

# Contents

<b>Abbreviations</b> . . . . .	<b>XI</b>
<b>Introduction</b> . . . . .	<b>1</b>
<b>PART 1 Biosynthesis of Cellulose</b>	
<b>1 Cell Wall Composition</b> . . . . .	<b>9</b>
1.1 Cellulose . . . . .	11
1.2 Hemicelluloses . . . . .	12
1.3 Pectic Substances . . . . .	14
1.4 Cell Wall Proteins . . . . .	17
1.5 Lignin . . . . .	18
1.6 Interaction Between Cell Wall Polymers . . . . .	20
1.7 Changes in Content of Cell Wall Components . . . . .	26
1.8 Possible Mechanisms of Endogenous Regulation of Cellulose Biosynthesis . . . . .	28
1.8.1 Genetic Regulation . . . . .	29
1.8.2 Regulation of Enzymatic Activity . . . . .	29
1.8.3 Membrane Regulation . . . . .	30
1.8.4 Substrate Regulation . . . . .	31
1.8.5 Energetic Regulation . . . . .	31
<b>2 Objects Useful for the Study of the Synthesis of Cell Wall Polysaccharides</b> . . . . .	<b>32</b>
2.1 Cotton Fiber . . . . .	32
2.2 Acetobacteria . . . . .	32
2.3 Isolated Protoplasts . . . . .	33
2.4 Methods for Extraction of Cell Wall Polysaccharides . . . . .	35
<b>3 Sequence of Reactions of Biosynthesis of Cellulose and Other     Structural Polysaccharides</b> . . . . .	<b>37</b>
3.1 Production of Nucleoside Diphosphate Glucose in Photosynthetic Cells . . . . .	37
3.2 Nucleoside Diphosphate Sugars as Intermediates in the Synthesis of Polysaccharides . . . . .	38
3.3 On the Role of Membrane-bound Lipids and Proteins as Intermediates in the Synthesis of Matrix Polysaccharides . . . . .	43

3.4	Callose as a Possible Intermediate in the Synthesis of Cellulose	46
3.5	Synthesis of Cell Wall Proteins	49
<b>4</b>	<b>Synthesis of Structural Polysaccharides: Localization of Reaction Sites</b>	<b>51</b>
4.1	On the Role of Golgi Apparatus in the Synthesis of Hemicelluloses and Pectic Substances	51
4.2	Synthesis of Cellulose in the Plasmalemma and Properties of the Cellulose Synthetase Complexes	53
4.3	Inhibitors of Cellulose Biosynthesis	62
4.4	Influence of Microtubules on the Orientation of Cellulose Microfibrils	66
4.5	Chitin	69
4.6	Changes in the Synthesis of Structural Polysaccharides Caused by Lead Nitrate and Pipolfen	70
<b>5</b>	<b>Dependence of Intensity of Cellulose Synthesis on Substrate Concentration</b>	<b>76</b>
5.1	Experiments with Cotton Fibers	76
5.2	Experiments with Wheat Leaves	80
5.3	Approaches to Increase the Content of Substrates of Cellulose Synthesis	90
<b>6</b>	<b>The Effect of Energy Conditions of Cells on the Biosynthesis of Cellulose</b>	<b>94</b>
6.1	Experiments with Wheat Leaves	94
6.2	Experiments with Cotton Fibers	97
<b>7</b>	<b>The Effect of Hormones on the Biosynthesis of Structural Polysaccharides</b>	<b>100</b>
7.1	The Mechanism of Hormone Action	100
7.2	Acidification of Cell Walls	100
7.3	Loosening of Cell Walls	103
7.4	Enhancement of Cellulose Biosynthesis	105
7.5	The Effect of Phytohormones on the Synthesis of Cotton-Fiber Cellulose	107
<b>8</b>	<b>Effects of Cultivation Conditions on Cell Wall Regeneration by Isolated Protoplasts</b>	<b>110</b>
8.1	Culturing of Protoplasts in the Light and its Influence on the Synthesis of Structural Polysaccharides	110
8.2	The Dynamics of Ultrastructural Changes and Intensity of Structural Polysaccharide Formation in the Course of Cell Wall Regeneration	116
<b>9</b>	<b>The Effect of Climate and Soil Conditions on Cellulose Biosynthesis</b>	<b>122</b>
9.1	The Effect of Temperature	122
9.2	The Effect of Dehydration	123

Contents	IX
9.3 The Effect of Illumination	124
9.4 The Effect of Mineral Nutrition	125
<b>10 Conclusion</b>	127
<b>References</b>	129

## **PART II Cellulose Structure**

<b>1 General Notes and Definitions</b>	141
<b>2 The Constitution of Cellulose</b>	145
<b>3 Cellulose Configuration</b>	149
<b>4 Cellulose Conformation</b>	156
4.1 Conformation of Glycosidic Centers	156
4.2 Conformation of the Isolated Cellulose Helix	164
<b>5 Equilibrium and Kinetic Rigidity of Cellulose Macromolecular Chain and Some of its Derivatives in Solution</b>	174
5.1 Hydrodynamic Properties of Cellulose Derivatives	175
5.2 Dynamooptical Properties of Cellulose Derivatives	191
5.3 Electrooptical Properties of Cellulose Derivatives	200
5.4 Light Scattering of Solutions of Cellulose Derivatives and Equilibrium Rigidity of their Molecules	205
<b>6 Thermodynamic Properties of Cellulose and its Satellites</b>	210
6.1 Modeling of Thermodynamic Properties of Cellulose and its Satellites	210
6.2 The Influence of Adsorbed Water on Thermochemical Properties of Cellulose	214
6.3 Effect of Chemical Nonuniformity on Thermochemical Properties of Cellulose	218
<b>7 Theoretical Methods of Modeling of Conformational Properties of Cellulose and its Derivatives</b>	221
7.1 Concentration Dependence of Medium Size Semirigid Macromolecules in Solutions	221
7.2 Asymmetry of Nitrocellulose Molecular Coils in Solutions	224
7.3 Dynamics and the Mechanism of Conformational Rearrangements of the Cellulose Macromolecule	231

7.4 Molecular and Crystalline Structure of Cellulose.	
The Most Probable Models . . . . .	236
7.4.1 Single-Chain Models of Cellulose II . . . . .	240
7.4.2 Double-Chain Models of Cellulose II.	
Mercerized Cellulose . . . . .	242
7.4.3 Regenerated Cellulose . . . . .	253
7.4.4 The Most Probable Models of Cellulose I . . . . .	257
<b>8 Morphological Structure of Cellulose . . . . .</b>	<b>270</b>
8.1 Elementary Fibril, Microfibril . . . . .	270
8.2 Crystallinity of Cellulose . . . . .	271
8.3 Character of Disposition of Cellulose Macromolecules in Polymer Monocrystal . . . . .	277
8.4 Parameters of the Unit Cell of the Natural Cellulose Polymeric Monocrystal . . . . .	280
8.5 The Role of the Morphological Structure of Cellulose in Forming of Mechanical Properties of its Systems . . . . .	283
<b>9 Experimental Methods for Studying Equilibrium and     Kinetic Rigidity of Polymers in Solution . . . . .</b>	<b>288</b>
9.1 Viscosity . . . . .	288
9.2 Translation Diffusion . . . . .	290
9.3 A Procedure for Measurement of Translation Diffusion Coefficients . . . . .	291
9.4 Sedimentation . . . . .	293
9.5 The Kerr Effect . . . . .	295
9.6 The Maxwell Effect . . . . .	298
<b>10 Conclusion . . . . .</b>	<b>302</b>
<b>11 References . . . . .</b>	<b>304</b>
<b>Index of Scientific Names . . . . .</b>	<b>311</b>
<b>Subject Index . . . . .</b>	<b>313</b>