

Contents

1. Introduction	1
2. The Binary Collision Model	4
2.1 Laboratory System	4
2.2 Centre-of-Mass System	6
2.3 Relations Between Laboratory and Centre-of-Mass Systems	7
2.4 Energy Transfer	11
2.5 Classical Scattering Theory	11
2.6 Asymptotic Trajectories	14
2.7 Determination of the Scattering Angle and the Time Integral	18
2.8 Limitations of the Binary Collision Approximation	26
2.9 Limitations of the Classical Mechanics Treatment	30
3. Classical Dynamics Model	33
3.1 Newton's Equations	33
3.2 Integration of Newton's Equations	35
3.2.1 Central Difference Scheme	36
3.2.2 Average Force Method	36
3.2.3 Euler-Cauchy Scheme	36
3.2.4 Predictor-Corrector Scheme	37
3.2.5 The Verlet Scheme	37
3.2.6 Nordsieck Method	38
3.3 The Time Step, Bookkeeping	39
4. Interaction Potentials	40
4.1 Screened Coulomb Potentials	40
4.2 The Born-Mayer Potential	45
4.3 Attractive Potentials	52
4.4 Combined Potentials	54
4.5 Empirical Potentials	56
4.6 Embedded Atom Method	58
4.7 Analytical Methods	59
4.8 Comparison of Potentials	60

5. Inelastic Energy Loss	63
5.1 Local Electronic Energy Loss	64
5.2 Continuous Electronic Energy Loss	66
5.3 Comparison	72
6. Thermal Vibrations and Specific Energies	73
6.1 Thermal Vibrations	73
6.2 Specific Energies	78
6.2.1 Cutoff Energy	78
6.2.2 Displacement Energy	78
6.2.3 Bulk Binding Energy	79
6.2.4 Surface Binding Energy	79
7. Programs Based on the BCA Model	83
7.1 Random Target Structures	83
7.2 Monte Carlo Programs	89
7.3 Crystalline Targets	90
7.4 Lattice Programs	90
7.5 TRIM.SP and TRIDYN	92
7.5.1 TRIM.SP	92
7.5.2 TRIDYN	99
7.6 MARLOWE	104
8. Programs Based on the Classical Dynamics Model	108
8.1 Stable, Metastable and Quasi-Stable Programs	108
8.2 Classical Dynamics Programs	109
9. Trajectories	111
10. Ranges	121
10.1 Definitions	121
10.2 Literature	125
10.3 Examples	135
11. Backscattering	142
11.1 Definitions	142
11.2 Literature	144
11.3 Examples	157
12. Sputtering	169
12.1 Definitions	169
12.2 Negative Binomial Distribution	170
12.3 Literature	172
12.4 Examples	175

13. Radiation Damage	219
13.1 Definitions	219
13.2 Component Analysis	221
13.3 Fuzzy Clustering	222
13.4 Literature	224
13.5 Examples	225
Abbreviations Used in the Tables	237
Constants	239
References	241
Subject Index	271
Author Index	279