

# Contents

|          |  |    |
|----------|--|----|
| <b>1</b> | <b>Summary of Basic Thermodynamic Concepts:<br/>A Refresher</b>                                      |    |
| 1.1      | Introduction . . . . .   | 1  |
| 1.2      | Gibbs Energy as a State Function . . . . .   | 2  |
| 1.2.1    | Temperature and Pressure Dependence of Gibbs<br>Energy, and the Choice of a Standard State . . . . . | 2  |
| 1.2.2    | Composition Dependence of Gibbs Energy . . . . .   | 7  |
| 1.2.2.1  | Chemical Potential and the<br>Gibbs-Duhem Equation . . . . .   | 7  |
| 1.2.2.2  | Property Changes on Mixing . . . . .   | 14 |
| 1.2.2.3  | Activity, Activity Coefficient, and Standard State . . . . .   | 16 |
| 1.2.2.4  | Ideal, Excess, and Total Molar Properties . . . . .  | 20 |
| 1.2.2.5  | Some Properties of Ideal Solutions . . . . .   | 22 |
| 1.2.2.6  | Excess Molar Properties of Mixing . . . . .  | 24 |
| 1.3      | Mineral Equilibria, Equilibrium Constant . . . . .   | 30 |
| <b>2</b> | <b>Measurement, Evaluation, and Tabulation<br/>of Thermodynamic Properties</b>                       |    |
| 2.1      | Introduction . . . . .   | 33 |
| 2.2      | Outlines of Some Calorimetric Methods . . . . .  | 34 |
| 2.2.1    | Calorimetry of Non-Reacting Systems . . . . .  | 34 |
| 2.2.2    | Calorimetry of Reacting Systems . . . . .  | 39 |
| 2.3      | Outlines of Electrochemical Cell Measurements . . . . .  | 42 |
| 2.4      | Evaluation and Tabulation<br>of Thermodynamic Data . . . . .   | 43 |
| 2.5      | Worked Examples of Evaluation and Manipulation<br>of Data . . . . .                                  | 49 |
| <b>3</b> | <b>Equations of State for Fluids and Fluid Mixtures</b>  |    |
| 3.1      | Introduction . . . . .   | 55 |
| 3.2      | Some Fundamental Concepts: Standard States,<br>Fugacity, Activity . . . . .                          | 55 |

## VIII Contents

|          |   |     |
|----------|---|-----|
| 3.3      | Utility of the Volume Equations of State . . . . .  | 59  |
| 3.4      | Volume Equations of State for Pure Fluids . . . . .   | 60  |
| 3.4.1    | General Comments and Literature Overview . . . . .  | 60  |
| 3.4.2    | Some Examples of Analytical Equations of State . . . . .  | 64  |
| 3.4.3    | A Modified Redlich-Kwong (MRK)<br>Equation of State for H <sub>2</sub> O . . . . .  | 70  |
| 3.4.4    | Calculation of Phase Relations and Thermodynamic<br>Properties of H <sub>2</sub> O from MRK . . . . .                                   | 73  |
| 3.4.4.1  | Calculation of the Saturation Curve of H <sub>2</sub> O . . . . .   | 73  |
| 3.4.4.2  | Calculation of Fugacity and Molar Gibbs Energy<br>of H <sub>2</sub> O . . . . .   | 75  |
| 3.5      | Modified Redlich-Kwong Equation of State for<br>a Fluid Mixture . . . . .   | 78  |
| 3.5.1    | Theoretical Background . . . . .  | 78  |
| 3.5.2    | A Modified Redlich-Kwong Equation for the<br>H <sub>2</sub> O-CO <sub>2</sub> Mixture . . . . .   | 80  |
| 3.6      | Concluding Remarks . . . . .  | 83  |
| <br>     |   |     |
| <b>4</b> | <b>Phase Relations Among End-Member Solids</b>  |     |
| 4.1      | Introduction . . . . .  | 85  |
| 4.2      | Thermodynamic Formalism . . . . .   | 85  |
| 4.3      | Error Propagation Calculation . . . . .   | 88  |
| 4.3.1    | Basic Formalism . . . . .   | 88  |
| 4.3.2    | Covariance of the Tabulated<br>Thermodynamic Data . . . . .   | 91  |
| 4.4      | Worked Examples . . . . .   | 93  |
| 4.5      | Concluding Remarks . . . . .  | 105 |
| <br>     |   |     |
| <b>5</b> | <b>Phase Relations Among End-Member Solids<br/>and a Pure Fluid</b>   |     |
| 5.1      | Introduction . . . . .  | 107 |
| 5.2      | Theoretical Background . . . . .  | 107 |
| 5.3      | Error Propagation Formalism for Solid-Fluid<br>Equilibria . . . . .   | 109 |
| 5.4      | Sample Calculations of Dehydration Equilibria . . . . .   | 111 |
| 5.5      | Thermodynamic Interpolation and Extrapolation<br>of Reaction Reversal Data, and Linear Summation<br>of Independent Equilibria . . . . . | 122 |
| 5.5.1    | Theoretical Basis . . . . .   | 122 |
| 5.5.2    | Worked Examples of Dehydration Reactions . . . . .  | 126 |
| 5.5.3    | Worked Examples of Redox Reactions . . . . .  | 135 |

|          |  |     |
|----------|--|-----|
| <b>6</b> | <b>Phase Relations Among End-Member Solids and a Binary Fluid Mixture</b>  |     |
| 6.1      | Introduction . . . . .   | 141 |
| 6.2      | Thermodynamic Background . . . . .   | 141 |
| 6.3      | Sample Calculation of Mixed-Volatile ( $\text{H}_2\text{O}-\text{CO}_2$ ) Equilibria . . . . .                                   | 145 |
| 6.4      | Interpolation, Extrapolation, and Linear Summation of Reaction Reversal Data . . .   | 154 |
| 6.5      | Concluding Remarks . . . . .   | 164 |
| <b>7</b> | <b>Derivation of an Internally Consistent Thermodynamic Dataset by Mathematical Programming</b>                                  |     |
| 7.1      | Introduction . . . . .   | 165 |
| 7.2      | The Nature of the Problem . . . . .  | 166 |
| 7.3      | A Thermodynamic Model for Mathematical Programming . . . . .   | 169 |
| 7.4      | Outlines of Mathematical Programming . . . . .   | 170 |
| 7.4.1    | Input Constraints . . . . .  | 170 |
| 7.4.2    | Basic Formalisms and Definitions . . . . .   | 172 |
| 7.5      | Worked Example: The System $\text{Al}_2\text{SiO}_5$ . . . . .   | 173 |
| 7.5.1    | Input Database . . . . .   | 173 |
| 7.5.2    | Thermodynamic Analysis . . . . .   | 174 |
| 7.5.2.1  | Introduction . . . . .   | 174 |
| 7.5.2.2  | Phase Equilibria Constraints . . . . .   | 176 |
| 7.5.2.3  | Application of Linear Programming . . . . .  | 179 |
| 7.5.2.4  | Phase Property Constraints . . . . .   | 181 |
| 7.5.2.5  | Application of Quadratic Programming . . . . .   | 182 |
| 7.5.2.6  | An Internally Consistent Thermodynamic Dataset for the Three $\text{Al}_2\text{SiO}_5$ Phases by Quadratic Programming . . . . . | 184 |
| 7.6      | Future Perspectives and Concluding Remarks . . .   | 190 |
| <b>8</b> | <b>Thermodynamics of Crystalline Solutions</b>   |     |
| 8.1      | Introduction, Scope, Definitions . . . . .   | 193 |
| 8.2      | Extension of the Thermodynamic Theory of Molecular Solutions to Crystalline Solutions . . .                                      | 194 |
| 8.2.1    | Introduction . . . . .   | 194 |
| 8.2.2    | Derivation of Equations for Simple Crystalline Solutions . . . . .   | 195 |
| 8.2.2.1  | Solutions with Site Mixing on One Sublattice . . .   | 195 |
| 8.2.2.2  | Simple Crystalline Solutions with Charge-Coupled Site Mixing on Two Sublattices . . . . .  | 204 |

|          |   |     |
|----------|---|-----|
| 8.2.3    | Thermodynamic Treatment of Complex Crystalline Solutions . . . . .  | 207 |
| 8.3      | Some Equations for Excess Properties of Crystalline Solutions . . . . .   | 211 |
| 8.4      | Phase Relations in a Binary Solution . . . . .  | 213 |
| 8.4.1    | Isostructural Solution . . . . .  | 213 |
| 8.4.2    | Non-Isostructural Solution . . . . .  | 218 |
| 8.5      | Formulation of Equations of State for Crystalline Solutions . . . . .   | 219 |
| 8.5.1    | Introduction . . . . .  | 219 |
| 8.5.2    | Manipulation of Molar Quantity vs Composition Data . . . . .  | 220 |
| 8.5.2.1  | General Formalisms . . . . .  | 220 |
| 8.5.2.2  | An Example of Processing Calorimetric Data . . . . .  | 223 |
| 8.5.2.3  | Examples of Fitting $V(X)$ Data for Crystalline Solutions . . . . .   | 227 |
| 8.5.3    | Handling Experimental Data on the Composition Dependence of Partial Molar Quantities of Mixing of a Component . . . . . | 230 |
| 8.5.3.1  | Formalisms of Gibbs-Duhem Integration . . . . .   | 230 |
| 8.5.3.2  | Worked Examples of Gibbs-Duhem Integration . . . . .  | 232 |
| 8.5.3.3  | An Alternative to Gibbs-Duhem Integration . . . . .   | 237 |
| 8.5.4    | More on Equations of State for Crystalline Solutions: Some Worked Examples . . . . .                                    | 240 |
| 8.5.4.1  | An Equation of State for the Halite-Sylvite Crystalline Solution, $(\text{Na,K})\text{Cl}$ . . . . .                    | 240 |
| 8.5.4.2  | Excess Mixing Properties of the Monticellite-Forsterite Crystalline Solution, $(\text{Ca,Mg})\text{MgSiO}_4$ . . . . .  | 244 |
| 8.5.4.3  | Thermodynamic Mixing Properties of $\text{Zn(Al,Cr)}_2\text{O}_4$ Spinel . . . . .                                      | 247 |
| 8.5.4.4  | Solution Modeling of Grossular-Almandine Garnets . . . . .  | 252 |
| 8.6.     | An Epilogue . . . . .   | 256 |
| <b>9</b> | <b>Phase Equilibria Involving Nonideal Solutions and Outlines of Geothermometry and Geobarometry</b>                    |     |
| 9.1      | Introduction and Scope . . . . .  | 257 |
| 9.2      | Calculation of Heterogeneous Phase Equilibria Involving Nonideal Solutions . . . . .                                    | 258 |
| 9.2.1    | General Considerations . . . . .  | 258 |
| 9.2.2    | A Qualitative Look at the Gibbs Energy Minimization Method . . . . .  | 258 |
| 9.2.2.1  | Theoretical Basis . . . . .   | 258 |
| 9.2.2.2  | Graphical Analysis of Isobaric-Isothermal $G$ - $X$ Sections . . . . .  | 259 |

|           |   |            |
|-----------|---|------------|
| 9.2.2.3   | From Isobaric-Isothermal G-X Sections to Phase Diagrams . . . . .   | 261        |
| 9.2.3     | Alternative Techniques for Phase Diagram Calculations with Nonideal Solutions, and Some Worked Examples . . . . .   | 262        |
| 9.2.3.1   | Calculation of P-T-X Phase Diagram for the $\text{NaAlSi}_3\text{O}_8$ - $\text{KAlSi}_3\text{O}_8$ Binary . . . . .  | 263        |
| 9.2.3.1.1 | Calculation of the Isobaric T- $X_{\text{kf}}$ Section for the $\text{NaAlSi}_3\text{O}_8$ - $\text{KAlSi}_3\text{O}_8$ Binary: the Analbite-Sanidine Solvus . . . . .                            | 263        |
| 9.2.3.1.2 | Calculation of the P- $X_{\text{kf}}$ Section Through the $\text{NaAlSi}_3\text{O}_8$ - $\text{KAlSi}_3\text{O}_8$ Pseudobinary, and the P-T Diagram . . . . .                                    | 268        |
| 9.2.3.2   | $\text{NaAl}_2[\text{AlSi}_3\text{O}_{10}(\text{OH})_2]$ - $\text{KAl}_2[\text{AlSi}_3\text{O}_{10}(\text{OH})_2]$ Pseudobinary: Computation of Phase Relations for Multiple Equilibria . . . . . | 272        |
| 9.2.3.3   | Computation of a T- $X_{\text{CO}_2}$ Phase Diagram with a Crystalline Solution . . . . .   | 276        |
| 9.3       | Outlines of Geothermometry and Geobarometry . . . . .   | 279        |
| 9.3.1     | Scope . . . . .   | 279        |
| 9.3.2     | Some Fundamental Considerations . . . . .   | 280        |
| 9.3.2.1   | Identification of Equilibrium Mineral Assemblages . . . . .   | 280        |
| 9.3.2.2   | Thermodynamic Basis for the Evaluation of the Intensive Variables . . . . .   | 281        |
| 9.3.2.3   | Choice of Equilibria Appropriate for Geothermometry and Geobarometry . . . . .  | 281        |
| 9.3.3     | Setting up Geobarometers and Geothermometers . . . . .  | 282        |
| 9.3.3.1   | Calibration of Geobarometers . . . . .  | 284        |
| 9.3.3.2   | Calibration of Exchange Geothermometers . . . . .   | 288        |
| 9.3.4     | Limits of Applicability and Evaluation of Uncertainties in Geothermometry and Geobarometry . . . . .  | 294        |
| 9.3.4.1   | Limits of Applicability . . . . .   | 294        |
| 9.3.4.2   | Evaluation of Uncertainties . . . . .   | 295        |
| 9.3.5     | Two Worked Examples of Geothermometry, Geobarometry, and Geohygrometry . . . . .  | 297        |
| 9.3.5.1   | Staurolite- and Sillimanite-Bearing Metapelitic Rocks, Rangeley Quadrangle, Maine . . . . .   | 297        |
| 9.3.5.2   | Staurolite-Kyanite-Bearing Metapelites from the Great Smoky Mountains, North Carolina . . . . .   | 301        |
| 9.3.6     | Concluding Remarks . . . . .  | 304        |
|           | <b>References . . . . .</b>   | <b>305</b> |
|           | <b>Subject Index . . . . .</b>  | <b>319</b> |