/NIR Spectroelectrochemistry	179
	Andreas Neudeck, Frank Marken, and Richard G. Compton	
II.6.1	Introduction – Why Couple Techniques?	179
II.6.2	Flowing Versus Stagnant Systems – Achieving Spatial, Temporal, and Mechanistic Resolution	182
II.6.3	UV/Vis/NIR Spectroelectrochemical Techniques	187
	References	198
II.7	Stripping Voltammetry	201
	Milivoj Lovrić	
II.7.1	Introduction	201
II.7.2	Overview of Preconcentration Methods	202
II.7.3	Stripping Voltammetry at Two Immiscible Liquid Electrolyte Solutions	216
II.7.4	General Features of Stripping Voltammetry	216
	References	218

II.8 Electrochemical Studies of Solid Compounds and Materials	223
Dirk A. Fiedler and Fritz Scholz	
II.8.1 Introduction	223
II.8.2 Experimental	223
II.8.3 Electrochemical Methods	228
II.8.4 Combined Methods	232
References	233
II.9 Potentiometry	237
Heike Kahlert	
II.9.1 Introduction	237
II.9.2 Cell Voltage	237
II.9.3 Indicator Electrodes and Their Potentials	238
II.9.4 Interferences and Detection Limits in Potentiometric Measurements	251
References	255
II.10 Electrochemical Quartz Crystal Nanobalance	257
György Inzelt	
II.10.1 Introduction	257
II.10.2 Theory and Basic Principles of Operation	258
II.10.3 Applications of EQCN: Selected Examples	262
References	269
 Part III Electrodes and Electrolytes	
III.1 Working Electrodes	273
Šebojka Komorsky-Lovrić	
III.1.1 Introduction	273
III.1.2 Electrode Materials	275
III.1.3 Electrode Geometry	280
III.1.4 Hydrodynamic Conditions	282
III.1.5 Chemically Modified Electrodes	286
References	288
III.2 Reference Electrodes	291
Heike Kahlert	
III.2.1 Introduction	291
III.2.2 The Standard Hydrogen Electrode	293
III.2.3 Electrodes of the Second Kind as Reference Electrodes	294
III.2.4 pH-Based Reference Electrodes	299
III.2.5 Inner Potential Standards	300
III.2.6 Solid-State Reference Electrodes	301
III.2.7 Pseudo Reference Electrodes	302

III.2.8 Practical Problems	303
References	308
III.3 Electrolytes	309
Šebojka Komorsky-Lovrić	
III.3.1 Introduction	309
III.3.2 Ionic Transport	310
III.3.3 Ionic Solutions	317
References	330
III.4 Experimental Setup	331
Zbigniew Stojek	
III.4.1 Introduction	331
III.4.2 The Working Electrode	331
III.4.3 The Reference Electrode	332
III.4.4 The Counter Electrode	333
III.4.5 Instrumental Parameters and Wiring	333
III.4.6 Nonaqueous Media	334
III.4.7 Elimination of Electrical Noise	334
References	335
 Part IV Publications in Electrochemistry	
 IV.1 Seminal Publications in Electrochemistry and Electroanalysis.....	339
Fritz Scholz, György Inzelt, and Zbigniew Stojek	
 IV.2 Books on Fundamental Electrochemistry and Electroanalytical Techniques	343
Fritz Scholz	
IV.2.1 Electrochemical Dictionaries, Encyclopedias, and Reference Books	343
IV.2.2 Books on General Electrochemistry	343
IV.2.3 Monographs on Special Techniques and Subjects	344
IV.2.4 Series Editions of Advances in Electrochemistry	345
IV.2.5 Electrochemical Journals	345
IV.2.6 Journals that Regularly Publish Papers on Electrochemistry and/or Electroanalysis	345
Index	347