Contents

By Hartmut Zabel and Stuart A. Solin	
References	
2. Electronic Band Structure of Graphite Intercalation Compounds	_
By Natalie A. W. Holzwarth (With 25 Figures)	
2.1 Methods for Band Structure Calculations	7
2.2 Graphite	
2.2.1 General Features	
2.2.2 Electronic Band Structure	14
2.3 Electronic Band Structures	
of Low-Stage Graphite Intercalation Compounds	
2.3.1 General Features	
2.3.2 Lithium Graphite Intercalation Compounds	28
2.3.3 Alkali and Alkaline Earth-Metal Graphite	
Intercalation Compounds	
2.3.4 Ternary Graphite Intercalation Compounds	38
2.4 Electronic Band Structure of High-Stage	
Graphite Intercalation Compounds	41
2.4.1 General Features	
2.4.2 First-Principles Calculations	43
2.4.3 Parametrized Models	45
2.5 Summary and Conclusions	46
References	48
3. Electron Spectroscopy of Graphite Intercalation Compounds	
By Robert Schlögl (With 29 Figures)	53
3.1 Essential Concepts.	54
3.1.1 Pure Graphite as a Host for Intercalation	54
3.1.2 The Charge Transfer Problem	59
3.1.3 Concepts of Charge Transfer	60
3.2 The Situation in the Literature	63
3.2.1 Charge Transfer in Theories of KC ₈	63
	65
(a) Soft X-Ray Emission Spectroscopy (SXS)	
(b) Photoelectron Spectroscopy	67



	(c) Valence Band Spectroscopy	67 69 69
	3.3 Principal Results for the Electronic Structure 3.3.1 The Typical Photoelectron Spectrum 3.3.2 Fermi-Level Shift - UPS Results 3.3.3 Lineshape of Core-Level Spectra 3.3.4 Shifts in Core-Level Spectra of GICs.	72 72 76 83 86
	3.4 Photoemission from Acceptor GICs 3.4.1 Experimental Details. 3.4.2 Surface Halogenation 3.4.3 Valence-Band Information	89 89 91 96
	3.5 Summary and Conclusions	
	References	102
4.	Effects of Charge Transfer on the Optical Properties of Graphite Intercalation Compounds By Peter C. Eklund and Gary L. Doll (With 40 Figures)	
	4.1 Experimental Considerations	106 108
	 4.2 Deducing Charge Transfer from Optical Studies 4.2.1 The Relationship Between the Optical Reflectance, Dielectric Function, and Electronic Band Structure of GICs 4.2.2 Electronic Band Structure Models (a) The K-Point Tight-Binding Model of Blinowski and Rigaux (b) LCAO Model of Holzwarth (c) Tight-Binding Model of Saito and Kamimura 4.2.3 Charge Transfer and Graphitic Intralayer Phonon Frequencies 	109 113 113 114 116
	4.3 Experimental Results and Discussion 4.3.1 Donor-Type GICs (a) Potassium GICs (b) Potassium-Hydrogen GICs (c) Potassium-NH ₃ and Potassium-THF GICs (d) Cesium-Bismuth and Potassium-Mercury GICs 4.3.2 Acceptor-Type GICs (a) Sulfuric Acid GICs (b) Metal-Chloride GICs (c) Fluorine and Metal-Fluoride GICs	121 121 121 128 135 140 144 145 150 153
	4.4 Summary and Conclusion	
	Deferences	150

By Gene	Intercalation Compounds of Graphite Dresselhaus, James T. Nicholls red S. Dresselhaus (With 32 Figures)	247
7.1 Backgro	und	247
/.l.l	Theoretical Considerations	250
7.1.2	(a) Comparison of Magnetic Superlattices	251
	(b) Magnetic Intercalation into Various Hosts	256
712	Structure of Magnetic Graphite Intercalation Compounds	257
7.1.3	(a) Structure of Acceptor Compounds	257
	(b) Structure of Donor Compounds	262
7.2 Origin	of Magnetic Interactions	264
7.2.1	Magnetic Hamiltonians for Acceptor Compounds	264
	(a) Magnetic Hamiltonian for NiCl ₂ GICs	268
	(b) Magnetic Hamiltonian for CoCl ₂ GICs	270
	(c) Magnetic Hamiltonian for MnCl ₂ GICs	
7.2.2	Magnetic Hamiltonian for Donor Compounds	
7.2.3	The 2D-XY Model: Theoretical Considerations	211
7.3 Exper	rimental Techniques for Studying GICs	282
7.3.1	Magnetic Susceptibility	283
7.3.2	Magnetization	286
7.3.3		288
7.3.4	Neutron Scattering	289
7.3.5	Electrical Resistivity and Magnetoresistance	291
7.3.6	Thermal Transport	293
7.3.7	Electron-Spin Resonance	294
	Nuclear Magnetic Resonance	
	Mössbauer Spectroscopy	
7.3.10	Other Techniques	297
7.4 Over	view of Magnetic GICs	298
7.4.1	Overview of Acceptors	298
	(a) NiCl ₂ GICs	
	(b) CoCl ₂ GICs	304
	(c) MnCl ₂ GICs	
	(d) FeCl ₃ GICs	317
	(e) FeCl ₂ GICs	
	(f) CuCl ₂ GICs	
	(g) CrCl ₃ GICs	
	(h) MoCl ₅ GICs	323
	(i) Fluoride Compounds	
	(j) Bromide Compounds	
	(k) Bi-Intercalation Compounds	
	(I) Magnetic Alloys and Dilution Compounds	328

Cor	ntents	ΧI
7.4.2 Overview of Donors		330
7.5 Summary		337
References		338
8. Intercalation of Graphite Fibers By Mildred S. Dresselhaus and Morinobu Endo (With 45 Figures).		347
8.1 Precursor Graphite Fibers		348
8.2 Intercalation		355
8.3 Structure and Staging		362
8.4 Raman Characterization		367
8.5 Transport Properties 8.5.1 Electrical Conductivity 8.5.2 Stability Issues 8.5.3 Magnetoresistance 8.5.4 Weak Localization Effects		372 379 381
8.5.5 Thermal Transport Properties		
8.6 Mechanical Properties		394
8.7 Thermal Expansion	• • • • • • • •	399
8.8 Applications of Intercalated Carbon Fibers		400
8.9. Summary and Conclusions		406
References		407
Subject Index		413