Contents of Part II

	Foreword					
	Intro	duction	XVII			
III	Ar	ches, Domes and Vaults	307			
9	Knov	wledge and Prejudice before the Eighteenth Century	309			
	9.1	"A Strength Caused by Two Weaknesses"	309			
	9.2	Viviani's "On the Formation and Size" of Vaults	311			
	9.3	Fr. Derand's Rule	313			
	9.4	The First "Scientific" Treatment of the Statics of Arches .	315			
10	First	Theories about the Statics of Arches and Domes	321			
	10.1	Philippe de la Hire	321			
	10.2		326			
	10.3	Philippe de la Hire's Memoir of 1712	331			
		Belidor's Variant	336			
	10.5		338			
	10.6	Bouguer's First Static Theory of Domes	344			
11	Arch	itectonic Debates	349			
	11.1		349			
	11.2					
	11.3		351			
	11.4	Giovanni Poleni's "Historical Memoirs"	358			
	11.5	Poleni's Theoretical and Experimental Work	359			
		Boscovich and the Cathedral of Milan	371			
12	Late	Later Research				
	12.1					
	12.2	Coulomb's Theory of Frictionless Vaults				
	12.3	Coulomb's Theory: Friction and Cohesion	394			



XII	Contents

	12.4	Italian Studies on Vaults in the Late Eighteenth Century .	399
	12.5	Lorgna's Essays	404
	$12.\epsilon$	Fontana's Treatise	407
	12.7	Mascheroni's "New Researches": The Limit Analysis of Arche	es419
	12.8	Mascheroni and Domes of Finite Thickness	420
	12.9	Salimbeni's Treatise	425
	12.1	0 The Nineteenth Century: Further Developments	428
ľ	V T	The Theory of Elastic Systems	439
13	3 The	Eighteenth-century Debate on the Supports Problem	441
	13.1	Introduction	441
	13.2	The Birth of the Question	442
	13.3	Discussion in Eighteenth-century Italy	447
	13.4	Volume 8 of the Memorie della Società Italiana	455
			100
14	The	Path Towards Energetical Principles	461
	14.1	The Debate Continues	461
	14.2	The Nineteenth Century: An Introduction	466
	14.3	The Philosopher Who Understood Everything	470
	14.4	From Cournot to Dorna	476
	14.5	Clapeyron and the Case of the Continuous Beam	479
	14.6	Menabrea's Elasticity Principle	488
15	The	Discovery of General Methods for the Calculation of Elastic	
	Syste	ems	492
	15.1	Clebsch's Treatise and the "Method of Deformations"	492
	15.2	Maxwell's Fundamental Memoir on Frames	499
	15.3	Maxwell and the "Method of Forces"	504
	15.4	The Goal Attained	507
16	From	the Theory of Elastic Systems to Structural Engineering .	
	16.1	Alberto Castigliano	513
	16.2	Some Aspects of Castigliano's Work	513
			516
	16.4		523
	16.5	Mobile $C = I_{-1} + I_{-1} +$	530
	16.6		537
			542
	Subia	or Index	544
	Subje	ect Index	548

Contents of Part I

		oduction	
I	The	Principles of Statics	1
1	Met	hodological Preliminaries	3
	1.1	The Special Objects That Gave Rise to Mechanics	3
	1.2	The Enigma of Force and the Foundations of Mechanics	7
	1.3	Statics as "Science Subordinated to Geometry as Well as to	
		Natural Philosophy"	14
	1.4	Momentum: Fixed Word, Fluid Concept	16
	1.5	The Aristotelian Roots of a Vocabulary for Mechanics	20
	1.6	A Short Outline of Aristotle's Physical Principles	25
	1.7	Modern Metamorphoses of the Immobile Mover: Towards the Principle of Conservation	30
	1.8	The "Mechanical Problems": The Peripatetic Explanation	
		of the Law of the Lever and the Parallelogram Rule	34
2	The	Law of the Lever	43
	2.1	Archimedes' Demonstrations	43
	2.2	Interpretations (and Improvements) of Archimedes' Proof .	48
	2.3	An Alternative Approach: Pseudo-Euclid and Huygens	56
	2.4	Marchetti's New Approach and Daviet de Foncenex's	
		Improvements	61
	2.5	De la Hire's Proof. Lagrange's Remarks and	
		Fourier's Contribution	64
	2.6	Towards the "Dethronement" of the Law of the Lever:	67
		Saganari and do Maunarius	n /

xiv Contents

3	The Principle of Virtual Velocities			
	3.1	Medieval Roots	77	
	3.2	Guidobaldo del Monte, Galileo, and the Principle	• • •	
		of Virtual Velocities	80	
	3.3	Descartes: "Explicatio Machinarum Unico Tantum Principio	" 85	
	3.4	Bernoulli and Varignon	88	
	3.5	Riccati's "Universal Principle of Statics"	91	
	3.6	Lagrange's First Demonstration	95	
	3.7	The Approaches of Fossombroni and Fourier	98	
	3.8	The Principle of Virtual Velocities and Constraints:	90	
	•	Poinsot's and Ampère's Contributions and		
		Lagrange's Second Proof	100	
		Zogrange s Second 1 1001	105	
4	The	Parallelogram of Forces	116	
	4.1	Daniel Bernoulli's Claim	116	
	4.2	Daniel Bernoulli's First Geometrical Demonstration	119	
	4.3	Bülffinger's Paradox		
	4.4	Riccati's Solution	122	
	4.5	Foncenex's Memoir and Lagrange's Criticism	123	
	4.6	Foncenex's Fundamental Lemma	126	
	4.7	Foncenex's and D'Alembert's Functional Equation	127	
	4.8	D'Alembert's Memoir of 1769	130	
	4.9	Further Developments: D'Alembert, Poisson, Cauchy,	134	
	1.0	Dorna and Darboux		
	4.10	Conclusion	136	
	4.10	Conclusion	141	
ΙΙ	De	Resistentia Solidorum	1.40	
	20	reconstentia conductum	143	
5	Galil	leo and His "Problem"	145	
	5.1	Introduction	145	
	5.2	Galileo: A Short Account	147	
	5.3	The Subtext: Galileo's Atomism	152	
	5.4	The Primacy of Geometry over Logic		
		in the Discorsi	154	
	5.5	The First Day of the Discorsi	158	
	5.6	Attempts to Explain the Cause of Resistance	163	
	5.7	For and Against the Power of the Vacuum	166	
	5.8	First Intimations of an Atomistic Theory of Resistance	169	
	5.9	Democritus or Plato?	173	
	5.10	The Second Day	176	
	5.11	Opening Remarks	170	

		Contents	xv
	5.12	Corollaries	183
	5.13	The Problem of Solids of Ultimate Dimensions	188
		The Problem of Solids of Equal Resistance	194
6		Studies on the Causes of Resistance	198
	6.1	Experimental Confutations: The <i>Horror Vacui</i>	198
	6.2	Mersenne and the Problem of Resistance	203
	6.3	Descartes' Concept: Stasis as the Best Adhesive	206
	6.4	The Atomist Rossetti and His Explanation of Resistance .	209
	6.5	Atomism and Vacuum: Newton, Leibniz and Clarke	217
	6.6	Newton's "vis interna attrahens": Elasticity and Resistance	221
	6.7	Boscovich's Reformation of the Old Atomism	223
	6.8	Developments of Boscovich's Theory: Early Nineteenth-Centu	ry
		Research on Elasticity	227
7	The	Initial Growth of Galileo's Problem	233
	7.1	Introduction	233
	7.2	First Steps in the Controversy about Solids of Equal	
		Resistance: Blondel's "Evidence"	235
	7.3	Marchetti's "Evidence" on Solids of Equal Resistance	241
	7.4	Marchetti's Axiomatic Approach to the Resistance of Solids	244
	7.5	Viviani's "Evidence"	246
	7.6	Antony Terill and Solids of Ultimate Dimensions	252
	7.7	Fabri: Elasticity as an "Intermediate Force"	254
	7.8	Pardies' Statics	257
8	Early	Theories of the Strength of Materials	262
	8.1	Elasticity Enters the Theory of Resistance	262
	8.2	Mariotte's Contribution	265
	8.3	Leibniz's New Demonstrations	268
	8.4	New Problems: Catenaries and Elastic Curves	271
	8.5	Jakob Bernoulli's Fundamental Work	274
	8.6	Varignon and the Galileo-Mariotte Dichotomy	277
	8.7	Musschenbroek and the Imperfections of Matter	280
	8.8	The Last of the Eighteenth-Century Treatises on Resistance	284
	Auth	or Index	294
		ect Index	299