

Contents

Series Foreword	v
Preface	vii
<i>Robert Kroes</i>	
Contributors	xiii

Part I. Methodologies of Dietary Survey: Its Pitfalls

Chapter 1. Methods for Obtaining Food Consumption Information	3
<i>J.A.T. Pennington</i>	
Chapter 2. The Validity of Total Diet Studies for Assessing Nutrient Intake	9
<i>Th. Ockhuizen, H.A.M.G. Vaessen, R.H. de Vòs, and W. van Dokkum</i>	
Chapter 3. Household Food Intake (Market Basket)	19
<i>Y. Saito</i>	
Chapter 4. A National Food Survey. Food Balance Sheets and Other Methodologies: A Critical Overview	24
<i>E. Cialfa, A. Turrini and C. Lintas</i>	
Chapter 5. Estimating Human Exposure to Food Constituents	45
<i>O.R. Fennema and S.A. Anderson</i>	

Part II. Application

Chapter 6. Intake of Heavy Metals: Comparison of Methods	61
<i>J. Kumpulainen</i>	

Chapter 7.	Risks of Dietary Exposure to Pesticides in Infants and Children	75
	<i>D. Krewski, J. Wargo, and R. Rizek</i>	
Chapter 8.	Use of Intake Data in Risk Assessments by JECFA/JMPR and in Codex Decisions	90
	<i>J.L. Herrman</i>	
Chapter 9.	The Importance of Within-Person Variability in Estimating Prevalence	99
	<i>C.T. Sempos, A.C. Looker, C.L. Johnson, and C.E. Woteki</i>	
Chapter 10.	Use of Food Composition Data Banks in Nutrient Intake Studies	110
	<i>M. Ahola</i>	
Chapter 11.	National Surveillance of Food and Contaminant Intake: The Danish Experience	117
	<i>J. Højmark Jensen and A. Møller</i>	
Chapter 12.	Experience of GEMS/Food in Co-ordinating Dietary Intake Studies	126
	<i>H. Galal-Gorchev</i>	
 Part III. Actual Intake Versus Potential Intake in Relation to Nutritional and Safety Standards		
Chapter 13.	Macronutrient Intake in Relation to Nutritional Standards	139
	<i>J.A.T. Pennington</i>	
Chapter 14.	The Purchasing Method for the Estimation of Vitamins and Minerals Intake of the Adult	159
	<i>J.P. Mareschi</i>	
Chapter 15.	Food Additive Intake: Estimated Versus Actual	170
	<i>B.H. Lauer and D.C. Kirkpatrick</i>	
Chapter 16.	Pesticide Residues in the United States Diet	183
	<i>P. Lombardo</i>	
Chapter 17.	Monitoring Dietary Radiocesium Intake in Sweden After the Chernobyl Accident.	191
	<i>E.-M. Ohlander, W. Becker, and Å. Bruce</i>	

Chapter 18. Estimating the Dietary Intake of Veterinary Drug Residues	205
<i>G.B. Guest and S.C. Fitzpatrick</i>	
Chapter 19. Do Actual Intakes Ever Equal Potential Intakes?	213
<i>C.E. Fisher and J.A. Norman</i>	
Chapter 20. Packaging Materials	221
<i>L.L. Katan</i>	
Part IV. Needs and Prospects of Intake Studies	
Chapter 21. WHO International Co-operation in Exposure Studies	231
<i>H. Galal-Gorchev</i>	
Chapter 22. Means of Improving the Comparability of Intake Studies	240
<i>K. Louekari</i>	
Chapter 23. Future Trends and Co-operation Concerning Intake Studies	246
<i>S.A. Slorach</i>	
Chapter 24. Dietary Intakes: Summary and Perspectives	251
<i>R. Kroes</i>	
Index	253