Contents

1
1
2
3
4
4
4
4
4
5
5
5
5
5
6
6
6
6
6
6
6
6
7
7
7
7
7
9
9
9

3	The Resting Platelet	10
3.1 3.2	Origin of Platelets	10 12
3.2 3.3 3.3.1 3.3.2 3.3.3 3.3.3.1 3.3.3.2 3.3.3.3 3.3.4 3.3.4.1 3.3.4.2	Ultrastructure of the Resting Platelet Plasma Membrane Cytoskeleton Organelles Mitochondria Granules and Lysosomes Dense Bodies Endomembrane Systems Dense Tubular System Open Canalicular System	12 14 15 19 19 20 21 23 25 25
4	The Activated Platelet In Vitro	27
4.1 4.1.1	Platelet Shape Change	27 27
4.1.2	Shape Change-Associated Alterations of Macromolecule-Binding Properties and Platelet Aggregation	32 36
4.2	Secretory Reaction of the Platelet (Release Reaction)	40 41
4.4 4.4.1	Biochemical Changes During Platelet Activation. Cell Biological Pathways of Stimulus-Response	46 46
4.4.2 4.5	Energy Metabolism of the Activated Platelet Role of Positive Feedback Loops in Platelet Activation	48 49
5	The Activated Platelet In Vivo	51
5.1 5.1.1 5.1.2	Role of the Blood Platelet in Hemostasis Question of Platelet Activation in Hemostasis Role of Blood Flow in Hemostasis	51 51 54
5.2	Question of the Adequate Platelet Stimulus Effective in Thrombogenesis	55
5.3 5.3.1 5.3.2	Role of Blood Flow in Thrombosis Localizing Role of Fluid Dynamics in Thrombosis Blood Flow in Tubes of Simple and Complicated	57 57
2.2.2	Geometry	57

5.3.3	Concept of "Shear-Induced Platelet Activation"	60
5.3.4	"Shear-Induced Platelet Activation" Revisited	63
5.3.5	"High Shear" Versus "Low Shear" in Thrombogenesis	71
5.4	Thrombogenesis as an Interaction of Fluid Dynamic Conditions and Biological Reactions	73
6	Summary	78
References		81
Subject	Index	93