

Contents

1. Introduction	1
2. Ground State	10
2.1 Finite-Size Studies: Rectangular Geometry	10
2.2 Laughlin's Theory	17
2.3 Spherical Geometry	24
2.4 Monte Carlo Results	29
2.5 Reversed Spins in the Ground State	32
2.6 Finite Thickness Correction	35
2.7 Liquid-Solid Transition	37
3. Elementary Excitations	39
3.1 Quasiholes and Quasiparticles	40
3.2 Finite-Size Studies: Rectangular Geometry	49
3.3 Spin-Reversed Quasiparticles	50
3.4 Spherical Geometry	54
3.5 Monte Carlo Results	56
3.6 Experimental Investigations of the Energy Gap	65
3.7 The Hierarchy: Higher Order Fractions	73
4. Collective Modes: Intra-Landau Level	83
4.1 Finite-Size Studies: Spherical Geometry	83
4.2 Rectangular Geometry: Translational Symmetry	85
4.3 Spin Waves	94
4.4 Single Mode Approximation: Magnetorotons	97
5. Collective Modes: Inter-Landau Level	109
5.1 Filled Landau Level	109
5.2 Fractional Filling: Single Mode Approximation	112
5.3 Fractional Filling: Finite-Size Studies	117

6. Further Topics	121
6.1 Effect of Impurities	121
6.2 Higher Landau Levels	127
6.3 Even Denominator Filling Fractions	131
6.4 Half-Filled Landau Level in Multiple Layer Systems	137
7. Open Problems and New Directions	141
Appendices	
A The Landau Wave Function in the Symmetric Gauge	143
B The Hypernetted-Chain Primer	147
C Repetition of the Intra-Mode in the Inter-Mode	156
References	163
Subject Index	173