

Table of contents

1 Introduction and Motivation	1
1.1 Catalysis: Relevance and classification	2
1.2 Single-sites vs particles	3
1.3 Palladium in catalysis	4
1.4 Motivation	5
2 Synthesis and Characterization of Isolated Palladium Surface Complexes	7
2.1 Surface Organometallic Chemistry	8
2.2 Pd(II) methyl complexes as metal-organic precursors	10
2.3 Grafting of dimethylpalladium(II) complexes on dehydroxylated silicon dioxide	11
2.4 Characterization of palladium surface complexes	12
2.5 Towards asymmetric heterogeneous catalysis – generation of chiral palladium surface complexes	19
3 Stability and Mobility of Oxide-Supported Molecular Palladium Centers	25
3.1 Temperature-programmed reactions	26
3.2 The effect of carbon monoxide	37
3.3 Palladium cluster formation and particle growth	42
4 Isolated Palladium Surfaces Complexes as Catalysts for Heck Reactions	45
4.1 Solid palladium catalysts in Heck coupling reactions	47
4.2 Supported palladium oxide particles vs palladium surface complexes	49
4.3 Investigation of leaching dynamics	52
4.4 Coupling of aryl chlorides	60
5 Surface Functionalization of Silicon Dioxide	67
5.1 Support modification	68
5.2 Pd(II) complexes on functionalized silicon dioxide	75
5.3 Properties of functionalized materials	79
5.3.1 Stability	79
5.3.2 Mobility restriction	82
5.3.3 Polarity of modified supports	86
5.4 Further synthesis strategies	87
6 Summary	95
7 Zusammenfassung	99
8 Experimental	103
9 References	115
10 Appendix	123