

Table of Contents

Foreword/Preface	VII
List of Figures	XV
List of Tables	XVI
1 Objective and Structure of the Report	I
2 Theoretical Basics	3
2.1 False Alarms as a Phenomenon	3
2.2 Fire Detection and Fire Alarm Systems (FDAS)	4
2.3 False Alarm Ratio of FDAS (Formula)	5
3 Methodology of the Analysis	7
4 The False Alarms Situation in Different Countries	9
4.1 GERMANY	9
4.1.1 General procedure	9
4.1.2 Some relevant standards	9
4.1.3 Terminology used	10
4.1.4 Alarm transmission connection	11
4.1.5 False alarm ratio	12
4.2 GREAT BRITAIN/ENGLAND	13
4.2.1 General procedure	14
4.2.2 Some relevant standards	14
4.2.3 Terminology used	14
4.2.4 Alarm transmission connection	15
4.2.5 False alarm ratio	16
4.3 SWITZERLAND	17
4.3.1 General procedure	17
4.3.2 Some relevant standards	18
4.3.3 Terminology used	18
4.3.4 Alarm transmission connection	19
4.3.5 False alarm ratio	20
4.4 SWEDEN	23
4.4.1 General procedure	23
4.4.2 Some relevant standards	23

4.4.3 Terminology used	23
4.4.4 Alarm transmission connection	25
4.4.5 False alarm ratio	25
4.5 AUSTRIA/VORARLBERG	27
4.5.1 General procedure	27
4.5.2 Some relevant standards	28
4.5.3 Terminology used	28
4.5.4 Alarm transmission connection	29
4.5.5 False alarm ratio	29
5 Summary	33
6 Risks and Opportunities from False Alarms	37
7 Strategies to Reduce False Alarms	39
8 Conclusion	41
References	43
Appendix	47