

Contents

An Introduction to Integrable Models and Conformal Field Theory

By H. Grosse (With 6 Figures)	1
1. Introduction	1
1.1 Continuous Integrable Models	1
1.2 "Solvable" Models of Statistical Physics	2
1.3 The Yang-Baxter Relation	3
1.4 Braids and Knots	3
1.5 Conformal Field Theory $d = 2$	3
2. Integrable Continuum Models – The Inverse Scattering Method – Solitons	4
2.1 A General Scheme for Solving (Linear) Problems	4
2.2 The Direct Step	6
2.3 The Inverse Step	7
2.4 Solutions of the GLM Equation for $R \equiv 0$	8
2.5 Solving the KdV Equation	9
2.6 Lax Pairs	9
2.7 Remarks	10
3. Integrable Lattice Systems	11
3.1 Introduction	11
3.2 Ising and Potts Models	13
3.3 The Vertex Model	14
3.4 Connection to Quantum Spin Models	15
3.5 Integrability of the Lattice Model	16
3.6 Bethe States	17
3.7 The Algebraic Bethe Ansatz	18
3.8 Knots, Links and Braids	19
4. Conformal Field Theory	22
4.1 Introduction	22
4.2 Conformal Invariance	23
4.3 Local Conformal Transformations $d = 2$	24
4.4 Three Implications	24
4.5 The Virasoro Algebra	26
4.6 Correlation Functions	28
References	30

An Introduction to the Renormalization of Theories with Continuous Symmetries, to the Chiral Models and to Their Anomalies By C. Becchi	31
Introduction	31
1. The Renormalization of Field Equations	32
2. The Renormalization of Models with Continuous Symmetries	41
3. The Chiral Models and Their Current Algebra	44
References	51

Quantum Field Theory in Low Dimensional Space Time	
By K. Fredenhagen	53
1. Introduction	53
2. The Algebraic Approach to Quantum Field Theory	54
3. Composition of Sectors	59
4. Statistics	62
5. Left Inverses, Markov Traces and the Possible Braid Group Representations	66
6. The 2-Channel Situation	69
7. Exchange Algebras and R-Matrices	71
8. Rehren's Derivation of the Verlinde Algebra	74
9. Braid Group Statistics in 3 Dimensions	76
10. Conformal Light Cone Theories	81
11. Soliton Sectors in 2d Minkowski Space	84
References	85

From Integrable Models to Quantum Groups	
By L. Faddeev	89
1. Introduction to the Quantum Inverse Scattering Method	89
1.1 The Higher Spin Chain	93
1.2 Complex Spin	93
1.3 The Spin 1/2 XXZ Model	93
1.4 The Higher Spin XXZ Model	93
1.5 The Complex Spin XXZ Model	94
1.6 The Liouville Limit	94
2. Quantum Groups	95
3. The Liouville Model	101
4. The Wess-Zumino-Novikov-Witten Model	108
References	115

Topics in Planar Physics	
By R. Jackiw (With 3 Figures)	117
1. Overview	117
2. Planar Gauge Theories	118
2.1 Topologically Massive Gauge Theories	118
2.2 Non-Abelian Chern-Simons Gauge Theories	124

2.3	Abelian Chern-Simons Gauge Theory with Sources	132
2.4	Quantum Holonomy	135
2.5	Anomalous Statistics and the Spin of Charged Particles	140
2.6	Point-Particles with Abelian Chern-Simons Gauge Fields ...	142
2.7	Quantum Dynamics	149
3.	Planar Gravity	155
3.1	Introduction	155
3.2	Classical Space-Time	156
3.3	Quantum Dynamics	160
3.4	Topological Elaborations	165
	References	167

Boundary Terms, Long Range Effects, and Chiral Symmetry Breaking

	By G. Morchio and F. Strocchi	171
1.	Introduction	171
2.	The Hamiltonian Approach: Coupling to the Boundary and Variables at Infinity	176
3.	The Lagrangean and Functional Integral Approach. Boundary Ward Identities	187
4.	The Schwinger Model and the θ Angle Problem	193
5.	Fermionic Integration, Boundary Conditions, and Chiral Symmetry	202
	References	213

Two-Dimensional Nonlinear Sigma Models:

Orthodoxy and Heresy

	By A. Patrascioiu and E. Seiler	215
1.	Introduction	215
2.	Beliefs	216
3.	Critique	218
4.	Heresy: Strategy for a Proof	222
4.1	The FK Representation	222
4.2	Interlude on Percolation Theory	226
4.3	The H Clusters of the $O(N)$ Model on the Square Lattice at Large β	227
4.4	From H to FK Clusters	228
5.	Conclusions	229
	References	229

Gauge-Independence of Anomalies

	By W. Kummer	231
1.	Introduction	231
2.	Gauge-Invariance, Gauge-Dependence, External Symmetry	233
3.	Quantization	235
4.	Extended BRS-Identity, Internal Anomaly	237

5. External Symmetries, External Anomalies	242
6. Ghost Number Anomaly for the Bosonic String	243
7. The Symmetry Extended BRS-Technique	245
8. Examples	248
8.1 Chiral Anomaly	248
8.2 Horizontal Symmetry	248
8.3 The Bosonic String	248
8.4 The Lorentz Anomaly in Noncovariant Gauges	249
8.5 Chiral Breaking in SUSY YM Theory (Trivial Case)	249
8.6 Superconformal Invariance	250
Appendix A: A Toy Model for $[s, \tau^a] \neq 0$	251
References	253

LEP: The First Hundred Days

By F. Dydak (With 14 Figures)	255
1. Introduction	255
2. Electroweak Physics Results	256
2.1 Outline of the Programme	256
2.2 The Z Mass	258
2.3 Hadronic Peak Cross-Section and Total Width	258
2.4 Hadronic and Leptonic Partial Widths	259
2.5 Constraints on the t-Quark Mass	261
2.6 The Invisible Width and the Number of Neutrino Families ..	262
2.7 Forward-Backward Asymmetry of Leptons	263
2.8 Summary	264
3. QCD Results	264
3.1 Analysis of Global Event Variables	265
3.2 Analysis of Single-Particle Inclusive Variables	267
3.3 Is α_s Running?	269
4. Searches and Limits	270
4.1 Heavy Sequential Quarks and Charged Leptons	270
4.2 Heavy Neutral Leptons	271
4.3 The Neutral Higgs Boson	272
4.4 Charged Higgs Bosons	273
4.5 Supersymmetric Particles	274
5. LEP: What Next?	275
5.1 A Short-Term Perspective	275
5.2 Plans for the Future	276
References	277

QCD and Nuclear Structure

By K. Bleuler	279
1. Introduction	279
2. The Realm of Light Nuclei	282
3. A New Interpretation of Conventional Shell Structure	283
4. Conclusion	285
References	285